

Senate File 496 - Reprinted

SENATE FILE 496
BY COMMITTEE ON EDUCATION

(SUCCESSOR TO SSB 1145)

(As Amended and Passed by the Senate March 22, 2023)

A BILL FOR

1 An Act relating to children and students, including
2 establishing a parent's or guardian's right to make
3 decisions affecting the parent's or guardian's child,
4 prohibiting instruction related to gender identity and
5 sexual orientation in school districts, charter schools,
6 and innovation zone schools in kindergarten through
7 grade six, and modifying provisions related to student
8 health screenings, school district library programs,
9 the educational program provided to students enrolled in
10 school districts, accredited nonpublic schools, and charter
11 schools, other duties of school districts and the governing
12 boards of charter schools and innovation zone schools,
13 competent private instruction, and special education.

14 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

1 Section 1. Section 256.11, unnumbered paragraph 1, Code
2 2023, is amended to read as follows:

3 The state board shall adopt rules under [chapter 17A](#) and
4 a procedure for accrediting all public and nonpublic schools
5 in Iowa offering instruction at any or all levels from the
6 prekindergarten level through grade twelve. The rules of
7 the state board shall require that a an age-appropriate,
8 multicultural, and gender-fair approach is used by schools and
9 school districts. The educational program shall be taught from
10 a an age-appropriate, multicultural, and gender-fair approach.
11 Global perspectives shall be incorporated into all levels of
12 the educational program. The rules adopted by the state board
13 pursuant to [section 256.17, Code Supplement 1987](#), to establish
14 new standards shall satisfy the requirements of [this section](#) to
15 adopt rules to implement the educational program contained in
16 this section. The educational program shall be as follows:

17 Sec. 2. Section 256.11, subsections 2, 3, 4, and 9, Code
18 2023, are amended to read as follows:

19 2. The kindergarten program shall include experiences
20 designed to develop healthy emotional and social habits and
21 growth in the language arts and communication skills, as well
22 as a capacity for the completion of individual tasks, and
23 protect and increase physical well-being with attention given
24 to experiences relating to the development of life skills and,
25 subject to section 279.80, age-appropriate and research-based
26 human growth and development. A kindergarten teacher shall be
27 licensed to teach in kindergarten. An accredited nonpublic
28 school must meet the requirements of [this subsection](#) only if
29 the nonpublic school offers a kindergarten program; provided,
30 however, that section 279.80 shall not apply to a nonpublic
31 school.

32 3. The following areas shall be taught in grades one through
33 six: English-language arts, social studies, mathematics,
34 science, health, ~~age-appropriate and research-based~~
35 ~~human growth and development,~~ physical education, traffic

1 safety, music, and visual art, and, subject to section
2 279.80, age-appropriate and research-based human growth and
3 development. Computer science instruction incorporating
4 the standards established under section 256.7, subsection
5 26, paragraph "a", subparagraph (4), shall be offered in
6 at least one grade level commencing with the school year
7 beginning July 1, 2023. The health curriculum shall include
8 the characteristics of communicable diseases ~~including acquired~~
9 ~~immune deficiency syndrome.~~ The state board as part of
10 accreditation standards shall adopt curriculum definitions for
11 implementing the elementary program.

12 4. The following shall be taught in grades seven and
13 eight: English-language arts; social studies; mathematics;
14 science; health; age-appropriate and research-based human
15 growth and development; career exploration and development;
16 physical education; music; and visual art. Computer science
17 instruction incorporating the standards established under
18 section 256.7, subsection 26, paragraph "a", subparagraph (4),
19 shall be offered in at least one grade level commencing with
20 the school year beginning July 1, 2023. Career exploration
21 and development shall be designed so that students are
22 appropriately prepared to create an individual career
23 and academic plan pursuant to [section 279.61](#), incorporate
24 foundational career and technical education concepts aligned
25 with the six career and technical education service areas
26 as defined in [subsection 5](#), paragraph "h", and incorporate
27 relevant twenty-first century skills. The health curriculum
28 shall include age-appropriate and research-based information
29 regarding the characteristics of sexually transmitted diseases,
30 ~~including HPV and the availability of a vaccine to prevent~~
31 ~~HPV, and acquired immune deficiency syndrome.~~ The state board
32 as part of accreditation standards shall adopt curriculum
33 definitions for implementing the program in grades seven
34 and eight. However, [this subsection](#) shall not apply to the
35 teaching of career exploration and development in nonpublic

1 schools. For purposes of ~~this section~~, "~~age-appropriate~~",
2 "~~HPV~~", and "~~research-based~~" mean the same as defined in section
3 ~~279.50~~.

4 9. a.(1) Beginning July 1, 2006, each school district shall
5 have a qualified teacher librarian who shall be licensed by
6 the board of educational examiners under ~~chapter 272~~ chapter
7 256. Each school district shall establish a kindergarten
8 through grade twelve library program that is consistent with
9 the educational standards established in this section, contains
10 only age-appropriate materials, and supports the student
11 achievement goals of the total school curriculum.

12 (2) If, after investigation, the department of education
13 determines that a school district or an employee of a school
14 district has violated the provisions of subparagraph (1)
15 related to library programs containing only age-appropriate
16 materials, beginning January 1, 2024, the school district
17 or employee of the school district, as applicable, shall be
18 subject to the following:

19 (a) For the first violation of subparagraph (1), the
20 department of education shall issue a written warning to the
21 board of directors of the school district or the employee, as
22 applicable.

23 (b) (i) For a second or subsequent violation of
24 subparagraph (1), if the department of education finds that
25 a school district knowingly violated subparagraph (1), the
26 superintendent of the school district shall be subject to
27 a hearing conducted by the board of educational examiners
28 pursuant to section 272,2, subsection 14, which may result in
29 disciplinary action.

30 (ii) For a second or subsequent violation of subparagraph
31 (1), if the department of education finds that an employee
32 of the school district who holds a license, certificate,
33 authorization, or statement of recognition issued by the board
34 of educational examiners knowingly violated subparagraph (1),
35 the employee shall be subject to a hearing conducted by the

1 board of educational examiners pursuant to section 272.2,
2 subsection 14, which may result in disciplinary action.

3 b. The state board shall establish in rule a definition
4 of and standards for an articulated sequential kindergarten
5 through grade twelve media program.

6 c. A school district that entered into a contract with an
7 individual for employment as a media specialist or librarian
8 prior to June 1, 2006, shall be considered to be in compliance
9 with [this subsection](#) until June 30, 2011, if the individual
10 is making annual progress toward meeting the requirements
11 for a teacher librarian endorsement issued by the board of
12 educational examiners under ~~chapter 272~~ chapter 256. A school
13 district that entered into a contract with an individual for
14 employment as a media specialist or librarian who holds at
15 least a master's degree in library and information studies
16 shall be considered to be in compliance with [this subsection](#)
17 until the individual leaves the employ of the school district.

18 Sec. 3. Section 256.11, subsection 5, paragraph b, Code
19 2023, is amended to read as follows:

20 b. (1) Five units of the social studies including
21 instruction in voting statutes and procedures, voter
22 registration requirements, the use of paper ballots and voting
23 systems in the election process, and the method of acquiring
24 and casting an absentee ballot. All students shall complete a
25 minimum of one-half unit of United States government and one
26 unit of United States history.

27 (2) The one-half unit of United States government shall
28 include ~~the~~ all of the following:

29 (a) The voting procedure as described in this lettered
30 paragraph and [section 280.9A](#). ~~The government instruction shall~~
31 ~~also include a~~

32 (b) A study of the Constitution of the United States and the
33 Bill of Rights contained in the Constitution and an assessment
34 of a student's knowledge of the Constitution and the Bill of
35 Rights.

1 (c) (i) An assessment of the student's knowledge of
2 United States government and civics that includes the nature,
3 purpose, structure, function, and history of the United States
4 government, the rights and responsibilities of citizens of
5 the United States, and important United States government and
6 civic leaders. The most recent version of the civics test
7 developed by the United States citizenship and immigration
8 services shall be used as the assessment required by this
9 subparagraph division. On or before June 30 of each year, each
10 school district and accredited nonpublic school shall submit
11 the results of the assessment required by this subparagraph
12 division to the department.

13 (ii) The school district or accredited nonpublic school
14 may modify the civics test developed by the United States
15 citizenship and immigration services for a student who has an
16 individualized education program.

17 (iii) A student shall answer at least seventy percent of
18 the questions on the civics test developed by the United States
19 citizenship and immigration services correctly as a condition
20 of graduation. A student who fails to answer at least seventy
21 percent of the questions on the civics test correctly may
22 retake the civics test as many times as necessary.

23 Sec. 4. Section 256.11, subsection 5, paragraph j,
24 subparagraph (1), Code 2023, is amended to read as follows:

25 (1) One unit of health education which shall include
26 personal health; food and nutrition; environmental health;
27 safety and survival skills; consumer health; family life;
28 age-appropriate and research-based human growth and
29 development; substance abuse and nonuse; emotional and
30 social health; health resources; and prevention and control
31 of disease, including age-appropriate and research-based
32 information regarding sexually transmitted diseases, ~~including~~
33 ~~HPV and the availability of a vaccine to prevent HPV, and~~
34 ~~acquired immune deficiency syndrome.~~

35 Sec. 5. Section 256.11, Code 2023, is amended by adding the

1 following new subsection:

2 NEW SUBSECTION. 19. For purposes of this section:

3 *a.* (1) "*Age-appropriate*" means topics, messages, and
4 teaching methods suitable to particular ages or age groups
5 of children and adolescents, based on developing cognitive,
6 emotional, and behavioral capacity typical for the age or age
7 group. "*Age-appropriate*" does not include any material with
8 descriptions or visual depictions of a sex act as defined in
9 section 702.17.

10 (2) Notwithstanding subparagraph (1), for purposes of the
11 human growth and development curriculum, "*age-appropriate*" means
12 the same as defined in section 279.50.

13 *b.* "*Research-based*" means the same as defined in section
14 279.50.

15 Sec. 6. Section 256E.7, subsection 2, paragraph i, Code
16 2023, is amended to read as follows:

17 *i.* Be subject to and comply with [section 279.76](#) relating
18 to physical examinations, ~~and~~ health screenings, and formal
19 examinations or surveys designed to assess a student's mental,
20 emotional, or physical health in the same manner as a school
21 district.

22 Sec. 7. Section 256E.7, subsection 2, Code 2023, is amended
23 by adding the following new paragraphs:

24 NEW PARAGRAPH. *0j.* Be subject to and comply with the
25 requirements of section 279.78 relating to notifications
26 required to be provided to the parents and guardians of minor
27 children and the rights of parents and guardians of minor
28 children in the same manner as a school district.

29 NEW PARAGRAPH. *00j.* Be subject to and comply with the
30 requirements of section 279.79 relating to student, employee,
31 and contractor participation in surveys, analyses, activities,
32 or evaluations in the same manner as a school district.

33 NEW PARAGRAPH. *000j.* Be subject to and comply with the
34 requirements of section 279.80 relating to sexual orientation
35 and gender identity instruction in kindergarten through grade

1 six in the same manner as a school district.

2 Sec. 8. Section 256F.4, subsection 2, paragraph k, Code
3 2023, is amended to read as follows:

4 *k.* Be subject to and comply with [section 279.76](#) relating
5 to physical examinations, and health screenings, and formal
6 examinations or surveys designed to assess a student's mental,
7 emotional, or physical health in the same manner as a school
8 district.

9 Sec. 9. Section 256F.4, subsection 2, Code 2023, is amended
10 by adding the following new paragraphs:

11 NEW PARAGRAPH. *l.* Be subject to and comply with the
12 requirements of section 279.78 relating to notifications
13 required to be provided to the parents and guardians of minor
14 children and the rights of parents and guardians of minor
15 children in the same manner as a school district.

16 NEW PARAGRAPH. *m.* Be subject to and comply with the
17 requirements of section 279.79 relating to student, employee,
18 and contractor participation in surveys, analyses, activities,
19 or evaluations in the same manner as a school district.

20 NEW PARAGRAPH. *n.* Be subject to and comply with the
21 requirements of section 279.80 relating to sexual orientation
22 and gender identity instruction in kindergarten through grade
23 six in the same manner as a school district.

24 Sec. 10. Section 279.50, subsections 1 and 2, Code 2023, are
25 amended to read as follows:

26 1. ~~Each~~ Subject to section 279.80, each school board shall
27 provide instruction in kindergarten which gives attention
28 to experiences relating to life skills and human growth and
29 development as required in [section 256.11](#). School districts
30 shall use research provided in [section 256.9, subsection 46,](#)
31 paragraph "b", to evaluate and upgrade their instructional
32 materials and teaching strategies for human growth and
33 development.

34 2. Each school board shall provide age-appropriate and
35 research-based instruction in human growth and development

1 including instruction regarding human sexuality, self-esteem,
2 stress management, interpersonal relationships, domestic
3 abuse, ~~HPV and the availability of a vaccine to prevent HPV,~~
4 ~~and acquired immune deficiency syndrome~~ and the prevention and
5 control of disease, including sexually transmitted diseases as
6 required in [section 256.11](#), in grades ~~one~~ seven through twelve.

7 Sec. 11. Section 279.50, Code 2023, is amended by adding the
8 following new subsection:

9 NEW SUBSECTION. 1A. Subject to section 279.80, each
10 school board shall provide age-appropriate and research-based
11 instruction in human growth and development including
12 instruction regarding self-esteem, stress management,
13 interpersonal relationships, and domestic abuse in grades one
14 through six.

15 Sec. 12. Section 279.50, subsection 9, paragraphs b and c,
16 Code 2023, are amended by striking the paragraphs.

17 Sec. 13. Section 279.76, subsection 1, Code 2023, is amended
18 to read as follows:

19 1. a. Each school district is prohibited from administering
20 or conducting an invasive physical examination of a student,
21 ~~or~~ a student health screening that is not required by state or
22 federal law, or a formal examination or survey of a student
23 that is designed to assess the student's mental, emotional, or
24 physical health that is not required by state or federal law,
25 without first acquiring the written consent of the student's
26 parent or guardian. [This section](#) applies only to a minor child
27 in the direct care of a parent or guardian, and does not apply
28 to an emancipated minor or a minor who is not residing with the
29 parent or guardian.

30 b. Each school district shall give written notice to a
31 student's parent or guardian of an examination or survey of
32 the student required by state or federal law that is designed
33 to assess the student's mental, emotional, or physical health
34 not less than seven days prior to the examination or survey.
35 The notice shall include a copy of the examination or survey

1 or a link to an internet site where the parent or guardian may
2 access the examination or survey.

3 c. This subsection shall not apply to a hearing or vision
4 examination.

5 Sec. 14. NEW SECTION. 279.77 Transparency — publication
6 of school district information.

7 1. Each school district shall publish all of the following
8 information related to the current school year on the school
9 district's internet site:

10 a. A comprehensive list of all persons in direct contact
11 with students enrolled in the school district and all persons
12 who contract with or otherwise receive moneys from the board of
13 directors of the school district for purposes of facilitating
14 student activities or providing instruction to students.

15 b. A detailed explanation of the procedures or policies
16 in effect for the parent or guardian of a student enrolled in
17 the school district to request the removal of a book, article,
18 outline, handout, video, or other educational material that is
19 available to students in the classroom or in a library operated
20 by the school district. Each school district shall prominently
21 display the detailed explanation on the school district's
22 internet site.

23 c. A detailed explanation of the procedures or policies in
24 effect to request the review of decisions made by the board
25 of directors of the school district, including the petition
26 process established pursuant to section 279.8B.

27 2. The board of directors of each school district shall
28 adopt a policy describing the procedures for the parent or
29 guardian of a student enrolled in the school district to review
30 the instructional materials used in the student's classroom.
31 The policy shall include a process for the student's parent
32 or guardian to request that the student not be provided
33 with certain instructional materials. The policy shall be
34 prominently displayed on the school district's internet site
35 and the board of directors of the school district shall, at

1 least annually, provide a written or electronic copy of the
2 policy to the parent or guardian of each student enrolled
3 in the school district. For purposes of this section,
4 *“instructional materials”* means either printed or electronic
5 textbooks and related core materials that are written and
6 published primarily for use in elementary school and secondary
7 school instruction and are required by a state educational
8 agency or local educational agency for use by students in the
9 student’s classes by the teacher of record. *“Instructional*
10 *materials”* does not include lesson plans.

11 3. Each school district shall make available to the parent
12 or guardian of each student enrolled in the school district
13 a comprehensive list of all books available to students in
14 libraries operated by the school district by providing a link
15 on the school district’s internet site to the electronic
16 catalog of the books available in the libraries operated by the
17 school district. However, for school years beginning prior to
18 July 1, 2025, if the school district does not use an electronic
19 catalog, the school district may request a waiver from this
20 requirement from the department of education.

21 4. This section shall not be construed to require a school
22 district to do any of the following:

23 a. Reproduce educational materials that were not created by
24 a person employed by the board of directors.

25 b. Distribute any educational materials in a manner that
26 would infringe on the intellectual property rights of any
27 person.

28 Sec. 15. NEW SECTION. 279.78 Parental rights in education.

29 1. As used in this section:

30 a. *“Gender identity”* means the same as defined in section
31 216.2.

32 b. *“Minor child”* means an individual under eighteen years
33 of age.

34 2. a. Each school district shall immediately notify the
35 parent or guardian of a minor child enrolled in the school

1 district if any employee of the school district reasonably
2 believes that the minor child has expressed a gender identity
3 that is different than the biological sex listed on the minor
4 child's official birth certificate or certificate issued upon
5 adoption if the certificate was issued at or near the time of
6 the minor child's birth.

7 *b.* Notwithstanding paragraph "a", if a school district
8 determines based on actual threats to the health, safety, or
9 welfare of a minor child enrolled in the school district that
10 notifying the parent or guardian of the minor child pursuant
11 to paragraph "a" may result in serious harm to the minor child,
12 the school district shall not notify the parent or guardian and
13 shall instead immediately report the school district's safety
14 concerns to the department of health and human services so that
15 the department may determine whether the minor child is a child
16 in need of assistance under chapter 232.

17 3. The parent or guardian of a minor child enrolled in
18 a school district may access and review all school records
19 related to the minor child, including teacher evaluations of
20 the minor child and associated notes, evaluation information,
21 and documents created by the minor child, unless the federal
22 Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act, 20 U.S.C. §1232g, or
23 chapter 232, subchapter III, part 2, prohibits the record from
24 being disclosed.

25 4. A school district must receive the prior written consent
26 of the parent or guardian of a minor child enrolled in the
27 school district before recognizing the minor child's request to
28 change the minor child's name or pronoun to a name or pronoun
29 that is different from the name or pronoun assigned to the
30 minor child in the school district's registration forms or
31 records.

32 5. If, after investigation, the department of education
33 determines that a school district or an employee of a school
34 district has violated this section, the school district or
35 employee of the school district, as applicable, shall be

1 subject to the following:

2 *a.* For the first violation of this section, the department
3 of education shall issue a written warning to the board
4 of directors of the school district or the employee, as
5 applicable.

6 *b.* (1) For a second or subsequent violation of this
7 section, if the department of education finds that a school
8 district knowingly violated this section, the superintendent of
9 the school district shall be subject to a hearing conducted by
10 the board of educational examiners pursuant to section 272.2,
11 subsection 14, which may result in disciplinary action.

12 (2) For a second or subsequent violation of this section,
13 if the department of education finds that an employee of
14 the school district who holds a license, certificate,
15 authorization, or statement of recognition issued by the board
16 of educational examiners knowingly violated this section, the
17 employee shall be subject to a hearing conducted by the board
18 of educational examiners pursuant to section 272.2, subsection
19 14, which may result in disciplinary action.

20 6. The state board of education shall adopt rules pursuant
21 to chapter 17A to administer this section.

22 Sec. 16. NEW SECTION. **279.79 Protection of student rights.**

23 1. The board of directors of a school district must
24 receive the prior written consent of a student's parent or
25 guardian before requiring a student to take part in any survey,
26 analysis, activity, or evaluation that reveals information
27 concerning any of the following about the student or the
28 student's family, whether the information is personally
29 identifiable or not:

30 *a.* The political affiliations or beliefs of the student or
31 the student's parent or guardian.

32 *b.* Mental or psychological problems of the student or the
33 student's family.

34 *c.* Sexual behavior, orientation, or attitudes.

35 *d.* Illegal, antisocial, self-incriminating, or demeaning

1 behavior.

2 e. Critical appraisals of other individuals with whom the
3 student has close familial relationships.

4 f. Legally recognized privileged or analogous relationships,
5 such as those of attorneys, physicians, or ministers.

6 g. Religious practices, affiliations, or beliefs of the
7 student or the student's parent or guardian.

8 h. Income, except when required by law to determine
9 eligibility for participation in a program or for receiving
10 financial assistance under such a program.

11 2. An employee of a school district, or a contractor engaged
12 by a school district, shall not answer any question pertaining
13 to any particular student enrolled in the school district
14 in any survey related to the social or emotional abilities,
15 competencies, or characteristics of the student, unless the
16 board of directors of the school district satisfies all of the
17 following requirements:

18 a. The board of directors of the school district provides to
19 the parent or guardian of each student enrolled in the school
20 district detailed information related to the survey, including
21 the person who created the survey, the person who sponsors the
22 survey, how information generated by the survey is used, and
23 how information generated by the survey is stored.

24 b. The board of directors of the school district receives
25 the written consent from a student's parent or guardian
26 authorizing the employee or contractor to answer questions in
27 the survey pertaining to the student.

28 3. Subsection 2 shall not be construed to prohibit an
29 employee of a school district, or a contractor engaged by a
30 school district, from answering questions pertaining to any
31 particular student enrolled in the school district as part of
32 the process of developing or implementing an individualized
33 education program for such student.

34 Sec. 17. NEW SECTION. 279.80 Sexual orientation and gender
35 identity — prohibited instruction.

1 1. As used in this section:

2 a. "Gender identity" means the same as defined in section
3 216.2.

4 b. "Sexual orientation" means the same as defined in section
5 216.2.

6 2. A school district shall not provide any program,
7 curriculum, test, survey, questionnaire, promotion, or
8 instruction relating to gender identity or sexual orientation
9 to students in kindergarten through grade six.

10 Sec. 18. Section 299A.9, subsection 1, Code 2023, is amended
11 to read as follows:

12 1. A child of compulsory attendance age who is identified
13 as requiring special education under [chapter 256B](#) is eligible
14 for placement under competent private instruction ~~with prior~~
15 ~~approval of the placement by the director of special education~~
16 ~~of the area education agency of the child's district of~~
17 ~~residence.~~

18 Sec. 19. Section 299A.9, Code 2023, is amended by adding the
19 following new subsection:

20 NEW SUBSECTION. 3. The parent, guardian, or legal custodian
21 of a child who is identified as requiring special education
22 may request dual enrollment pursuant to section 299A.8. The
23 appropriate special education services for the child shall be
24 determined pursuant to chapter 256B and rules adopted pursuant
25 to chapter 256B.

26 Sec. 20. NEW SECTION. 601.1 **Parents and guardians —**
27 **rights.**

28 1. For purposes of this section:

29 a. "Emergent care situation" means a sudden or unforeseen
30 occurrence or onset of a medical or behavioral condition that
31 could result in serious injury or harm to a minor child in the
32 event immediate medical attention is not provided.

33 b. "Medical care" means any care, treatment, service, or
34 procedure to prevent, diagnose, alleviate, treat, or cure a
35 minor child's physical or mental condition.

1 *c.* "Minor child" means an unmarried and unemancipated person
2 under the age of eighteen years.

3 2. Subject to section 147.164, if enacted by 2023 Iowa
4 Acts, Senate File 538, a parent or guardian bears the ultimate
5 responsibility, and has the fundamental, constitutionally
6 protected right, to make decisions affecting the parent's
7 or guardian's minor child, including decisions related to
8 the minor child's medical care, moral upbringing, religious
9 upbringing, residence, education, and extracurricular
10 activities. Any and all restrictions of this right shall be
11 subject to strict scrutiny.

12 3. This section shall not be construed to prohibit any of
13 the following:

14 *a.* A minor child from receiving medical attention in an
15 emergent care situation.

16 *b.* A person from cooperating in a child abuse assessment
17 commenced in accordance with section 232.71B.

18 *c.* A court, law enforcement officer, or an employee of a
19 governmental entity that is responsible for child welfare from
20 acting in the court's, law enforcement officer's, or employee's
21 official capacity and scope of authority.

22 *d.* A court from issuing an order that is otherwise permitted
23 by law.

24 4. This section shall not be construed to authorize a parent
25 or guardian to engage in conduct that is unlawful or to abuse
26 or neglect a minor child in violation of the laws of this
27 state.

28 5. The rights guaranteed to parents and guardians by this
29 section are not a comprehensive list of the rights reserved
30 to parents or guardians of a minor child. The enumeration of
31 the rights contained in this section shall not be construed to
32 limit the rights reserved to parents or guardians of a minor
33 child.

34 Sec. 21. IMPLEMENTATION OF ACT. Section 25B.2, subsection
35 3, shall not apply to this Act.