## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

#### FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

June 2016 Grand Jury

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

v.

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aka "Hefty,

LJ	V •
14	JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ,
	aka "Jose Rodriguez-Landa,"
15	aka "Jose Landa,"
	aka "Jose Rodriguez,"
16	aka "Fox,"
	aka "Fox Tapia,"
17	aka "F-X,"
	aka "Alejandro Tapia,"
18	aka "Cola Rojo,"
	aka "Red Tail,"
19	aka "Pops,"
	aka "Tio,"
20	aka "The General,"
	aka "Taras,"
21.	aka "The Old Man,"
	aka "The Animal,"
22	aka "Old School,"
	LUIS VEGA,
23	aka "Little One,"
1	aka "L-1,"
24	aka "Tito,"
	GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ,
25	aka "Corbatas,"
	RAFAEL LEMUS,
26	aka "Ere,"
	aka "The Voice,"
27	aka "La Voz,"
	TITTE CAPCTA

# P8C P00173 - 2

[18 U.S.C. § 1962(d): Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Conspiracy; 18 U.S.C.  $\S$ \$ 1959(a)(1), (3), (5), (6): Violent Crimes in Aid of Racketeering Activity; 21 U.S.C. § 846: Conspiracy to Distribute and Possess With Intent to Distribute Controlled Substances; 21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1), (b)(1)(A), (b) (1) (B), (b) (1) (C), (b) (1) (D): Possession with Intent to Distribute Controlled Substances; 18 U.S.C. § 1956(a)(1)(A)(i): Money Laundering; 18 U.S.C. § 1029(a)(3): Possession of at Least Fifteen Access Devices; 18 U.S.C. § 1028A(a)(1): Aggravated Identity Theft; 18 U.S.C.  $\S$  924(c)(1)(A): Possession, Use, and Carrying of a Firearm During and in Relation to, and in Furtherance of, a Crime of Violence and/or a Drug Trafficking Crime; 18 U.S.C.  $\S$  922(g)(1): Felon in Possession of Firearms and Ammunition; 18 U.S.C. § 2: Aiding and Abetting and Causing an Act to Be Done; 18 U.S.C. § 1963; 21 U.S.C. § 853; 18 U.S.C. § 924(d): Criminal Forfeiture]

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aka "Grimm,"
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     aka "H,"
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    ALVINO MUNOZ,
     aka "Bino,"
     aka "B,"
 3
    DANIEL CERVANTES,
     aka "Maniac," aka "J,"
 5
     aka "Paisa Jose,"
    MIGUEL CALDERON,
     aka "Big Speedy,"
 6
     aka "Mickey,"
    ERNESTO VARGAS,
     aka "Huero,"
     aka "Huero Caballero,"
     aka "Paisa Huero,"
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    MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ,
     aka "Rebel,"
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     aka "Pee Wee,"
     aka "R,"
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    GILBERT PARRA,
     aka "Droopy,
aka "Chavo,"
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    GERARDO TAPIA,
13
     aka "Jerry,"
    DONATO GONZALES,
     aka "Nato,"
14
     aka "Nasty," aka "Debo,"
15
     aka "Ray,"
    MIGUEL GARCIA,
16
     aka "Toro,"
     aka "Hulk,"
17
     aka "T,"
     aka "Horns,"
18
    HECTOR DUARTE,
     aka "Lil Man,"
19
     aka "Hecko,"
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    SAMANTHA RIVERA,
     aka "Sam,"
     aka "S,"
21
    MARK LANDEROS,
22
     aka "Smokey,"
     aka "Troy,"
     aka "Hot,"
23
    JONATHAN VERDEJA,
     aka "Hardcore,"
24
     aka "Duke,"
25
    CECILIA VIRGEN,
     aka "Cecilia DeLeon,"
26
     aka "Sessy,"
     aka "Hazel,"
     aka "Gia,"
27
     aka "Sky,"
     aka "Hooker,"
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1
    LAUREEN GARCIA,
     aka "L,"
 2
    NANCY DUARTE,
     aka "Pink,"
    VALERIE TREJO,
     aka "Val,"
    GENESSIS BLANCO,
     aka "Pink,"
    KELLY JO BELL,
 5
    JOSE FLORES,
     aka "Silent,"
 6
     aka "Lo,"
 7
    MARK LEVY,
     aka "Cloudy,"
 8
     aka "C3,"
    VALENTIN CORDOVA,
     aka "Teen,"
 9
    FRANKIE MEGORADO,
     aka "Frankie Mejorado,"
10
     aka "Slick,"
     aka "Junior,"
11
     aka "Speedy,"
    JOSE OLEA,
12
     aka "Sniper,"
13
    MANUEL JIMENEZ,
     aka "Porky,"
    ALAVARO LEYVA,
14
     aka "Flaco,"
     aka "Trigger,"
15
    CHRIS FERREIRA,
     aka "Caveman,"
16
    DAVID BERNARDINO,
17
     aka "Downer,"
    ANDREW PINEDA,
     aka "Mighty,"
18
     aka "Shy Boy,"
19
    ALONDRA GOMEZ,
    MIRIAM MEZA,
20
    ANA MARTINEZ,
     aka "Ana America,"
21
     aka "Bandit,"
    ALVARO RUIZ,
     aka "Roach,"
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    ADRIAN ARAIZA,
     aka "Chemo,"
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    GAIL PONCE,
24
     aka "Bashful,"
    DIANA MARTINEZ,
     aka "Devine,"
25
    MARLON CORNEJO,
     aka "Maniac,"
26
    ANGEL SANCHEZ,
     aka "Lil Triste,"
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    JUAN REYES,
     aka "Cosmo,"
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RICHARD BAILEY,
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     aka "Spooks,"
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     aka "Nigger Richard,"
     aka "Half and Half,"
 3
    MICHAEL BENNETT,
     aka "Irish,"
    EDWIN AYALA,
     aka "Happy,"
 5
    DAVID VILLALOBOS,
     aka "Grumpy,"
    DAVID DIAZ,
 6
     aka "Stomps,"
    ROBERT RAMIREZ,
     aka "Wiz,"
    KRISTEN AYALA,
    RICHARD GRIEGO,
     aka "Twisted,"
     aka "Pretzel,"
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    JUAN LEONARD GARCIA,
     aka "Little John,"
     aka "Trevor,"
11
    MARK MARTINEZ,
     aka "Brat,"
12
    AMO WEST,
     aka "Chico,"
13
    RAMIRO ANDRADE,
     aka "Scrappy,"
14
    OSWALDO QUINTERO,
15
     aka "Sporty,"
    NICHOLAS ESCARCEGA,
     aka "Tweeks,"
16
    CHRISTIAN FUENTES,
     aka "Nino,"
17
    FRANCISCO RUIZ,
     aka "Pancho,"
18
     aka "Scooby,"
19
    JOSE VERA,
     aka "Sapo,"
20
    JONATHAN RODRIGUEZ,
     aka "Sharkie,"
    BRYANNA MCCULLAH,
21
     aka "Bee Bee,"
    JUAN NMN GARCIA,
22
     aka "Trouble,"
23
    JONATHAN MENDEZ,
     aka "Casper,"
     aka "Smokes,"
24
    MARTIN SALAZAR,
25
     aka "Sweeper,"
    RAMON AMAYA,
     aka "Lil Happy,"
26
    FRANK HERRERA,
     aka "Dopey,"
27
     aka "Ben,"
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ALEJANDRO MARTINEZ, aka "Smokey," and MARCO MEZA, aka "Green Eyes," aka "Ojos,"

Defendants.

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The Grand Jury charges:

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#### GENERAL ALLEGATIONS

### A. HISTORY AND STRUCTURE OF THE MEXICAN MAFIA

The Mexican Mafia, also known as "La Eme," is a "gang of 1. gangs" comprised mostly of senior members of southern California Hispanic street gangs who have come together to control and profit from the activities of Hispanic gangs operating in southern California. La Eme was established in the 1950s by Hispanic youth inmates at the Duell Vocational Facility, but over the decades has morphed into an international criminal organization. Today, there are approximately 140 full members of the Mexican Mafia, referred to as "carnales" or "brothers." The majority of Mexican Mafia members are incarcerated in California prisons or jails or in federal prisons. By exercising control over inmates in the prison and jail systems, primarily through violence and threats of violence, the Mexican Mafia is able to control the activities of southern California Hispanic criminal street gangs, both inside and outside custody facilities. Mexican Mafia members and associates wield such power over the prison and jail populations that they are able to order that acts of violence be carried out not only against other prison or jail inmates, but also against street gang members and others outside of prison or jail.

2. Members of the Mexican Mafia have divided control of, and the rights to criminal proceeds from, nearly all penal facilities in California, including state prison and county jail systems. Similarly, members of the Mexican Mafia have divided the rights to criminal proceeds from the activities of southern California Hispanic criminal street gangs in various southern California neighborhoods.

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- 3. Generally, one member of the Mexican Mafia has control of and rights to a specific facility. That member, whether incarcerated in that facility or not, will control the smuggling of drugs into the facility, the collection of taxes from the sale of those drugs, extortion within that facility (including the kitty and other fines discussed below), and the maintenance of discipline within the facility. In some cases, different members of the Mexican Mafia may control different parts of the same facility.
- 4. Similarly, members of the Mexican Mafia have divided control of and the rights to "taxes," or a share of criminal proceeds from criminal activities including drug trafficking, from nearly all Hispanic gangs in southern California. Generally, one member of the Mexican Mafia has control of and rights to a specific area; that Mexican Mafia member will control the sale of drugs within that area, the collection of taxes from that area, and the maintenance of discipline over gang members from that area.
- 5. The division of control of custody facilities and neighborhoods is generally agreed upon by the members of the Mexican Mafia, although there are occasionally disputes among members as to the division. Once a Mexican Mafia member acquires control of a custody facility or neighborhood, he can generally operate that custody facility or neighborhood without interference from other

members. The Mexican Mafia member in control of a custody facility or neighborhood will put together a team of trusted associates to control the custody facility or neighborhood.

- 6. The Mexican Mafia is split into two major subgroups, "State" and "Federal." A State Mexican Mafia member can control state prisons, southern California jails, and southern California neighborhoods, but generally not federal facilities. A Federal Mexican Mafia member can control federal facilities anywhere in the country, and southern California neighborhoods, but usually cannot control a state prison or a county jail.
- 7. To become a Mexican Mafia member, a Hispanic gang member generally must have a distinguished reputation for "putting in work" on behalf of the Mexican Mafia, meaning the gang member has murdered or assaulted enemies and rivals of Mexican Mafia members.

  Prospective members are also expected to have provided financial assistance to Mexican Mafia members, and to have followed the Mexican Mafia rules that govern the streets or correctional institutions.
- 8. Mexican Mafia members carry out their criminal activity with the help of associates. Some of these trusted associates act as "shot-callers," that is, high-level associates who have been given the authority to conduct affairs of the Mexican Mafia, such as collecting extortion and drug money and enforcing discipline in their particular areas of control. A "facilitator" is the highest level shot-caller and works directly under the authority of the Mexican Mafia member who appointed him. The facilitator coordinates the activities of the other shot-callers and is responsible for ensuring that other shot-callers carry out the Mexican Mafia member's orders

in their area of responsibility, whether in a neighborhood or a custody facility.

- 9. Members of Hispanic street gangs in southern California are referred to as "Surenos" and fall under the control of the Mexican Mafia. "Surenos" may also be referred to as "Southsiders."
  Additionally, the Mexican Mafia considers Mexican nationals, referred to as "Paisas," and Hispanic-American citizens who are not members of a gang, generally referred to as "Residents," to fall under the Mexican Mafia's control while in a custody facility, and trusted Residents and Paisas may participate in or be given shot-caller positions in Mexican Mafia affairs.
- 10. Members and associates of street gangs controlled by and/or affiliated with the Mexican Mafia must pay "taxes" to members and associates of the Mexican Mafia for permission to maintain control over their territories in order to distribute drugs and engage in other criminal activity. This system of "taxation" amounts to widespread extortion. These "taxes" also ensure the protection of the gang's members once they enter prisons or jails. The "taxing" and control applies to activities both in and out of jail or prison. Indeed, a jail or prison, or a floor, yard, or other unit of a jail or prison is considered by the Mexican Mafia to be territory just as much as a neighborhood.
- 11. Surenos, whether in a custody facility or in a neighborhood, operate as soldiers or workers for the Mexican Mafia. Indeed, being loyal to the Mexican Mafia is an integral part of being a southern California Hispanic street gang member, and it is openly understood that when individuals join such gangs that they are joining an entity loyal to the Mexican Mafia. Members of such gangs

are expected to, and are proud to, carry out the orders of the Mexican Mafia member in control of their neighborhood or custody facility, because doing work for the Mexican Mafia increases the gang member's status and reputation. Some gangs proudly include in their name the number "13," denoting the letter M, or "eme" in Spanish, in order to demonstrate the gang's loyalty and allegiance to the Mexican Mafia.

## B. THE MEXICAN MAFIA'S ORGANIZATION WITHIN THE LOS ANGELES COUNTY JAIL SYSTEM

- 12. The Los Angeles County Jail System ("LACJ" or "the System") is operated by the Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department ("LASD") and receives moneys from the United States Department of Homeland Security and other federal agencies. The system includes various men's facilities including Men's Central Jail ("MCJ"), the Twin Towers Correctional Facility ("Twin Towers"), the Inmate Reception Center ("IRC"), the North County Correctional Facility ("NCCF"), Pitchess Detention Center—North Facility ("Pitchess North"), Pitchess Detention Center—East Facility ("Pitchess East"), and Pitchess Detention Center—South Facility ("Pitchess South"). On any given day, the System houses approximately 15,000 inmates.
- 13. At any time, one Mexican Mafia member may exercise control over the entire LACJ system, or control of various facilities within the System may be divided among different members of the Mexican Mafia. The Mexican Mafia member in charge of an LACJ custody facility maintains control over the facility with the assistance of trusted shot-callers, facilitators, and associates. These Mexican Mafia members and associates, working together to control criminal activity within LACJ, have become their own entity or enterprise and

### COUNT ONE

## [18 U.S.C. § 1962(d)]

1. Paragraphs 1 through 13 of the General Allegations are realleged and incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein.

## A. THE RACKETEERING ENTERPRISE

2. At al	ll times relevant to this Indictment, defendants JUSE
LANDA-RODRIGUE	Z, also known as ("aka") "Jose Rodriguez-Landa," aka
"Jose Landa," a	aka "Jose Rodriguez," aka "Fox," aka "Fox Tapia," aka
"F-X," aka "Ale	ejandro Tapia," aka "Cola Rojo," aka "Red Tail," aka
"Pops," aka "T	io," aka "The General," aka "Taras," aka "The Old Man,"
aka "The Anima	l," aka "Old School" ("JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ"), LUIS
VEGA, aka "Lit	tle One," aka "L-1," aka "Tito" ("LUIS VEGA"), GABRIEL
ZENDEJAS-CHAVE	Z, aka "Corbatas" ("GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ"), RAFAEL
LEMUS, aka "Ere	e," aka "The Voice," aka "La Voz" ("RAFAEL LEMUS"),
LUIS GARCIA, a	ka "Hefty," aka "Grimm," aka "H" ("LUIS GARCIA"),
ALVINO MUNOZ, a	aka "Bino," aka "B" ("ALVINO MUNOZ"), DANIEL CERVANTES,
aka "Maniac," a	aka "J," aka "Paisa Jose" ("DANIEL CERVANTES"), MIGUEL
CALDERON, aka	"Big Speedy," aka "Mickey" ("MIGUEL CALDERON"), ERNESTO
VARGAS, aka "H	uero" aka "Huero Caballero," aka "Paisa Huero"
("ERNESTO VARG	AS"), MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ, aka "Rebel," aka "Pee Wee," aka
"R" ("MIGUEL R	ODRIGUEZ"), GILBERT PARRA, aka "Droopy," aka "Chavo"
("GILBERT PARR	A"), GERARDO TAPIA, aka "Jerry" ("GERARDO TAPIA"),
DONATO GONZALE	S, aka "Nato," aka "Nasty," aka "Debo," aka "Ray"
("DONATO GONZA	LES"), MIGUEL GARCIA, aka "Toro," aka "Hulk," aka "T,"
aka "Horns" ("	MIGUEL GARCIA"), HECTOR DUARTE, aka "Lil Man," aka
"Hecko" ("HECT	OR DUARTE"), SAMANTHA RIVERA, aka "Sam," aka "S"
("SAMANTHA RIV	ERA"), MARK LANDEROS, aka "Smokey," aka "Troy," aka
"Hot" ("MARK L	ANDEROS"), JONATHAN VERDEJA, "Hardcore," aka "Duke"

("JONATHAN VERDEJA"), CECILIA VIRGEN, aka "Cecilia DeLeon," aka "Sessy," aka "Hazel," aka "Gia," aka "Sky," aka "Hooker" ("CECILIA VIRGEN"), LAUREEN GARCIA, aka "L" ("LAUREEN GARCIA"), NANCY DUARTE, aka "Pink" ("NANCY DUARTE"), VALERIE TREJO, aka "Val" ("VALERIE TREJO"), GENESSIS BLANCO, aka "Pink" ("GENESSIS BLANCO"), KELLY JO BELL ("KELLY JO BELL"), JOSE FLORES, aka "Silent," aka "Lo" ("JOSE FLORES"), MARK LEVY, aka "Cloudy," aka "C3" ("MARK LEVY"), VALENTIN CORDOVA, aka "Teen" ("VALENTIN CORDOVA"), FRANKIE MEGORADO, aka "Frankie Mejorado," aka "Slick," aka "Junior," aka "Speedy" ("FRANKIE MEGORADO"), JOSE OLEA, aka "Sniper" ("JOSE OLEA"), MANUEL JIMENEZ, aka "Porky" ("MANUEL JIMENEZ"), ALAVARO LEYVA, aka "Flaco," aka "Trigger" ("ALAVARO LEYVA"), CHRIS FERREIRA, aka "Caveman" ("CHRIS FERREIRA"), DAVID BERNARDINO, aka "Downer" ("DAVID BERNARDINO"), ANDREW PINEDA, aka "Mighty," aka "Shy Boy" ("ANDREW PINEDA"), ALONDRA GOMEZ ("ALONDRA GOMEZ"), MIRIAM MEZA ("MIRIAM MEZA"), ANA MARTINEZ, aka "Ana America," aka "Bandit" ("ANA MARTINEZ"), ALVARO RUIZ, aka "Roach" ("ALVARO RUIZ"), ADRIAN ARAIZA, aka "Chemo" ("ADRIAN ARAIZA"), GAIL PONCE, aka "Bashful" ("GAIL PONCE"), DIANA MARTINEZ, aka "Devine" ("DIANA MARTINEZ"), MARLON CORNEJO, aka "Maniac" ("MARLON CORNEJO"), ANGEL SANCHEZ, aka "Lil Triste" ("ANGEL SANCHEZ"), JUAN REYES, aka "Cosmo" ("JUAN REYES"), RICHARD BAILEY, aka "Spooks," aka "Nigger Richard," aka "Half and Half" ("RICHARD BAILEY"), MICHAEL BENNETT, aka "Irish" ("MICHAEL BENNET"), EDWIN AYALA, aka "Happy" ("EDWIN AYALA"), DAVID VILLALOBOS, aka "Grumpy" ("DAVID VILLALOBOS"), and DAVID DIAZ, aka "Stomps" ("DAVID DIAZ"), and others known and unknown to the Grand Jury, were members and associates of an organization engaged in, among other things, acts involving murder, kidnapping, robbery, extortion, trafficking in

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controlled substances, witness tampering, money laundering, and identity theft. At all relevant times, this organization, hereinafter the "Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise," operated within the Central District of California and elsewhere. The Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise, including its leaders, members, and associates, constitute an "enterprise," as defined by Title 18, United States Code, Section 1961(4), that is, a group of individuals associated in fact, although not a legal entity, which is engaged in, and the activities of which affect, interstate and foreign commerce. The Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise constitutes an ongoing organization whose members function as a continuing unit for a common purpose of achieving the objectives of the enterprise.

- 3. The Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise operates for the benefit of the Mexican Mafia member or members deemed by the Mexican Mafia to be in control of LACJ. The Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise conducts its activities within LACJ facilities and in some surrounding neighborhoods by imposing the rules of the Mexican Mafia on inmates within LACJ facilities and on members of predominantly Hispanic street gangs. Using the methods of the Mexican Mafia, the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise carries out its goals of controlling drug trafficking activities and the distribution of drug trafficking proceeds, extortion, and the enforcement of Mexican Mafia rules both inside and outside LACJ facilities.
- 4. The Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise operates to carry out the goals and objectives of the Mexican Mafia within LACJ custody facilities and in some surrounding neighborhoods, including by directing and controlling drug trafficking activities and the distribution of drug trafficking proceeds, extortion, as well as the

enforcement of Mexican Mafia rules (which are used as a basis for extortion), both inside and outside the LACJ custody facilities.

More specifically:

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- a. The Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise keeps track of southern California Hispanic gang members through lists known as "roll calls," made to keep track of every Sureno in a particular module or dorm, often including the inmate's name, booking number, next court date, gang, and/or moniker. This enables the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise to track down persons in bad standing, to coordinate the movement of drugs and kites, to account for kitty revenue, and other enterprise business.
- Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise members and associates b. in prisons or jails send instructions to local street gangs and other Mexican Mafia members and associates, both inside and outside prison and jail, via telephone calls, prison system e-mails, letters, "kites" (which are notes smuggled by prisoners), "verbals" (passing a particularly sensitive message verbally from inmate to inmate), and by conveying messages through jail or prison visitors. Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise members and associates generally use coded language in order to conceal the true nature of their discussions with and instructions to criminal associates. In order to pass on instructions and information from prison and jail, Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise members and associates generally rely on associates, often female, known as "secretaries," who communicate with incarcerated Mexican Mafia members and associates and relay their instructions to In addition, attorneys who are willing to assist in the others. Mexican Mafia's criminal activities are utilized by the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise to pass messages concerning these activities and to

facilitate communication among its members and associates. These attorneys are particularly valued by members of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise because they provide a means to shield criminal communications from law enforcement by providing the appearance of attorney-client privilege and a veneer of legitimacy to their criminal communications. Both secretaries and attorneys are treated as respected criminal figures by members of street gangs controlled by and/or affiliated with the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise.

- c. Another method of communication employed by the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise is telephone calls made with "burnout" phones. Burnout phones are phones that use landline service opened with stolen identities. The Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise uses burnout phones to make collect calls from prisons and jails to associates on the outside until the telephone company realizes the account is fraudulent and shuts the line off.
- d. The Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise commonly extorts money from gang members and associates who violate enterprise rules and from those who want to engage in profitable activities in areas controlled by the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise. If the gang member or associate does not pay the demanded sum, or has violated Mexican Mafia or enterprise rules, a Mexican Mafia leader commonly will order that the person be assaulted until that individual complies.

  Alternatively, if the non-compliant individual refuses to pay, or if the enterprise is not able to punish the individual, the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise may extort or punish family members, close associates, members of that person's gang, or others related to the person. If a person or gang does not meet the Mexican Mafia LACJ

Enterprise's payment demands, they will be subjected to violence until they comply.

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- One of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise's most effective ways of extorting or taxing gang members and other Hispanic inmates in jail or prison is through the "kitty." Once a week, in every module of the Los Angeles County Jail system, inmates are allowed to purchase items from the LASD-operated store or commissary. These items include candy bars, soup, ramen noodles, shower shoes, deodorant, baby powder, and other food and personal hygiene items. In every jail module controlled by the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise, every Hispanic gang member, Paisa, or Resident is required to contribute commissary items of a certain value (e.g., one dollar's worth of items) into the kitty for every set amount of items purchased (e.g., fifteen dollars' worth). The Mexican Mafia member in control of the module sets the contribution rates for the kitty, and the module shot-caller collects the commissary items and sells them to a person in the module for a price that is also set by the Mexican Mafia member. The payment for the kitty is made to a secretary or facilitator outside of the facility, who forwards it to the Mexican Mafia member who controls that facility.
- f. The Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise also makes money by controlling the sales of drugs. On the streets, profiting from drug trafficking takes the form of "taxing" drug dealers. All drug dealers in an area controlled by the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise must pay a percentage of their profits from the sale of drugs to the enterprise. If the drug dealer does not pay, he will not be allowed to sell drugs in that area, under threat of assault or even death. If the drug dealer does pay the tax, the drug dealer benefits by

receiving protection from other dealers or robbers and gains assistance in collecting debts.

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Inside of custody facilities, the taxing of drug trafficking takes two forms. First, Mexican Mafia members, shotcallers, and associates will arrange for drugs to be smuggled to them inside the Los Angeles County Jail System. Once the Mexican Mafia member or his trusted shot-caller or facilitator within a facility receives the drugs, he will direct their sale within the Los Angeles County Jail system with the proceeds benefiting the member in control of that facility. Furthermore, others within the facility will not be allowed to sell their own drugs until the Mexican Mafia member's drugs have been sold. Second, the Mexican Mafia's control of drug trafficking is maintained by collecting a "thirds" tax on all other drugs that are smuggled into the Los Angeles County Jail system. Pursuant to the thirds tax, one third of each shipment of drugs that is smuggled into the Los Angeles County Jail system must be "brokenoff" and given to the Mexican Mafia member in control of the facility or his trusted shot-caller or facilitator. If the Mexican Mafia member decides to sell the "thirds-tax" portion of the drugs, they are sent to a dorm or module for sale with the proceeds going to the Mexican Mafia member, and others in the facility are not allowed to sell drugs until the Mexican Mafia member's thirds have been sold.

h. The Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise does not limit its extortion to the sale of drugs and the operation of the kitty. The enterprise may subject any person or inmate in a Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise controlled neighborhood, facility, or module to extortion for any money-generating activity he or she engages in while in the enterprise controlled territory.

The Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise has self-imposed i. rules handed down by the Mexican Mafia. These rules, referred to as "reglas," are imposed to maintain fear and compliance among Surenos. Because these rules provide a basis for being fined as well as assaulted, they are a key part of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise's extortion scheme. If a southern California Hispanic gang member should break one of these rules, discipline is imposed by a facilitator, shot-caller, or secretary of the Mexican Mafia member in control of the facility. Such discipline is frequently imposed in the form of a fine or an assault. Assaults are often referred to as "13 Seconds," "26 Seconds," or "39 Seconds." The premise underlying these punishments is that a person who breaks an enterprise rule should be punished by beatings for either 13 seconds, or for a multiple of 13 seconds. Thirteen seconds is a less severe form of punishment that usually involves two individuals assaulting the offender for thirteen seconds. Thirty-nine seconds is a more severe form of punishment that involves three (or in some cases more) individuals assaulting the offender for 39. Thirty-nine seconds can have different variations. For example, thirty-nine seconds could be issued in the form of three 13-second assaults on the same day (sometimes referred to as "breakfast, lunch, and dinner") or it could be one 39-second assault. A 39-second punishment where three individuals assault an offender for 39 consecutive seconds is also commonly referred to as a "smash out" because the offender is usually moved out of the area after the assault for his own safety by prison or jail personnel. Finally, "sopas," the Spanish word for "soups," is another common term for an assault.

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- j. One of the most important rules for which discipline may be imposed by the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise is a prohibition on cooperating with law enforcement.
- k. Another important rule of the Mexican Mafia that is enforced within the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise is that any inmate who is in custody for a sex offense is to be assaulted on sight. After the sex offender is assaulted, the Mexican Mafia then extorts payment from the sex offender in exchange for the Mexican Mafia's agreement that there will be no further assaults.
- 1. The most serious form of discipline is being put on the "green light list" or being "greenlighted." Being placed on the green light list means that every Sureno is obligated to severely assault the person, even if death is likely to result. Only true/full members of the Mexican Mafia can put a person, group, or entire gang on the green light list. Those who are put on a green light list can be removed by the payment of a hefty fine.

## B. PURPOSES OF THE ENTERPRISE

- 5. The purposes of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise include, but are not limited to, the following:
- a. Enriching members and associates of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise through, among other things, the control of and participation in the distribution of controlled substances both within LACJ and in Mexican Mafia-controlled territories outside of LACJ, extortion of others engaged in the distribution of controlled substances and other crimes within and outside of LACJ, and extortion of inmates within LACJ.

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- b. Maintaining control and authority over LACJ, often through threats, intimidation, and acts of violence against LACJ inmates.
- c. Maintaining control and authority over LACJ in order to maintain general Mexican Mafia discipline and to ensure that the rules and orders are obeyed.
- d. Promoting and enhancing the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise's members and associates and their activities.
- e. Punishing Mexican Mafia members and associates who do not comply with the rules and orders of the Mexican Mafia in general, including and especially those who cooperate with law enforcement.

### C. MEANS AND METHODS OF THE ENTERPRISE

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- 6. The means and methods by which the defendants and their associates conduct and participate in the conduct of the affairs of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise include the following:
- a. Engaging in drug trafficking, including the smuggling of controlled substances into LACJ, as a means to generate income.
- b. Engaging in extortion, including the operation of the kitty within LACJ, and including fines for violations of Mexican Mafia rules, as a means to generate income.
- c. Working together to collect a portion of the proceeds of drug trafficking conducted by others both outside of LACJ and inside of LACJ, such as through the thirds tax, as a means to generate income.
- d. Committing, attempting to commit, and threatening to commit acts of violence to protect and expand the enterprise's criminal operation, including assaults, murders, acts of intimidation, and threats of violence directed against rival gang

members, witnesses to the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise's criminal conduct, and Mexican Mafia members and associates who do not follow the rules and orders of the Mexican Mafia in general.

- e. Promoting a climate of fear, particularly among rival gang members, potential witnesses to the enterprise's criminal conduct, Hispanic gang members, Paisas, or others who may cooperate with law enforcement within LACJ and throughout southern California, through acts of violence and threats to commit acts of violence.
- f. Engaging in the aforementioned criminal activity in the presence of other Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise members or associates in order to enhance the status of those affirmatively conducting the criminal acts, and committing the aforementioned criminal activity for the purpose of earning the respect of Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise members in the hope of achieving higher status.
- g. In the case of more senior members of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise and their designated assistants, including secretaries, shot-callers, and facilitators, providing instructions to junior members and associates regarding distribution of controlled substances, including smuggling controlled substances into LACJ, collection of drug and extortion proceeds, commission of acts of violence, commission of fraud and identity theft, and providing verification that such crimes have occurred.
- h. In the case of more junior members and associates of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise, engaging in the smuggling of controlled substances into LACJ, carrying out assaults in LACJ and elsewhere, and committing fraud and identity theft, all on the orders of more senior members and associates.

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#### D. OBJECT OF THE CONSPIRACY

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Beginning on a date unknown, and continuing to the date of this Indictment, in Los Angeles and San Bernardino Counties, within the Central District of California, and elsewhere, defendants JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ, LUIS VEGA, GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ, RAFAEL LEMUS, LUIS GARCIA, ALVINO MUNOZ, DANIEL CERVANTES, MIGUEL CALDERON, ERNESTO VARGAS, MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ, GILBERT PARRA, GERARDO TAPIA, DONATO GONZALES, MIGUEL GARCIA, HECTOR DUARTE, SAMANTHA RIVERA, MARK LANDEROS, JONATHAN VERDEJA, CECILIA VIRGEN, LAUREEN GARCIA, NANCY DUARTE, VALERIE TREJO, GENESSIS BLANCO, KELLY JO BELL, JOSE FLORES, MARK LEVY, VALENTIN CORDOVA, FRANKIE MEGORADO, JOSE OLEA, MANUEL JIMENEZ, ALAVARO LEYVA, CHRIS FERREIRA, DAVID BERNARDINO, ANDREW PINEDA, ALONDRA GOMEZ, MIRIAM MEZA, ANA MARTINEZ, ALVARO RUIZ, ADRIAN ARAIZA, GAIL PONCE, DIANA MARTINEZ, MARLON CORNEJO, ANGEL SANCHEZ, JUAN REYES, RICHARD BAILEY, MICHAEL BENNETT, EDWIN AYALA, DAVID VILLALOBOS, and DAVID DIAZ, and others known and unknown to the Grand Jury, being persons employed by and associated with the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise, an enterprise which was engaged in, and the activities of which affected, interstate and foreign commerce, knowingly and intentionally conspired to violate Title 18, United States Code, Section 1962(c), that is, to conduct and participate, directly and indirectly, in the conduct of the affairs of that enterprise through a pattern of racketeering activity, as that term is defined in Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1961(1) and 1961(5), consisting of:

multiple acts involving:

a. Murder, in violation of California Penal Code Sections 21a, 31, 182, 187, 189, and 664;

- b. Kidnapping, in violation of California Penal Code Sections 21a, 31, 182, 207, 209, and 664;
- c. Robbery, in violation of California Penal Code Sections 21a, 31, 182, 211, 212, 212.5, 213, 215, and 664;
- d. Extortion, in violation of California Penal Code Sections 21a, 31, 182, 518, 519, 524, and 664;

multiple offenses involving:

e. the distribution of, possession with intent to distribute, and conspiracy to possess with intent to distribute and distribute controlled substances, including methamphetamine, heroin, cocaine, cocaine base, and marijuana, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and 846;

and multiple acts indictable under the following provisions of federal law:

- f. Title 18, United States Code, Section 1512, Tampering with a Witness;
- g. Title 18, United States Code, Section 1513, Retaliating against a witness;
- h. Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1956 and 1957, Money Laundering;
- i. Title 18, United States Code, Section 1028, Identity Fraud; and
- j. Title 18, United States Code, Section 1029, Access Device Fraud.
- 8. It was a further part of the conspiracy that each defendant agreed that a conspirator would commit at least two acts of racketeering in the conduct of the affairs of the enterprise.

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- 9. The object of the conspiracy was to be accomplished, in substance, as follows:
- a. Defendants JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ and LUIS VEGA and deceased Mexican Mafia member 1 ("DMM-1") and deceased Mexican Mafia member 2 ("DMM-2"), as full members of the Mexican Mafia, would have the right to control and collect criminal proceeds, including proceeds from extortion and the sale of controlled substances, from neighborhoods or correctional facilities.
- i. DMM-1 would control the Los Angeles County Jail System from around October 2007 until his death on June 20, 2013.
- ii. Defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ would control the Los Angeles County Jail System from on or about June 20, 2013, until at least January 26, 2016, except that he would cede control of NCCF to DMM-2, on or about July 6, 2014.
- iii. Defendant LUIS VEGA would carry out Mexican Mafia business within the Los Angeles County Jail System with the blessing of DMM-1 from around July 2012 until the death of DMM-1 on June 20, 2013.
- iv. DMM-2 would control NCCF from July 6, 2014, through his death in June 2016.
- b. Defendants GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ, RAFAEL LEMUS, LUIS GARCIA, ALVINO MUNOZ, DANIEL CERVANTES, MIGUEL CALDERON, ERNESTO VARGAS, MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ, GILBERT PARRA, GERARDO TAPIA, and DONATO GONZALES, and unindicted co-conspirator 1 ("UICC-1"), would act as facilitators for one or more full members of the Mexican Mafia who was also a member of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise and would act

with the authority of that Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise member in directing the criminal activities of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise, including extortion and the sale of controlled substances.

- i. UICC-1 would carry out the orders of DMM-1 within the Los Angeles County Jail System from about July 2012 through on or about June 20, 2013.
- ii. UICC-1 would carry out the orders of defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ within the Los Angeles County Jail System from on or about June 20, 2013, through on or about November 5, 2013.
- iii. Defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ, from outside the Los Angeles County Jail System, would use his position as an attorney to assist defendants JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ and LUIS GARCIA, DMM-2, and other co-conspirators, with activities inside and outside the Los Angeles County Jail System.
- iv. Defendant RAFAEL LEMUS, from outside the Los Angeles County Jail system, would work for and carry out the orders for DMM-2, including collecting drug proceeds, fines, and kitty extortion from NCCF from on or before February 4, 2014, through November 22, 2015.
- v. Defendant LUIS GARCIA, from inside the Los Angeles County Jail System, would work for and carry out the orders of defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ from on or about November 5, 2013, through on or about May 28, 2014.
- vi. Defendant ALVINO MUNOZ, from both inside and outside the Los Angeles County Jail System, would work for and carry out the orders of defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ from about April 2015 through at least July 2015.

vii. Defendant DANIEL CERVANTES, from outside the Los Angeles County Jail System, would work for and carry out the orders of DMM-1 from on or about October 22, 2012, through on or about May 10, 2013.

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viii. Defendant MIGUEL CALDERON, from outside the Los Angeles County Jail System, would work to direct activities within NCCF, MCJ, and Twin Towers on behalf of defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ from on or about June 20, 2013, through on or about June 30, 2013.

ix. Defendant ERNESTO VARGAS, from outside the Los Angeles County Jail System, would work to direct activities within NCCF on behalf of defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ from on or about October 1, 2013, through on or about July 6, 2014.

x. Defendant MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ, from outside the Los Angeles County Jail System, would work to direct activities within NCCF on behalf of DMM-2, from on or about July 6, 2014, until on or about October 23, 2014.

xi. Defendant GILBERT PARRA, from both inside and outside the Los Angeles County Jail System, would direct the activities within NCCF on behalf of defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ from on or about October 10, 2013, to on or about December 26, 2013.

xii. Defendant GERARDO TAPIA, from outside the Los Angeles County Jail System, would direct drug trafficking activities outside the Los Angeles County Jail System on behalf of DMM-2 from on or about April 18, 2014, through on or about May 9, 2014.

xiii. Defendant DONATO GONZALEZ, from both inside and outside the Los Angeles County Jail System, would direct activities within and outside the Los Angeles County Jail System on

behalf of DMM-2 from on or about April 18, 2014, through on or about May 9, 2014.

- C. Defendants MIGUEL GARCIA, HECTOR DUARTE, SAMANTHA RIVERA, MARK LANDEROS, and JONATHAN VERDEJA, and unindicted coconspirator 2 ("UICC-2"), unindicted co-conspirator 3 ("UICC-3") unindicted co-conspirator 4 ("UICC-4"), and unindicted co-conspirator 5 ("UICC-5"), would act as facilitators for one or more full members of the Mexican Mafia, and would carry out specific orders related to the criminal activities of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise, including extortion and the sale of controlled substances, in specific locations, including LACJ.
- i. UICC-3, from inside the Los Angeles County Jail System, would direct activities at MCJ and Twin Towers on behalf of DMM-1 from on or about December 18, 2012, through on or about June 20, 2013.
- ii. Defendant MIGUEL GARCIA, from inside the Los Angeles County Jail System, would direct activities at NCCF on behalf of DMM-1 from on or about April 5, 2013, through on or about April 12, 2013.
- iii. Unindicted co-conspirator 9 ("UICC-9"), from inside the Los Angeles County Jail System, would direct activities at MCJ and Twin Towers on behalf of defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ from on or about June 23, 2013, through on or about July 3, 2013.
- iv. Defendant HECTOR DUARTE, from inside the Los Angeles County Jail System, would direct activities at NCCF on behalf of DMM-2 from on or about July 6, 2014, through on or about November 10, 2014.

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v. Defendant SAMANTHA RIVERA, from outside the Los Angeles County Jail System, would coordinate defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ'S dealings with other Mexican Mafia members from on or about June 20, 2013, through on or about December 18, 2015.

- vi. Defendant MARK LANDEROS, from inside the Los Angeles County Jail System, would direct activities at MCJ and Twin Towers on behalf of defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ, from on or about July 24, 2013, through on or about June 5, 2014.
- vii. Defendant JONATHAN VERDEJA, from inside the Los Angeles County Jail System, would direct activities at NCCF on behalf of defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ from on or about October 16, 2013, through on or about December 26, 2013.
- viii. UICC-2, from inside the Los Angeles County

  Jail System, would direct activities at MCJ and Twin Towers on behalf

  of defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ.
- ix. UICC-4, from inside the Los Angeles County Jail System, would direct activities at NCCF on behalf of defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ from on or about June 20, 2013, through on or about June 30, 2013.
- x. UICC-5, from outside LACJ, would direct activities at NCCF on behalf of DMM-2, from on or about August 22, 2015, through June 4, 2016.
- d. Defendants CECILIA VIRGEN, LAUREEN GARCIA, NANCY
  DUARTE, VALERIE TREJO, GENESSIS BLANCO, and KELLY JO BELL, and UICC6, would act as secretaries for high-level Mexican Mafia LACJ
  Enterprise associates, passing messages regarding, facilitating
  communication about, and keeping records of the criminal activities

of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise, including extortion and the sale of controlled substances.

- i. Defendant CECILIA VIRGEN would act as the secretary for defendant DANIEL CERVANTES for activities inside the Los Angeles County Jail System from on or about December 18, 2012, through on or about May 22, 2013.
- ii. Defendant LAUREEN GARCIA would act as the secretary for defendant ERNESTO VARGAS for activities inside NCCF from on or about October 1, 2013, through on or about November 1, 2013.
- iii. Defendant NANCY DUARTE would act as the secretary for defendant HECTOR DUARTE for activities at NCCF from on or about July 6, 2014, through on or about October 23, 2014.
- iv. Defendant VALERIE TREJO would act as the secretary for UICC-3 for activities at MCJ and Twin Towers from on or about February 2013, through on or about June 20, 2013.
- v. Defendant KELLY JO BELL would act as a secretary for defendant ALVINO MUNOZ from August 19, 2015, through October 14, 2015.
- vi. Defendants GENESSIS BLANCO would act as a secretary for DMM-2 and UICC-6 for activities inside NCCF from on or about August 22, 2015, through on or about October 23, 2015.
- vii. UICC-6 would act as a secretary for defendant MARK LANDEROS in January 2016.
- e. Unindicted co-conspirator 7 ("UICC-7") would carry out the orders of DMM-1, UICC-1, and UICC-3 to control Twin Towers from on or about July 17, 2012, through on or about June 20, 2013.

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f. Defendants JOSE FLORES, MARK LEVY, VALENTIN CORDOVA, FRANKIE MEGORADO, JOSE OLEA, MANUEL JIMENEZ, ALAVARO LEYVA, CHRIS FERREIRA, MIGUEL GARCIA, DAVID BERNARDINO, and ANDREW PINEDA, and unindicted co-conspirators Robert Ramirez, UICC-4, unindicted co-conspirator 8 ("UICC-8"), unindicted co-conspirator 10 ("UICC-10"), unindicted co-conspirator 11 ("UICC-11"), and unindicted co-conspirator 12 ("UICC-12"), would carry out the orders of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise within specific portions of the Los Angeles County Jail System, thereby facilitating the criminal activities of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise, including extortion and the sale of controlled substances.

- i. Defendant JOSE FLORES would carry out the orders of defendant CECILIA VIRGEN in NCCF from on or about December 19, 2012, through on or about January 22, 2013.
- ii. UICC-8 would carry out the orders of defendant CECILIA VIRGEN inside NCCF from on or about October 26, 2012, through on or about December 28, 2012.
- iii. Defendant MARK LEVY would carry out the orders of defendant CECILIA VIRGEN inside NCCF from on or about February 10, 2013, through on or about February 13, 2013.
- iv. Defendant VALENTIN CORDOVA would carry out the orders of defendant CECILIA VIRGEN inside NCCF from on or about April 2, 2013, through on or about May 20, 2013.
- v. UICC-11 would carry out the orders of defendant CECILIA VIRGEN inside NCCF from on or about March 25, 2013, through on or about May 23, 2013.
- vi. Defendant FRANKIE MEGORADO would carry out the orders of defendant CECILIA VIRGEN inside NCCF from on or about April

6, 2013, through on or about May 22, 2013, and would carry out the orders of defendant LAUREEN GARCIA inside NCCF from on or about May 23, 2013, through October 5, 2013.

vii. Defendant JOSE OLEA would carry out the orders of defendant CECILIA VIRGEN inside NCCF from on or about April 7, 2013, through on or about April 13, 2013.

viii. UICC-10 would carry out the orders of UICC-3 inside MCJ and Twin Towers from on or about December 30, 2012, through on or about May 30, 2013.

ix. UICC-4 would carry out the orders of defendant MIGUEL CALDERON inside NCCF from on or about June 20, 2013, through on or about June 30, 2013.

 ${\tt x.}$  Defendant MANUEL JIMENEZ would carry out the orders of defendant LAUREEN GARCIA inside NCCF from on or about October 1, 2013, through on or about November 1, 2013.

xi. Defendant ALAVARO LEYVA would carry out the orders of defendant LAUREEN GARCIA inside NCCF from on or about October 2, 2013, through on or about October 5, 2013.

xii. Defendant CHRIS FERREIRA would carry out the orders of defendant NANCY DUARTE inside NCCF from on or about July 6, 2014, through on or about July 25, 2014.

xiii. Defendant MIGUEL GARCIA would carry out the orders of defendant ERNESTO VARGAS inside NCCF from on or about September 24, 2013, through on or about October 21, 2013.

xiv. Defendant DAVID BERNARDINO would carry out the orders of defendant NANCY DUARTE inside NCCF from at least no later than September 1, 2014 through at least no earlier than September 6, 2014.

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xv. Defendant ANDREW PINEDA would carry out the orders of defendant GENESSIS BLANCO inside NCCF from on or about August 22, 2015, through on or about October 23, 2015.

xvi. Unindicted co-conspirator Robert Ramirez would carry out the orders of defendant KELLY JO BELL at MCJ from on or about August 19, 2015, through on or about October 14, 2015.

xvii. UICC-12 would carry out the orders of defendant MARK LANDEROS in MCJ in January 2016.

- g. Defendants ALONDRA GOMEZ, MIRIAM MEZA, ANA MARTINEZ, ALVARO RUIZ, ADRIAN ARAIZA, GAIL PONCE, and DIANA MARTINEZ, and unindicted co-conspirators Kristen Ayala, unindicted co-conspirator 14 ("UICC-14"), unindicted co-conspirator 15 ("UICC-15"), and unindicted co-conspirator 16 ("UICC-16"), would assist Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise members and associates in directing activities inside and outside the Los Angeles County Jail System, thereby facilitating the criminal activities of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise, including extortion and the sale of controlled substances.
- i. Defendant ALONDRA GOMEZ would assist defendant DANIEL CERVANTES in collecting and laundering the proceeds of Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise activities.
- ii. UICC-14 would pass DMM-1's directions regarding the collection and laundering of the proceeds of Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise activities to defendant DANIEL CERVANTES.
- iii. Defendant MIRIAM MEZA would assist UICC-3 and defendant CECILIA VIRGEN in collecting proceeds of Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise activities.

iv. Defendant ANA MARTINEZ would assist UICC-10 by obtaining "burnout" phones, arranging the smuggling of drugs into the Los Angeles County Jail System, and collecting money for UICC-3.

- v. Unindicted co-conspirator Kristen Ayala would assist defendant MARK LANDEROS in smuggling drugs into the Los Angeles County Jail System.
- vi. Defendant ALVARO RUIZ would assist defendant DONATO GONZALES by organizing shipments of drugs into the Los Angeles County Jail System, and would assist defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ by passing messages.
- vii. Defendant ADRIAN ARAIZA would assist defendant DANIEL CERVANTES by providing drugs to be smuggled into the Los Angeles County Jail System.
- viii. UICC-15 would assist UICC-3 by moving the kitty money from defendant ANGEL SANCHEZ's inmate trust account to defendant VALERIE TREJO.
- ix. Defendant GAIL PONCE would pass defendant HECTOR DUARTE's orders to defendant DAVID BERNARDINO.
  - x. UICC-16 would pass messages to and from UICC-12.
- xi. Defendant DIANA MARTINEZ would assist defendant GERARDO TAPIA in trafficking controlled substances, and in carrying out orders to commit acts of violence on behalf of Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise members.
- h. Defendants MARLON CORNEJO, JUAN REYES, RICHARD BAILEY, MICHAEL BENNETT, EDWIN AYALA, DAVID VILLALOBOS, DAVID DIAZ, ANGEL SANCHEZ, VALERIE TREJO, KELLY JO BELL, MARK LANDEROS, LUIS GARCIA, ANA MARTINEZ, and others known and unknown to the Grand Jury, would carry out the orders and business of the Mexican Mafia LACJ

Enterprise in furtherance of its criminal activities, including extortion and the sale of controlled substances.

- i. Defendants MARK LANDEROS, LUIS GARCIA, DAVID VILLALOBOS, and DAVID DIAZ, and others known and unknown to the Grand Jury would engage in acts of violence inside the Los Angeles County Jail System to enforce Mexican Mafia rules and discipline, to collect debts on behalf of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise, including proceeds from the sale of controlled substances, and to extort on behalf of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise.
- ii. Defendants RICHARD BAILEY, VALERIE TREJO, KELLY JO BELL, and ANA MARTINEZ and others known and unknown to the grand jury would assist in the smuggling of drugs into the Los Angeles County Jail System.
- iii. Unindicted co-conspirators known and unknown to the Grand Jury would smuggle drugs into the Los Angeles County Jail System.
- iv. Defendants MARLON CORNEJO, JUAN REYES, MICHAEL BENNETT, EDWIN AYALA, and others known and unknown to the grand jury would smuggle drugs within the Los Angeles County Jail System.
- v. Defendants MARLON CORNEJO, JUAN REYES, MICHAEL BENNETT, EDWIN AYALA, and others known and unknown to the grand jury would smuggle written communications within the Los Angeles County Jail System.
- vi. Defendant ANGEL SANCHEZ would allow his inmate trust account to be used to move and launder Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise proceeds.

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## F. OVERT ACTS

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In furtherance of the conspiracy and to accomplish its 2 object, on or about the following dates, defendants JOSE LANDA-3 RODRIGUEZ, LUIS VEGA, GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ, RAFAEL LEMUS, LUIS 4 GARCIA, ALVINO MUNOZ, DANIEL CERVANTES, MIGUEL CALDERON, ERNESTO 5 VARGAS, MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ, GILBERT PARRA, GERARDO TAPIA, DONATO 6 GONZALES, MIGUEL GARCIA, HECTOR DUARTE, SAMANTHA RIVERA, MARK 7 LANDEROS, JONATHAN VERDEJA, CECILIA VIRGEN, LAUREEN GARCIA, NANCY 8 DUARTE, VALERIE TREJO, GENESSIS BLANCO, KELLY JO BELL, JOSE FLORES, 9 MARK LEVY, VALENTIN CORDOVA, FRANKIE MEGORADO, JOSE OLEA, MANUEL 10 JIMENEZ, ALAVARO LEYVA, CHRIS FERREIRA, DAVID BERNARDINO, ANDREW 11 PINEDA, ALONDRA GOMEZ, MIRIAM MEZA, ANA MARTINEZ, ALVARO RUIZ, ADRIAN 12 ARAIZA, GAIL PONCE, DIANA MARTINEZ, MARLON CORNEJO, ANGEL SANCHEZ, 13 JUAN REYES, RICHARD BAILEY, MICHAEL BENNETT, EDWIN AYALA, DAVID 14 VILLALOBOS, and DAVID DIAZ, and others known and unknown to the Grand 15 Jury, committed various overt acts within the Central District of 16 California, and elsewhere, including, but not limited to, the 17 18 following:

Orders to Assault or Kill Persons in Violation of Mexican Mafia Rules and to Collect Taxes in LACJ

Overt Act No. 1: On or before July 17, 2012, defendant LUIS VEGA, in a handwritten kite, ordered unindicted co-conspirator 17 ("UICC-17") to make sure that J.L. would be assaulted for falsely claiming to have authority within the Mexican Mafia.

Overt Act No. 2: On or before July 17, 2012, defendant LUIS VEGA, in a handwritten "kite," ordered UICC-17 to ensure that a disrespectful Sureno would be stabbed 13 times as discipline for disrespecting Mexican Mafia member defendant LUIS VEGA.

Overt Act No. 3: On or before July 17, 2012, defendant LUIS 1 VEGA ordered UICC-17 to collect the thirds tax from a Sureno known as 2 3 "Cyco." Appointment of Humberto Miranda to Run Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise 4 Business within Twin Towers, Including Collection of Extortion 5 6 Proceeds On or before July 17, 2012, defendant LUIS Overt Act No. 4: 7 VEGA ordered that UICC-7 run Twin Towers, including the collection of 8 the "kitty," the collection of the thirds tax, and the collection of 9 10 fines. From July 17, 2012, through January 19, Overt Act No. 5: 11 2013, UICC-7 ran Twin Towers, including the collection of kitty 12 money, the collection of the thirds tax, and the collection of fines. 13 Prior to January 2, 2013, UICC-7 ordered Overt Act No. 6: 14 that a Sureno known as "Rooster" be assaulted for losing previous 15 kites intended for UICC-7. 16 Smuggling and Possession of Cocaine and Methamphetamine within LACJ 17 and Collection of the Thirds Tax 18 On or before September 10, 2012, J.M. Overt Act No. 7: 19 possessed and distributed cocaine and methamphetamine within MCJ. 20 On or before September 10, 2012, J.M. paid Overt Act No. 8: 21 his thirds tax on the cocaine and methamphetamine to UICC-1. 22 On September 10, 2012, defendant MARLON Overt Act No. 9: 23 CORNEJO possessed J.M.'s thirds tax, consisting of approximately 2.25 24 grams of cocaine and .09 grams of methamphetamine, in order to give 25 it to UICC-1. 26 111 27

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Overt Act No. 10: On September 10, 2012, J.M. possessed approximately .15 grams of cocaine within LACJ with intent to distribute.

## Laundering of Money from LACJ

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Overt Act No. 11: From August 22, 2012, through at least May 9, 2013, defendant ALONDRA GOMEZ opened and maintained a post office box for the purpose of collecting payments from Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise activities.

Overt Act No. 12: On October 22, 2012, defendant DANIEL CERVANTES met with a person he believed to be a criminal associate, but who was actually an undercover agent from Homeland Security Investigations (the "HSI UC"), to launder the proceeds of Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise activities.

Overt Act No. 13: On October 22, 2012, defendant DANIEL CERVANTES gave \$9,239 in money orders representing proceeds of Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise activities to the HSI UC for the HSI UC to launder by negotiating the money orders in exchange

Overt Act No. 14: On October 22, 2012, defendant DANIEL CERVANTES received from the HSI UC approximately \$8,315 in cash representing the proceeds from the negotiation of the money orders. Laundering of Money from LACJ

Overt Act No. 15: On November 5, 2012, defendant DANIEL CERVANTES met with the HSI UC and gave approximately \$11,032 in money orders representing proceeds of Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise activities to the HSI UC for the HSI UC to launder by negotiating the

26 money orders in exchange for a fee.

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Overt Act No. 16: On November 6, 2012, defendant DANIEL CERVANTES received from the HSI UC approximately \$9,928 in cash representing the proceeds from the negotiation of the money orders. Assault of R.G. for Interfering with Drug Trafficking

Overt Act No. 17: Prior to December 6, 2012, defendant CECILIA VIRGEN ordered defendant JOSE FLORES to have R.G. assaulted for violating Mexican Mafia rules by opening drugs that belonged to the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise without authorization.

Overt Act No. 18: On or before December 6, 2012, defendant

JOSE FLORES ordered that R.G. be assaulted for violating Mexican

Mafia rules by opening drugs that belonged to the Mexican Mafia LACJ

Enterprise without authorization.

Overt Act No. 19: On December 6, 2012, unindicted coconspirators assaulted R.G. on defendant JOSE FLORES' orders.

Overt Act No. 20: On December 20, 2012, in a recorded telephone call, defendant CECILIA VIRGEN advised defendant JOSE FLORES that R.G. had been assaulted.

Overt Act No. 21: On December 20, 2012, in a recorded telephone call, defendant CECILIA VIRGEN ordered that R.G. be assaulted again, and defendant JOSE FLORES suggested that the assault be for 39 seconds.

# Laundering of Money from LACJ

Overt Act No. 22: On November 9, 2012, UICC-14 called defendant DANIEL CERVANTES from LACJ, and in coded language during this recorded telephone call, defendant DANIEL CERVANTES told UICC-14 that he had \$13,000 in proceeds of Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise activities and asked what he should do with it.

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Overt Act No. 23: On November 9, 2012, UICC-14 asked DMM-1 what DANIEL CERVANTES should do with the \$13,000.

Overt Act No. 24: On November 9, 2012, in a recorded telephone conversation, UICC-14 passed on to defendant DANIEL CERVANTES DMM-1's directions that defendant DANIEL CERVANTES should launder all \$13,000 and that \$12,000 of Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise proceeds be given to DMM-1's wife.

Overt Act No. 25: On December 6, 2012, defendant DANIEL CERVANTES met with the HSI UC and gave approximately \$13,000 in money orders representing proceeds of Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise activities in LACJ to the HSI UC for the HSI UC to launder by negotiating the money orders in exchange for a fee.

Overt Act No. 26: On December 7, 2012, defendant DANIEL CERVANTES received from the HSI UC approximately \$10,237 in cash representing the proceeds from the negotiation of the money orders and approximately \$2,100 in uncashed money orders.

Overt Act No. 27: On December 13, 2012, defendant DANIEL CERVANTES arranged for the HSI UC to meet with defendant ALONDRA GOMEZ for the purpose of laundering approximately \$2,100 in money orders representing proceeds from Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise activities.

Overt Act No. 28: On December 13, 2012, defendant ALONDRA GOMEZ met with the HSI UC and negotiated approximately \$2,100 in money orders representing proceeds of Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise activities in LACJ.

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#### Extortion and Assault of J.D.

Overt Act No. 29: On December 18, 2012, in a recorded telephone call, defendant CECILIA VIRGEN asked UICC-3 to collect a debt owed to her by J.D. or to assault J.D. if he did not pay.

Overt Act No. 30: From December 18, 2012, through February 11, 2013, UICC-3 arranged for J.D. to be repeatedly assaulted in LACJ for failing to pay a debt.

Overt Act No. 31: Prior to January 18, 2013, unindicted coconspirator 18 ("UICC-18") allowed his LACJ inmate trust account to be used to collect the debt from J.D.

Overt Act No. 32: On January 25, 2013, UICC-3 told defendant CECILIA VIRGEN that \$200 from J.D. had been placed on UICC-18's LACJ inmate trust account.

Overt Act No. 33: On January 29, 2013, in a recorded telephone call, defendant CECILIA VIRGEN asked UICC-3 if J.D. had paid his debt.

Overt Act No. 34: On February 7, 2013, in a recorded telephone call, UICC-3 instructed defendant VALERIE TREJO to pass a message to defendant CECILIA VIRGEN that J.D. had not paid his debt, and defendant VALERIE TREJO confirmed that she sent the message.

Overt Act No. 35: On February 11, 2013, in a recorded telephone call, UICC-3 again instructed defendant VALERIE TREJO to tell defendant CECILIA VIRGEN that J.D. had not paid the debt.

Overt Act No. 36: On February 11, 2013, in a recorded telephone call, UICC-3 told defendant CECILIA VIRGEN that J.D. had not paid the debt but had been assaulted, and UICC-3 and defendant CECILIA VIRGEN discussed where they could find J.D. outside of LACJ.

### Extortion of L.O.

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Overt Act No. 37: From December 17, 2012, through December 30, 2012, UICC-3 extorted approximately \$2,000 worth of heroin from L.O.

Overt Act No. 38: From December 19, 2012, through December 30, 2012, in recorded telephone calls from UICC-3, defendant CECILIA VIRGEN discussed her plans to obtain drugs provided by L.O. as a result of extortion and to have the drugs smuggled into LACJ. Smuggling of Heroin and Methamphetamine within LACJ

Overt Act No. 39: On December 19, 2012, UICC-3 arranged to transport approximately 5.33 grams of black tar heroin and 1.65 grams of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of methamphetamine from MCJ to NCCF to be sold on behalf of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise.

Overt Act No. 40: On December 19, 2012, defendant JUAN REYES transported approximately 5.33 grams of black tar heroin and 1.65 grams of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of methamphetamine from MCJ to NCCF in his body on behalf of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise.

Overt Act No. 41: On December 23, 2012, in a recorded telephone call, defendant CECILIA VIRGEN informed UICC-3 that the black tar heroin and methamphetamine carried by defendant JUAN REYES had been seized by law enforcement.

## Assault and Extortion of S.M.

Overt Act No. 42: Prior to December 21, 2012, defendant CECILIA VIRGEN ordered that S.M. be assaulted because he was in bad standing with the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise.

Overt Act No. 43: On December 21, 2012, unindicted coconspirators assaulted S.M.

### Smuggling of Heroin into LACJ

Overt Act No. 44: From October 26, 2012, through October 31, 2012, in recorded telephone calls, UICC-8 and unindicted coconspirator 19 ("UICC-19") arranged for an attorney, unindicted coconspirator 20 ("UICC-20") to bring heroin into LACJ by hiding the heroin in a greeting card that UICC-19 would give to UICC-20 to pass to UICC-8.

Overt Act No. 45: Prior to and on December 22, 2012, in recorded telephone calls, defendant CECILIA VIRGEN discussed with UICC-8 the plan to smuggle heroin into LACJ, and defendant CECILIA VIRGEN directed UICC-8 to allow her to add approximately one-half ounce of heroin into the heroin-filled greeting card.

Overt Act No. 46: On December 24, 2012, in a recorded telephone conversation, UICC-8 and UICC-19 ordered approximately one and one-half ounces of heroin from unindicted co-conspirator 21 ("UICC-21") and discussed that the destination for the heroin was LACJ.

Overt Act No. 47: On December 25, 2012, UICC-19 purchased approximately one and one-half ounces of heroin from UICC-21.

Overt Act No. 48: On December 28, 2012, as arranged by defendant CECILIA VIRGIN, UICC-8, UICC-19, UICC-20 attempted to smuggle a greeting card containing approximately 23.8 grams of heroin into LACJ, but were caught by LASD deputies.

### Collection of the Kitty

Overt Act No. 49: From July 14, 2012, through May 22, 2013, defendant MIRIAM MEZA collected kitty proceeds, drug proceeds, and other extortion proceeds from LACJ and placed that money onto the

inmate trust accounts of unindicted co-conspirators UICC-3 and UICC-18.

Orders to Assault R.G. and "Stomper" from the Rockwood gang because of R.G.'s Interference with Drug Trafficking

Overt Act No. 50: From December 29, 2012, through December 31, 2012, in recorded telephone calls from defendant JOSE FLORES, defendant CECILIA VIRGEN ordered that R.G. be assaulted for protesting his previous assault and that a Sureno known as "Stomper" from the Rockwood gang be assaulted for speaking up on behalf of R.G. Money Laundering Using an Inmate Trust Account

Overt Act No. 51: On or before December 27, 2012, UICC-7 directed his subordinates to put the kitty and drug money onto the inmate trust account of defendant ANGEL SANCHEZ.

Overt Act No. 52: From December 23, 2012, through January 31, 2013, defendant ANGEL SANCHEZ allowed his LACJ inmate trust account to be used by the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise to launder the kitty and drug money.

Overt Act No. 53: On or before January 25, 2013, defendant MARK LANDEROS sent a kite to inform UICC-3 that the kitty money was being placed on the LACJ inmate trust account of defendant ANGEL SANCHEZ.

Overt Act No. 54: From December 23, 2012, through January 19, 2013, in recorded telephone conversations, defendant ANGEL SANCHEZ and UICC-15 discussed withdrawing the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise's money from defendant ANGEL SANCHEZ' LACJ inmate trust account.

Overt Act No. 55: From on or before January 11, 2013, through January 31, 2013, UICC-15, withdrew the kitty and drug money from

defendant ANGEL SANCHEZ' LACJ inmate trust account to be given to defendant VALERIE TREJO for UICC-3.

Order to Assault or Murder J.R.

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Overt Act No. 56: In September 2011, defendant LUIS VEGA ordered J.R. to allow his home to be used to store weapons and drugs.

Overt Act No. 57: On November 16, 2011, because of J.R.'s refusal to allow his home to be used to store weapons and drugs, defendant LUIS VEGA gathered fellow gang members, obtained a firearm, and went to J.R.'s residence to threaten him into agreeing to allow his home to be used to store weapons and drugs.

Overt Act No. 58: On or after November 16, 2011, defendant LUIS VEGA placed J.R. on the "Green Light" list because J.R. called the police and caused defendant LUIS VEGA's arrest.

Overt Act No. 59: On December 1, 2012, upon learning that J.R. was in LACJ, defendant LUIS VEGA sent a kite ordering that J.R. be murdered to a person defendant LUIS VEGA thought was a fellow MS-13 gang member, but who was actually J.R.

## Laundering of Money from LACJ

Overt Act No. 60: On January 9, 2013, defendant DANIEL CERVANTES met with and gave approximately \$10,046 in money orders representing proceeds of Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise activities to the HSI UC for the HSI UC to launder by negotiating the money orders in exchange for a fee.

Overt Act No. 61: On January 10, 2013, defendant DANIEL CERVANTES received from the the HSI UC approximately \$9,414 in cash representing the proceeds from the negotiation of the money orders.

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Attempted Smuggling of Marijuana and Correspondence Related to Extortion and Money Laundering into LACJ

Overt Act No. 62: On January 18, 2013, unindicted co-conspirator 22 ("UICC-22") transported, in his body, marijuana, a kite discussing extortion and money laundering, and three roll calls from UICC-7 intended for UICC-1.

# Smuggling of Heroin and Methamphetamine into LACJ

Overt Act No. 63: From December 19, 2012, through January 22, 2013, defendants CECILIA VIRGEN and JOSE FLORES, and UICC-3 and unindicted co-conspirator 23 ("UICC-23"), arranged to smuggle approximately 64.6 grams of heroin and approximately 36.7 grams of methamphetamine into LACJ on behalf of DMM-1.

Overt Act No. 64: On January 19, 2013, at defendant CECILIA VIRGEN's direction, UICC-23 possessed and smuggled in his body at least 64.6 grams of heroin and 36.7 grams of methamphetamine into LACJ for DMM-1.

Overt Act No. 65: On January 22, 2013, UICC-23 gave an unknown amount of a controlled substance to UICC-3 in LACJ.

# Possession of Methamphetamine, Cash, and Firearms

Overt Act No. 66: On January 29, 2013, ADRIAN ARAIZA possessed with intent to distribute approximately 6,317.7 grams of methamphetamine, on behalf of DMM-1.

Overt Act No. 67: On January 29, 2013, ADRIAN ARAIZA possessed two firearms in order to protect the approximately 6,317.7 grams of methamphetamine.

Overt Act No. 68: On January 29, 2013, defendant ADRIAN ARAIZA possessed approximately \$444,372 in drug proceeds on behalf of DMM-1. Attempted Murder of M.A.

Overt Act No. 69: On February 7, 2013, defendant LUIS GARCIA attempted to kill M.A. in LACJ because M.A. was on the "Green Light" list.

## Assault and Extortion of S.M.

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Overt Act No. 70: From February 10, 2013, through February 13, 2013, in recorded telephone calls, defendants CECILIA VIRGEN and MARK LEVY arranged for S.M. to be assaulted until he made a payment to the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise.

Overt Act No. 71: On February 13, 2013, unindicted coconspirators assaulted S.M. because of his bad standing with the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise.

Smuggling of Methamphetamine, Heroin, and Marijuana into LACJ

Overt Act No. 72: From January 22, 2013, through February 28, 2013, defendants CECILIA VIRGEN, VALERIE TREJO, and RICHARD BAILEY, and unindicted co-conspirators Richard Griego and UICC-3, arranged for heroin, methamphetamine and marijuana to be smuggled to UICC-3 in LACJ on behalf of DMM-1.

Overt Act No. 73: On February 12, 2013, defendant RICHARD BAILEY packaged methamphetamine, heroin, and marijuana for unindicted co-conspirator Richard Griego to smuggle into LACJ.

Overt Act No. 74: On February 28, 2013, unindicted co-conspirator Richard Griego possessed in his body and attempted to smuggle approximately 26.2 grams of pure methamphetamine, approximately 62.9 grams of heroin, and approximately 11.75 grams of marijuana into LACJ for UICC-3 and DMM-1.

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Assault of I.E. for Taking Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise Extortion

Proceeds and for Cooperating with Law Enforcement

Overt Act No. 75: On March 15, 2013, unindicted co-conspirators assaulted I.E. at the direction of defendant VALENTIN CORDOVA.

Overt Act No. 76: On April 12, 2013, in a recorded telephone call, defendant VALENTIN CORDOVA reported to defendant CECILIA VIRGEN that he had ordered that I.E. be assaulted because I.E. had been taking Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise proceeds and had told LACJ deputies about a previous assault on him, so that defendant CECILIA VIRGEN could inform other facilities that I.E. should be assaulted. Assault and Extortion of S.M.

Overt Act No. 77: Prior to March 21, 2013, defendant CECILIA VIRGEN ordered that S.M. be assaulted until he made a payment to the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise.

Overt Act No. 78: On March 21, 2013, unindicted co-conspirators assaulted S.M. because of his bad standing with the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise.

Assault of R.K. and Planned Assault of G.S. for Cooperating with Law Enforcement

Overt Act No. 79: On or before March 25, 2013, UICC-11 ordered that R.K. be assaulted because UICC-11 suspected that R.K. had cooperated with law enforcement.

Overt Act No. 80: On March 25, 2013, unindicted co-conspirators R.K. on UICC-11's orders because of R.K.'s suspected cooperation with law enforcement.

Overt Act No. 81: From April 6, 2013, through May 21, 2013, UICC-3 and defendant CECILIA VIRGEN discussed, in recorded telephone

calls, locating G.S. in order to have him assaulted as discipline for his suspected cooperation with law enforcement.

# Assault of A.R. in Order to Commit Extortion

Overt Act No. 82: On March 31, 2013, defendant MARK LANDEROS and unindicted co-conspirator 25 ("UICC-25") assaulted A.R. because they believed A.R. was in LACJ for a sexual assault.

### Assault and Extortion of J.M.-2

Overt Act No. 83: On or before April 2, 2013, defendant VALENTIN CORDOVA ordered the assault of J.M.-2 because J.M.-2 lied about his identity to the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise.

Overt Act No. 84: On April 2, 2013, unindicted co-conspirators assaulted J.M.-2 because of his bad standing with the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise.

Overt Act No. 85: On April 6, 2013, in a recorded telephone call, defendant CECILIA VIRGEN ordered that J.M.-2 be assaulted until he pays his debt to the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise.

### Extortion of J.M.-3

Overt Act No. 86: From April 6, 2013, through May 20, 2013, in recorded telephone conversations, defendant CECILIA VIRGEN spoke to UICC-3 and defendants VALENTIN CORDOVA and FRANKIE MEGORADO about finding J.M.-3 in LACJ to collect a debt that J.M.-3 owed to the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise.

Overt Act No. 87: On April 6, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant VALENTIN CORDOVA told defendant CECILIA VIRGEN he would look for J.M.-3.

Overt Act No. 88: On May 16, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, UICC-3 told defendant CECILIA VIRGEN that J.M.-3 had paid his debt to the Mexican Mafia.

Overt Act No. 89: On May 19, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant CECILIA VIRGEN told defendant FRANKIE MEGORADO that J.M.-3 still owed money to the Mexican Mafia, but that she was going to allow J.M.-3 to pay \$400 instead of \$600, and defendant FRANKIE MEGORADO provided J.M.-3's name and booking number to CECILIA VIRGEN so that he could be located.

Assault of Defendent MIGUEL GARCIA for not Remitting the Proper Drug and Extortion Proceeds

Overt Act No. 90: From April 5, 2013, through April 12, 2013, in recorded telephone conversations, defendant CECILIA VIRGEN ordered defendant JOSE OLEA to assault defendant MIGUEL GARCIA and to replace defendant MIGUEL GARCIA as the shot-caller of the 700 floor of NCCF because defendant MIGUEL GARCIA had not been properly remitting extortion and drug proceeds and because defendant MIGUEL GARCIA's wife had disrespected defendant CECILIA VIRGEN during the dispute over the proceeds.

Overt Act No. 91: On or before April 9, 2013, defendant JOSE OLEA ordered that defendant MIGUEL GARCIA be assaulted.

Overt Act No. 92: On April 9, 2013, unidentified co-conspirators assaulted defendant MIGUEL GARCIA as directed by defendant JOSE OLEA.

Overt Act No. 93: On April 10, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant CECILIA VIRGEN directed defendant JOSE OLEA to continue assaulting defendant MIGUEL GARCIA until defendant MIGUEL GARCIA surrendered the roll calls, the address to which to send kitty and other money, phone numbers, and calling cards to defendant JOSE OLEA.

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Overt Act No. 94: On April 12, 2013, after defendant JOSE OLEA told defendant CECILIA VIRGEN in a recorded telephone call that defendant MIGUEL GARCIA had complied, defendant CECILIA VIRGEN ordered that defendant MIGUEL GARCIA be assaulted until he left the 700 floor of NCCF.

Overt Act No. 95: On April 12, 2013, defendant JOSE OLEA arranged for defendant MIGUEL GARCIA to be assaulted again.

Overt Act No. 96: On April 12, 2013, unidentified co-conspirators assaulted defendant MIGUEL GARCIA as directed by defendant JOSE OLEA.

## Assault of L.M. for Attempting to Evade Extortion

Overt Act No. 97: On April 23, 2013, Mark Martinez, Amo West, Ramiro Andrade, Oswaldo Quintero, Nicholas Escarcega, Christian Fuentes, Francisco Ruiz, and Jose Vera assaulted L.M. in order to maintain Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise discipline and punish L.M. for attempting to evade extortion.

Overt Act No. 98: On April 23, 2013, unknown co-conspirators moved the unconscious body of L.M. in order to prevent the detection of the beating of L.M.

Overt Act No. 99: On April 23, 2013, unindicted co-conspirator Ramiro Andrade and other unknown co-conspirators cleaned blood and other evidence of an assault from the location of the beating of L.M. to prevent the detection of the beating of L.M..

#### Assaults of J.V. and M.M.F.

Overt Act No. 100: On April 28, 2013, an unindicted co-conspirator assaulted J.V. for volunteering for and backing out of an agreed upon assault.

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Overt Act No. 101: On April 28, 2013, unindicted co-conspirators assaulted M.M.F. for violating a Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise rule against associating with African-American inmates. Laundering of Money from LACJ

Overt Act No. 102: On May 9, 2013, defendant DANIEL CERVANTES met with and gave the HSI UC approximately \$7,976 in money orders representing proceeds of Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise activities for the HSI UC to launder by negotiating the money orders in exchange for a fee.

Overt Act No. 103: On May 10, 2013, defendant DANIEL CERVANTES received from the ICE UC \$7,178 in cash representing proceeds from the negotiation of the money orders.

Possession of Methamphetamine and Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise

Correspondence Regarding Extortion in LACJ

Overt Act No. 104: On May 13, 2013, in LACJ, defendant MICHAEL BENNETT possessed inside his body approximately 5.5 grams of methamphetamine, which he intended to give to UICC-1.

Overt Act No. 105: On May 13, 2013, defendant MICHAEL BENNETT carried a message regarding extortion and leadership within LACJ in his body from UICC-3 intended for UICC-1.

Overt Act No. 106: On May 13, 2013, UICC-3 reported to UICC-1 that MCJ had paid \$1,500 in kitty money, that he had fined a Sureno \$600 and ordered that the Sureno be assaulted for losing drugs, and identified various other shot-callers within LACJ.

Possession of Cocaine and Methamphetamine and Correspondence Related to Drug Trafficking and Extortion

Overt Act No. 107: On May 15, 2013, in LACJ, defendant EDWIN AYALA possessed with the intent to distribute to others on behalf of

the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise approximately .6 grams of cocaine base in the form of crack cocaine and approximately .54 grams of methamphetamine.

Overt Act No. 108: On May 15, 2013, defendant EDWIN AYALA possessed two kites from UICC-11 intended for UICC-3 and unindicted co-conspirator 27 ("UICC-27").

# Conspiracy to Extort and Assault J.J.

Overt Act No. 109: On May 17, 2013, in a recorded telephone call, defendants CECILIA VIRGEN, FRANKIE MEGORADO, and VALENTIN CORDOVA discussed having J.J. assaulted for interfering with the orderly administration of Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise operations, including the handling of drug and extortion proceeds.

Overt Act No. 110: On May 20, 2013, in a recorded telephone call, defendant CECILIA VIRGEN directed defendant FRANKIE MEGORADO to arrange the assault of J.J. in order to maintain Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise discipline.

Overt Act No. 111: On May 20, 2013, in a recorded telephone call, defendant FRANKIE MEGORADO agreed to arrange the assault of J.J. as directed by defendant CECILIA VIRGEN.

# Possession of Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise Records

Overt Act No. 112: On May 22, 2013, defendant CECILIA VIRGEN possessed records of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise's racketeering activities in LACJ, including drug trafficking and extortion.

Smuggling of Methamphetamine, Heroin and Marijuana into LACJ

Overt Act No. 113: From May 22, 2013, through May 30, 2013, in recorded telephone conversations, UICC-10 and defendant ANA MARTINEZ coordinated the smuggling of heroin, methamphetamine, and marijuana to UICC-3 in LACJ; UICC-10 directed defendant ANA MARTINEZ to mark

the drugs with "Kahn" to indicate that they were for UICC-3; and UICC-10 directed defendant ANA MARTINEZ to package the drugs in the cutoff fingers of black latex gloves.

Overt Act No. 114: On May 23, 2013, defendant ANA MARTINEZ obtained heroin, methamphetamine, and marijuana from an unknown supplier and packaged the drugs for smuggling into LACJ.

Overt Act No. 115: From May 2013 through August 7, 2013, defendant ANA MARTINEZ possessed digital scales and narcotics packaging to facilitate the smuggling of drugs into LACJ on behalf of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise.

## Money Laundering

Overt Act No. 116: On May 24, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, UICC-10 directed defendant ANA MARTINEZ to transfer \$500 of Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise drug money to defendant VALERIE TREJO.

Overt Act No. 117: On May 24, 2013, defendant ANA MARTINEZ transferred \$500 of Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise drug money to defendant VALERIE TREJO via money order.

# Identity Theft and Access Device Fraud

Overt Act No. 118: From May 2013 through at least August 2013, defendant ANA MARTINEZ obtained identity profiles, opened fraudulent Verizon phone accounts based on those profiles, and provided those phone numbers to UICC-10 to give to other Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise associates so that they could carry out Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise business by making free phone calls.

Overt Act No. 119: On August 7, 2013, defendant ANA MARTINEZ possessed in her residence hundreds of stolen identity profiles to

use to open fraudulent phone accounts to further Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise communications to and from LACJ.

Defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ takes over Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise Operations, Including Drug Trafficking and Extortion

Overt Act No. 120: Beginning on June 21, 2013, following the death of DMM-1, defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ took over all Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise operations within LACJ.

Overt Act No. 121: Beginning June 21, 2013, following the death of DMM-1, UICC-9 assumed a position as a top lieutenant to defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ for running Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise operations in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 122: Beginning June 21, 2013, following the death of DMM-1, defendant MIGUEL CALDERON assumed a position as an out-of-custody "secretary" for defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ to facilitate Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise operations in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 123: Beginning June 21, 2013, following the death of DMM-1, UICC-4 took over as the shot-caller of the 800 and 900 dorms in NCCF to run Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise operations for defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ.

Overt Act No. 124: Beginning June 26, 2013, following the death of DMM-1, defendant MIGUEL GARCIA took over as the shot-caller of the 500, 600, and 700 dorms in NCCF to run Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise operations for defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ.

Overt Act No. 125: On June 24, 2013, defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ told defendant SAMANTHA RIVERA that he was taking over all of LACJ and directed defendant SAMANTHA RIVERA to inform defendant MIGUEL CALDERON.

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Overt Act No. 126: From June 24, 2013, through at least December 18, 2015, defendant SAMANTHA RIVERA passed communications from defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ to other Mexican Mafia members.

Overt Act No. 127: On June 28, 2013, defendant MIGUEL CALDERON directed UICC-9 to send the kitty money to a post office box that he controlled and to send the drug and fine money to another post office box that he controlled.

Overt Act No. 128: On June 23, 2013, July 6, 2013, and July 26, 2013, defendant MIGUEL CALDERON made deposits of approximately \$200 in kitty proceeds into the LACJ inmate trust account of defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ.

# Smuggling of Methamphetamine into LACJ

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Overt Act No. 129: From July 24, 2013, through August 14, 2013, defendant MARK LANDEROS and unindicted co-conspirators Kristen Ayala, Jonathan Rodriguez, Bryanna McCullah, Juan NMN Garcia, and unindicted co-conspirator 31 ("UICC-31") arranged to smuggle approximately one ounce of methamphetamine and one ounce of marijuana into LACJ.

Overt Act No. 130: On July 25, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant MARK LANDEROS asked UICC-31 to smuggle drugs into LACJ.

Overt Act No. 131: On August 3, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation between defendant MARK LANDEROS and unindicted coconspirators Kristen Ayala and Juan NMN Garcia, defendant MARK LANDEROS asked unindicted co-conspirator Juan NMN Garcia to supply methamphetamine and marijuana, and unindicted co-conspirator Juan NMN Garcia agreed to do so and gave prices for the drugs.

Overt Act No. 132: On August 13, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant MARK LANDEROS spoke to unindicted co-

conspirator Jonathan Rodriguez and gave him instructions regarding the drugs to be smuggled into LACJ.

Overt Act No. 133: On August 14, 2013, acting on defendant MARK LANDEROS' instructions, unindicted co-conspirator Jonathan Rodriguez attempted to smuggle into LACJ approximately 22.7 grams of methamphetamine inside his body.

# JUAN REYES Appointed as Shot-Caller for 800 Floor of NCCF

Overt Act No. 134: On or before August 7, 2013, defendant FRANKIE MEGORADO sent a kite to defendant JUAN REYES appointing defendant JUAN REYES as shot-caller for the 800 floor of MCJ on behalf of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise, and providing instructions regarding extortion and discipline.

# Smuggling of Heroin within LACJ

Overt Act No. 135: On September 24, 2013, unindicted co-conspirator 32 ("UICC-32") attempted to smuggle .39 grams of heroin from Twin Towers to defendant MIGUEL GARCIA at NCCF.

LAUREEN GARCIA Acts as the Secretary for NCCF and MANUEL JIMENEZ Acts as a Shot-Caller for NCCF by imposing Discipline and Collecting Extortion Proceeds and Laundering Them

Overt Act No. 136: In October 2013, defendant LAUREEN GARCIA served as the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise secretary for NCCF and in that capacity ordered assaults as discipline and for violations of Mexican Mafia rules, collected "Green Dot" numbers representing proceeds from Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise extortion activities from defendant MANUEL JIMENEZ, and directed defendant MANUEL JIMENEZ to send extortion money to a post office box that defendant LAUREEN GARCIA controlled.

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Overt Act No. 137: On October 3, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant LAUREEN GARCIA appointed MANUEL JIMENEZ and an unindicted co-conspirator known as "Fatboy" from the Blythe Street gang to run Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise activities in parts of NCCF.

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Overt Act No. 138: On October 7, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant MANUEL JIMENEZ provided to defendant LAUREEN GARCIA the number to a Green Dot card/account that contained \$100 in Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise proceeds.

Overt Act No. 139: On October 11, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant LAUREEN GARCIA gave the post office box address for kitty money to defendant MANUEL JIMENEZ.

Overt Act No. 140: On October 12, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant LAUREEN GARCIA ordered defendant ALAVARO LEYVA to fine a Sureno known as "Oso" \$600 for violating Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise rules.

Overt Act No. 141: On October 12, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant ALAVARO LEYVA told defendant LAUREEN GARCIA that he would fine the Sureno known as "Oso" \$600 and have him assaulted three times for 39 seconds, and defendant LAUREEN GARCIA agreed.

Overt Act No. 142: On October 14, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant LAUREEN GARCIA gave the post office box address for kitty money to defendant ALAVARO LEYVA.

Overt Act No. 143: On October 14, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant ALAVARO LEYVA told defendant LAUREEN GARCIA about inmates in NCCF who were causing problems and suggested that they be fined \$1,000.

Overt Act No. 144: On October 14, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant LAUREEN GARCIA agreed to the \$1,000 fines for Oso and other inmates who were causing problems in NCCF and ordered that they be assaulted as well.

Overt Act No. 145: On October 27, 2013, defendant LAUREEN
GARCIA put \$50 on the inmate trust account of defendant JOSE LANDARODRIGUEZ.

Overt Act No. 146: On November 1, 2013, defendant LAUREEN GARCIA possessed sixty-seven money orders representing \$3,240 in Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise proceeds.

Assault of FRANKIE MEGORADO for Failing to Run Mexican Mafia LACJ
Enterprise Drug Trafficking and Extortion, Properly

Overt Act No. 147: On or before October 2, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant ALAVARO LEYVA told defendant LAUREEN GARCIA that defendant FRANKIE MEGORADO should be assaulted because he was not running Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise operations properly, including by not remitting the proper amount of drug and extortion proceeds.

Overt Act No. 148: On October 2, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant LAUREEN GARCIA ordered defendant ALAVARO LEYVA to have defendant FRANKIE MEGORADO assaulted because he was not running Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise operations properly.

Overt Act No. 149: On or after October 2, 2013, defendant ALAVARO LEYVA ordered that defendant FRANKIE MEGORADO be assaulted.

Overt Act No. 150: On October 5, 2013, unindicted coconspirators assaulted defendant FRANKIE MEGORADO.

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## Greenlighting of Rafael Carrillo

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Overt Act No. 151: On or before October 10, 2013, defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ ordered that UICC-1 be seriously assaulted for undermining defendant GILBERT PARRA'S authority to collect extortion and proceeds.

Overt Act No. 152: On October 10, 2013, defendant GILBERT PARRA passed on defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ' order that UICC-1 be seriously assaulted to maintain the efficiency of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise's extortion and drug trafficking activities.

Overt Act No. 153: On October 14, 2013, defendant GILBERT PARRA attempted to pass on to NCCF orders that UICC-1 be seriously assaulted.

Overt Act No. 154: On October 14, 2013, UICC-9 attempted to smuggle into NCCF kites containing orders and instructions from defendants GILBERT PARRA and JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ.

Conspiracy to Assault J.J. for Interfering with Drug Trafficking and Extortion

Overt Act No. 155: From October 10, 2013 through October 21, 2013, defendants JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ and ERNESTO VARGAS ordered that J.J. be assaulted for undermining defendant MIGUEL GARCIA's authority to collect extortion and drug proceeds.

Overt Act No. 156: On or before October 23, 2013, Juan Jimenez was assaulted on the orders of defendant ERNESTO VARGAS in order to maintain the efficiency of Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise extortion and drug trafficking activities.

Overt Act No. 157: On October 23, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendants ERNESTO VARGAS and MIGUEL GARCIA discussed unindicted co-conspirator J.J.'s assault as discipline for

questioning defendant MIGUEL GARCIA's status in the Mexican Mafia

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JONATHAN VERDEJA Facilitates Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise Activities
at NCCF Including Drug Trafficking, Extortion, and Related Money
Laundering

Overt Act No. 158: From about October 16, 2013, through December 26, 2013, defendant JONATHAN VERDEJA acted as the facilitator for NCCF on behalf of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise; defendant JONATHAN VERDEJA coordinated and collected kitty money and oversaw the distribution of drugs in NCCF.

Overt Act No. 159: On October 17, 2013, in recorded telephone conversations, defendant JONATHAN VERDEJA called unindicted coconspirator 33 ("UICC-33"), who gave the post office box address for Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise money and payments to defendant JONATHAN VERDEJA, and defendant JONATHAN VERDEJA agreed to send the payments to that address and directed UICC-33 to pass messages through defendant JONATHAN VERDEJA's secretary, unindicted coconspirator 34 ("UICC-34").

Overt Act No. 160: On October 18, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant JONATHAN VERDEJA told UICC-34 to open a post office box, told UICC-34 that he will send kitty money to her, and told UICC-34 to put the money on his inmate trust account.

Overt Act No. 161: On October 19, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant JONATHAN VERDEJA told UICC-34 to give the post office box address to NCCF shot-callers who will be calling her.

Overt Act No. 162: On October 22, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant JONATHAN VERDEJA told UICC-34 how to instruct NCCF shot-callers to properly fill out money orders.

Overt Act No. 163: On October 29, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant JONATHAN VERDEJA told UICC-34 to give the post office box address to "Greedy" and "Laughing Boy;" UICC-34 told defendant JONATHAN VERDEJA that she had already received one money order, that she was unhappy that her name was on it, and that she preferred to deal in Green Dot numbers.

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Overt Act No. 164: On October 30, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant JONATHAN VERDEJA told UICC-34 that she will be receiving twenty-eight money orders representing proceeds of Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise activities.

Overt Act No. 165: On November 10, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, UICC-34 told defendant JONATHAN VERDEJA that she had received kitty payments from dorms 822 and 823, and defendant JONATHAN VERDEJA told her to cash them.

Overt Act No. 166: On November 15, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, an unidentified female co-conspirator told defendant JONATHAN VERDEJA that she had eight money orders representing Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise proceeds and defendant JONATHAN VERDEJA told the unidentified female co-conspirator to keep two for herself and he would tell her what to do with the rest.

Overt Act No. 167: On November 19, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant JONATHAN VERDEJA told unindicted co-conspirator 35 ("UICC-35") that more money orders will be sent and that they are important.

Overt Act No. 168: On November 21, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant JONATHAN VERDEJA reported on how things were going at NCCF to defendant GILBERT PARRA and told

unindicted co-conspirator 36 ("UICC-36") to give money orders to defendant GILBERT PARRA.

Overt Act No. 169: On December 1, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant JONATHAN VERDEJA told UICC-35 that she will be receiving more Green Dot numbers and UICC-35 told defendant JONATHAN VERDEJA that she had five Green Dot numbers and one money order.

Overt Act No. 170: On December 4, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, UICC-35 told defendant JONATHAN VERDEJA that she had one Green Dot number, five money orders, and one money-gram and that her Green Dot account had been frozen for potential money laundering.

Overt Act No. 171: On December 8, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, UICC-35 reported to defendant JONATHAN VERDEJA that she had ten money orders and one money-gram and defendant JONATHAN VERDEJA told her to give them to an unidentified co-conspirator.

Overt Act No. 172: On December 9, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, UICC-36 reported to defendant JONATHAN VERDEJA that she had twenty money orders and defendant JONATHAN VERDEJA told UICC-36 to keep one for herself and give the rest to UICC-35.

Overt Act No. 173: On December 9, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant JONATHAN VERDEJA told UICC-35 to get nineteen money orders from UICC-36 and to give them to defendant GILBERT PARRA.

#### Conspiracy to Assault G.S.

Overt Act No. 174: On October 20, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant LAUREEN GARCIA ordered that G.S. be assaulted for mentioning defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ' name too much.

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Possession of Heroin and Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise Correspondence within LACJ

Overt Act No. 175: On November 5, 2013, an UICC-2 gave six doses of heroin that was prepackaged for sale to unindicted coconspirator 37 ("UICC-37") to sell to other persons inside LACJ.

Overt Act No. 176: On November 5, 2013, UICC-37 possessed six doses of heroin that was prepackaged for sale with intent to sell it to other persons inside LACJ.

Overt Act No. 177: On November 5, 2013, UICC-37 transported a kite written by defendant MARK LANDEROS, containing instructions that defendant LUIS GARCIA was the facilitator for defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ for MCJ and Twin Towers, his orders were to be respected, and anyone expressing disobedience to him should be assaulted for 39 seconds.

Possession of Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise Correspondence Related to Drug Trafficking and Extortion

Overt Act No. 178: On December 4, 2013, defendant LUIS GARCIA possessed kites directing the activities of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise inside LACJ, including drug trafficking and Extortion.

Assault of UICC-32 for Losing Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise Heroin

Overt Act No. 179: On or before October 1, 2013, defendant MIGUEL GARCIA ordered that UICC-32 be assaulted as discipline for losing heroin that belonged to the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise.

Overt Act No. 180: On October 1, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant LAUREEN GARCIA passed on to defendant MANUEL JIMENEZ defendant MIGUEL GARCIA's order that UICC-32 be assaulted inside LACJ as discipline for losing the heroin he had attempted to smuggle into NCCF.

Overt Act No. 181: On or after October 1, 2013, defendant MANUEL JIMENEZ passed along the order to assault UICC-32.

Overt Act No. 182: On December 5, 2013, unindicted coconspirators assaulted UICC-32.

Assault of O.A. for Failing to Conduct Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise
Operations, Including Drug Trafficking and Extortion, Properly

Overt Act No. 183: On or before December 12, 2013, defendant LUIS GARCIA ordered that O.A. be assaulted and replaced as a shot-caller.

Overt Act No. 184: On December 12, 2013, unindicted coconspirators assaulted O.A. to remove him as a shot-caller. Possession of Heroin Within LACJ and Extortion

Overt Act No. 185: On or before December 18, 2013, UICC-2 arranged for approximately 43.7 grams of heroin to be given to unindicted co-conspirator Jonathan Rodriguez to smuggle into Twin Towers for UICC-2 and defendant LUIS GARCIA.

Overt Act No. 186: On December 18, 2013, unindicted co-conspirator Jonathan Rodriguez possessed approximately 43.7 grams of heroin with intent to distribute it to others on behalf of defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ.

Overt Act No. 187: On or before January 30, 2014, UICC-2 wrote a kite to defendant MARK LANDEROS to explain that unindicted coconspirator Jonathan Rodriguez had been fined \$5,000 and would have to smuggle more drugs into LACJ because he lost the heroin seized from him on December 18, 2013, and that another Sureno had lost thirds in the form of two grams of methamphetamine.

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# Possession of Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise Material

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Overt Act No. 188: On January 31, 2014, defendant LUIS GARCIA possessed a razor blade, two pens, and contact information for defendants JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ and SAMANTHA RIVERA and others.

Defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ Hosts an Eme Meeting at his Law Office

Overt Act No. 189: On February 4, 2014, defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ met with defendants RAFAEL LEMUS and MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ, DMM-2, and others in defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ' law office to discuss Eme business, including the passing of messages to Eme members in California State Prison by defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ, the passing of messages to defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ, obtaining drugs for DMM-2 to have sold, and problems La Eme was having with A.E., an Eme member in bad standing, and his brother G.E.

# Possession of Mexican Mafia LACJ Correspondence

Overt Act No. 190: On February 17, 2014, defendant LUIS GARCIA possessed kites that discussed Mexican Mafia sanctioned assaults, the identity of Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise leaders within LACJ, and reflected that defendant LUIS GARCIA was the highest ranking shotcaller in LACJ for defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ.

Defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ Uses His Status as an Attorney to Meet With and Pass Messages to Mexican Mafia Members in Pelican Bay State Prison

Overt Act No. 191: On February 18, 2014, defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ used his status as an attorney to visit and pass messages to Mexican Mafia member 1, Mexican Mafia member 2, Mexican Mafia member 3, Mexican Mafia member 4, and Mexican Mafia member 5.

Overt Act No. 192: On February 18, 2014, defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ attempted to smuggle a written message to a Mexican Mafia member at the Security Housing Unit at Pelican Bay State Prison.

Overt Act No. 193: On February 19, 2014, defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ used his status as an attorney to visit and pass messages to Mexican Mafia member 6, Mexican Mafia member 7, Mexican Mafia member 8, Mexican Mafia member 9, and Mexican Mafia member 10. Attorney GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ and UICC-38 Discuss Collecting and Laundering Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise Proceeds

Overt Act No. 194: On March 27, 2014, defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ, via text-message, directed UICC-38 to bring kitty proceeds to his law office.

Overt Act No. 195: On April 9, 2014, defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ, via text-message, directed UICC-38 to send him \$1,000.

Overt Act No. 196: On April 9, 2014, defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ, via text-message, agreed to deliver \$300 to each of two Mexican Mafia members at the ADX Florence federal prison in Colorado.

Overt Act No. 197: On April 10, 2014, defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ exchanged text messages with UICC-38 in which he agreed to deliver \$400 to two persons in Colorado and to keep \$200 for himself.

Overt Act No. 198: On April 12, 2014, defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ travelled to the ADX Florence federal prison in Colorado to visit Mexican Mafia member 11.

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Overt Act No. 199: On April 14, 2014, defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ, via text-message, provided defendant DONATO GONZALES' name and booking number to UICC-38 so she could forward Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise proceeds to defendant DONATO GONZALES.

Overt Act No. 200: On April 18, 2014, defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ told UICC-38 that he had money to return to her because one of the Mexican Mafia members in Colorado could not have visitors.

Defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ Facilitates the Extortion of the

Mongols Outlaw Motorcycle Gang and the Intimidation of a Victim of a

Jail Stabbing

Overt Act No. 201: On April 8, 2014, defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ used his status as an attorney to meet defendant LUIS GARCIA and discuss Mexican Mafia business including the Mexican Mafia's extortion of the Mongols outlaw motorcycle gang and that they would be extorting the Mongols outlaw motorcycle gang for \$100,000.

Overt Act No. 202: On April 8, 2014, defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ agreed to travel to Pelican Bay State Prison on June 25, 2014, to get support for the extortion proposal from other Mexican Mafia members.

Overt Act No. 203: On April 8, 2014, defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ agreed to contact unindicted co-conspirator 39 ("UICC-39") to tell defendant LUIS GARCIA's stabbing victim, M.A., not to cooperate with law enforcement in exchange for being taken off the "Green Light" list.

Overt Act No. 204: On April 8, 2014, defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ explained to defendant LUIS GARCIA how to use the

legal system to delay his trial in order to remain in LACJ as a facilitator.

Overt Act No. 205: On April 9, 2014, defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ, via text-message, directed UICC-38 to send him \$1,000 and UICC-39's phone number per the instructions of defendant LUIS GARCIA.

Overt Act No. 206: On April 23, 2014, via text-message, UICC-38 sent defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ a phone number for the national president of the Mongols outlaw motorcycle gang.

Overt Act No. 207: On June 25, 2014, defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ used his status as an attorney to meet with and pass messages to Mexican Mafia member 1, Mexican Mafia member 4, Mexican Mafia member 6, Mexican Mafia member 8, and Mexican Mafia member 10 at Pelican Bay State Prison.

Possession of Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise Correspondence Discussing
Drug Trafficking and Extortion

Overt Act No. 208: On April 14, 2014, defendant LUIS GARCIA possessed in his cell in LACJ two razor blades, a syringe, and more than 100 kites discussing Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise business, including: (1) defendant LUIS GARCIA's status as the highest ranking shot-caller in LACJ; (2) the smuggling of drugs into LACJ; (3) the thirds tax; (4) Green Dot numbers reflecting Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise proceeds; and (5) a request from defendant ALVINO MUNOZ that he be allowed to play a larger role in the smuggling of drugs into LACJ on behalf of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise.

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# Defendant MARK LANDEROS Collects Thirds Taxes

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Overt Act No. 209: On February 13, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed R.H. the amount of approximately one-third of R.H.'s drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 210: On February 14, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed J.B. the amount of approximately one-third of J.B.'s drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 211: On February 14, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed U.R. the amount of approximately one-third of U.R.'s drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 212: On February 18, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed M.V. the amount of approximately one-third of M.V.'s drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 213: On March 1, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed L.M. the amount of approximately one-third of L.M.'s drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 214: On March 2, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed P.C.-2 the amount of approximately one-third of P.C.-2's drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 215: On March 9, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed G.P. the amount of approximately one-third of G.P.'s drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 216: On March 9, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS accepted drugs that were confiscated by an unidentified unindicted co-conspirator from a Sureno who did not pay the thirds tax.

Overt Act No. 217: On March 10, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed G.M. the amount of approximately one-third of G.M.' drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 218: On March 11, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed J.G. the amount of approximately one-third of J.G.'s drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 219: On March 11, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed N.G. the amount of approximately one-third of N.G.'s drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 220: On March 13, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed J.S.-2 the amount of approximately one-third of J.S.-2's drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 221: On March 15, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed R.V. the amount of approximately one-third of R.V.'s drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 222: On March 16, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed D.A. the amount of approximately one-third of D.A.'s drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 223: On March 17, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed R.R. the amount of approximately one-third of R.R.'s drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 224: On March 19, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed H.G. the amount of approximately one-third of H.G.'s drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 225: On March 19, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed D.A. the amount of approximately one-third of D.A.'s drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 226: On March 23, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed M.M. the amount of approximately one-third of M.M.'s drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

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Overt Act No. 227: On March 25, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed J.E. the amount of approximately one-third of J.E.'s drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 228: On March 25, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed J.A. the amount of approximately one-third of J.A.'s drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 229: On April 4, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed J.M.-4 the amount of approximately one-third of J.M.-4's drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 230: On April 8, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed J.S.-2 the amount of approximately one-third of J.S.-2's drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 231: On April 8, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed J.H. the amount of approximately one-third of J.H.'s drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 232: On April 13, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed R.O. the amount of approximately one-third of R.O.'s drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 233: On April 14, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed L.O. the amount of approximately one-third of L.O.'s drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 234: On April 15, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed J.P. the amount of approximately one-third of J.P.'s drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 235: On April 16, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed F.M. the amount of approximately one-third of F.M.'s drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

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Overt Act No. 236: On April 16, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed M.G. the amount of approximately one-third of M.G.'s drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

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Overt Act No. 237: On April 17, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed S.M. the amount of approximately one-third of S.M.'s drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 238: On April 18, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed R.E. the amount of approximately one-third of R.E.'s drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 239: On April 22, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed R.A. the amount of approximately one-third of R.A.'s drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 240: On April 24, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed R.C. the amount of approximately one-third of R.C.'s drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 241: On April 24, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed defendant MIGUEL GARCIA the amount of approximately one-third of defendant MIGUEL GARCIA's drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 242: On April 26, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS taxed P.M. the amount of approximately one-third of P.M.'s drugs for the right to sell the remainder in LACJ.

Overt Act No. 243: On April 28, 2014, defendant MARK LANDEROS possessed a ledger detailing his collection of the thirds tax.

Attempted Murder of J.B.-2 and Kidnapping and Assault and Attempted Murder of C.R.

Overt Act No. 244: On December 16, 2013, an unidentified coconspirator repeatedly stabbed J.B.-2 in the head on defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ's orders, in retaliation for defendant ALVARO RUIZ defying defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ.

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Overt Act No. 245: On or before April 21, 2014, defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ sanctioned a kidnapping of C.R. in retaliation for defendant ALVARO RUIZ defying defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ.

Overt Act No. 246: On April 21, 2014, defendant DAVID DIAZ sent a coded text message to defendant DIANA MARTINEZ stating that C.R. needed to be assaulted on Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise orders.

Overt Act No. 247: On April 22, 2014, defendants DIANA MARTINEZ and DAVID DIAZ picked up C.R. from C.R.'s residence in the City of Pomona and drove C.R. to defendant DAVID VILLALOBOS' residence in San Bernardino County so that defendant DAVID VILLALOBOS could detain and assault C.R.

Overt Act No. 248: On April 22, 2014, defendant DAVID VILLALOBOS obtained duct tape and attempted to restrain C.R. in the garage of his residence in San Bernardino County so that he could kill C.R.

Overt Act No. 249: On April 22, 2014, defendant DAVID VILLALOBOS assaulted C.R. with the intent to kill C.R. Smuggling of Heroin and Methamphetamine into LACJ

Overt Act No. 250: From April 18, 2014, through April 20, 2014, defendants GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ, DONATO GONZALES, and ALVARO RUIZ, and unindicted co-conspirator Frank Herrera, arranged for heroin and methamphetamine to be smuggled into MCJ.

Overt Act No. 251: On April 22, 2014, unindicted co-conspirator Martin Salazar possessed and hid approximately 2.37 grams of heroin and 7.75 grams of methamphetamine that had been smuggled

into LACJ by unindicted co-conspirator Ramon Amaya on behalf of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise.

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Overt Act No. 252: Between April 25, 2014, and May 9, 2014, defendant DONATO GONZALES wrote a kite to defendant LUIS GARCIA that the "legal team" had sent drugs to defendant DONATO GONZALES and asked defendant LUIS GARCIA to look out for those drugs.

Overt Act No. 253: On June 2, 2014, defendant DONATO GONZALES wrote a coded letter, disguised as legal mail, to defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ stating that he had not received the heroin and methamphetamine.

Defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ Uses His Status as an Attorney to

Pass Mexican Mafia Orders Regarding Assaults, Murder, and Drug

Trafficking

Overt Act No. 254: On April 22, 2014, defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ used his status as an attorney to meet with defendant LUIS GARCIA and pass an order that "Dreamer" from the 18th Street gang, "Demon" from 18th Street gang, and "Blanco" from the VNE gang be assaulted or killed, pass messages from Mexican Mafia members at the ADX Florence federal prison, discuss other Mexican Mafia business including obtaining drugs from Mexican drug cartels, and report that he would be travelling to Mexico to work on an alliance with a drug cartel.

Overt Act No. 255: Between May 5, 2014, and May 11, 2014, defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ travelled to Mexico.

Defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ Used his Status to Pass Mexican
Mafia Messages to JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ

Overt Act No. 256: On April 22, 2014, defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ used his status as an attorney to meet with defendant

JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ and pass a message from Mexican Mafia member 11 that Federal Mexican Mafia members would not be recognizing three State Mexican Mafia members as brothers.

Overt Act No. 257: On April 22, 2014, during his meeting with defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ, defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ passed a message from DMM-2 about removing A.E. from Mexican Mafia membership.

Overt Act No. 258: Between April 22, 2014, and April 25, 2014, defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ passed a message to defendant DONATO GONZALES to confirm that A.E. was being removed from Mexican Mafia membership.

Overt Act No. 259: From April 25, 2014, through May 9, 2014, defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ directed defendant LUIS GARCIA to have defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ use his status as an attorney to obtain documentation that a Mexican Mafia associate was cooperating with law enforcement to justify the murder of that Mexican Mafia associate.

## Possession of Methamphetamine

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Overt Act No. 260: On April 30, 2014, defendant DIANA MARTINEZ drove defendant GERARDO TAPIA to pick up approximately four pounds, or 1,746 grams, of methamphetamine for further distribution.

Overt Act No. 261: On April 30, 2014, defendant GERARDO TAPIA possessed approximately four pounds, or 1,746 grams, of methamphetamine for further distribution.

Defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ Uses His Status as an Attorney to Discuss Mexican Mafia Business

Overt Act No. 262: On April 28, 2014, and May 5, 2014, defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ used his status as an attorney to

meet separately with defendants LUIS GARCIA, DONATO GONZALES, and JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ at LACJ.

Overt Act No. 263: On April 28, 2014, and May 5, 2014, in meetings at LACJ, defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ informed defendant LUIS GARCIA: that Federal Mexican Mafia members at the ADX Florence federal prison had not voted for Mexican Mafia membership for "Psycho"; that Mexican Mafia member 11 had placed "Wolf" in charge of the 18th Street gang; that Mexican Mafia member 9 had advised that Deceased Mexican Mafia members 3 and 4 were feuding, and to not get dragged into the feud; and to hold off on the assaults of "Dreamer" from the 18th Street gang, "Demon" from 18th Street gang, and "Blanco" from the VNE gang, that they had previously discussed. Possession of Methamphetamine, Including Methamphetamine to be Smuggled into LACJ

Overt Act No. 264: On May 9, 2014, defendant GERARDO TAPIA possessed approximately 558.6 grams of methamphetamine in his residence with the intent to distribute the methamphetamine, including to smuggle some of it into LACJ.

Overt Act No. 265: On May 9, 2014, DMM-2 possessed, in defendant GERARDO TAPIA's residence, a letter concerning Mexican Mafia business written by DMM-2 and Green Dot numbers related to Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise activities.

JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ Orders the Assault of Mark Landeros and the Distribution of Mexican Mafia Proceeds

Overt Act No. 266: Between April 25, 2014, and May 9, 2014, defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ ordered defendant LUIS GARCIA to assault and fine MARK LANDEROS for violating Mexican Mafia rules, to

remove him as the shotcaller and to place another person as a shotcaller.

Overt Act No. 267: Between April 25, 2014, and May 9, 2014, defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ directed the payment of thousands of dollars of Mexican Mafia proceeds to other members.

Defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ Informs Others that LUIS GARCIA had
Dropped Out of the Mexican Mafia

Overt Act No. 268: On May 28, 2014, in a recorded telephone call, defendants GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ and JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ discussed the fact that defendant LUIS GARCIA had "dropped-out" of the Mexican Mafia and should not be included in Mexican Mafia business any longer.

Overt Act No. 269: From May 28, 2014, through at least May 30, 2014, defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ informed other coconspirators that defendant LUIS GARCIA had "dropped-out" of the Mexican Mafia.

Overt Act No. 270: Between May 18, 2014, and July 16, 2014, defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ wrote, in correspondence disguised as legal mail, to Mexican Mafia member 12 at Pelican Bay State Prison that defendant LUIS GARCIA had "dropped-out" of the Mexican Mafia.

HECTOR DUARTE and NANCY DUARTE Carry out Mexican Mafia LACJ
Enterprise Business at NCCF on behalf of DMM-2

Overt Act No. 271: From at least July 6, 2014, through November 10, 2014, DMM-2 directed defendant HECTOR DUARTE to run NCCF on behalf of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise; defendant HECTOR DUARTE collected kitty money, assigned fines as discipline, ordered assaults to maintain discipline, and passed messages to defendant NANCY DUARTE to be passed to DMM-2's secretary, defendant MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ.

Overt Act No. 272: From at least July 6, 2014, through October 23, 2014, defendant NANCY DUARTE assisted defendant HECTOR DUARTE in running the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise's activities in NCCF on behalf of DMM-2, including by passing messages between defendant HECTOR DUARTE and defendant MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ, who was DMM-2's secretary.

Overt Act No. 273: On July 6, 2014, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant HECTOR DUARTE told defendant NANCY DUARTE that, based on information from defendant CHRIS FERREIRA, an unknown Hispanic gang member was to be assaulted and extorted for \$1,000 for dealing with African-American inmates.

Overt Act No. 274: On July 25, 2014, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant CHRIS FERREIRA relayed Green-Dot card numbers to defendant NANCY DUARTE representing \$425 in Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise extortion money.

Overt Act No. 275: On August 4, 2014, defendant NANCY DUARTE directed an unknown floor shot-caller within NCCF to send "everything," that is, the drug and extortion money, to defendant HECTOR DUARTE because defendant HECTOR DUARTE was in charge of NCCF for DMM-2.

Overt Act No. 276: On August 6, 2014, defendant HECTOR DUARTE gave defendant NANCY DUARTE a Green Dot number representing kitty proceeds.

Overt Act No. 277: On August 15, 2014, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendants MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ, HECTOR DUARTE, and NANCY DUARTE discussed Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise matters including defendant NANCY DUARTE giving defendant MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ Green Dot numbers representing proceeds from Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise

activities, and discipline to be imposed on an unknown Hispanic gang member because the unknown Hispanic gang member had "dropped-out" and gone into protective custody.

Overt Act No. 278: On August 15, 2014, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant HECTOR DUARTE asked defendant MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ how much discipline to impose on an unknown Hispanic gang member, and defendant MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ conferred with DMM-2 then told defendant HECTOR DUARTE how to administer discipline and to decide on an amount for a fine.

Overt Act No. 279: On August 15, 2014, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant HECTOR DUARTE stated that he would impose a \$10,000 fine and order that an unknown Hispanic gang member be beaten three times for 39 seconds.

Overt Act No. 280: On August 15, 2014, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ directed defendant HECTOR DUARTE to control the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise's activities in the south and north facilities of NCCF.

Overt Act No. 281: On August 15, 2014, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant NANCY DUARTE relayed messages between defendant HECTOR DUARTE and defendant MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ and DMM-2 about discipline of an unknown Hispanic gang member and other Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise business.

Overt Act No. 282: On August 20, 2014, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendants HECTOR DUARTE, NANCY DUARTE, and MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ discussed Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise matters; defendant HECTOR DUARTE gave defendant NANCY DUARTE Green Dot numbers representing kitty proceeds; defendant MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ told defendant HECTOR DUARTE that DMM-2 was upset about not receiving

\$10,000 in fine money and that the north facility of NCCF was a month behind in making their payments; and defendant MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ informed defendant HECTOR DUARTE that DMM-2 wanted the shot-caller for the north facility to be changed.

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Overt Act No. 283: On August 31, 2014, in a recorded telephone call, defendant HECTOR DUARTE relayed Green Dot card numbers to defendant NANCY DUARTE representing \$385 in Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise extortion money.

Overt Act No. 284: On August 31, 2014, in a recorded telephone call, defendant HECTOR DUARTE directed defendant NANCY DUARTE that a Sureno was to be assaulted for losing Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise extortion money.

Overt Act No. 285: On October 23, 2014, defendant NANCY DUARTE possessed ledgers containing her records of Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise kitty, drug, and fine debts and payments.

Directions to Send Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise Business and Proceeds Through Defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ

Overt Act No. 286: On August 30, 2014, unindicted co-conspirator 43 ("UICC-43") possessed a kite written by another unknown co-conspirator directing that Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise proceeds from drug sales in LACJ and kitty money from LACJ should be sent to defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ and directing that defendant ERNESTO VARGAS be recognized as having the authority to run NCCF.

Assault and Extortion of M.C. for Interfering with Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise Extortion

Overt Act No. 287: From August 20, 2014, and September 26, 2014, defendants GAIL PONCE, DAVID BERNARDINO, HECTOR DUARTE, and

NANCY DUARTE processed the proceeds of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprises extortion and drug trafficking activities using Green Dot accounts.

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Overt Act No. 288: On September 1, 2014, in a recorded telephone call, defendant DAVID BERNARDINO reported to defendant GAIL PONCE that a Paisa was taxing inmates and asked defendant GAIL PONCE to get instructions from defendants HECTOR DUARTE and NANCY DUARTE as to how to deal with the Paisa.

Overt Act No. 289: On September 1 or 2, 2014, defendant GAIL PONCE told defendant NANCY DUARTE that defendant DAVID BERNARDINO wanted instructions on how to deal with the Paisa who was taxing inmates.

Overt Act No. 290: On September 2, 2014, in a recorded telephone call, defendant NANCY DUARTE told defendant HECTOR DUARTE about the Paisa who was taxing inmates and asked if defendant HECTOR DUARTE wanted the Paisa to be assaulted.

Overt Act No. 291: On September 2, 2014, in a recorded telephone call, defendant HECTOR DUARTE told defendant NANCY DUARTE that defendant DAVID BERNARDINO should investigate which Mexican Mafia member the Paisa claims to work for and to assault the Paisa for 39 seconds.

Overt Act No. 292: On September 2 or 3, 2014, defendant NANCY DUARTE passed along to defendant GAIL PONCE defendant HECTOR DUARTE's message that defendant DAVID BERNARDINO should investigate which Mexican Mafia member the Paisa claims to work for and to assault the Paisa for 39 seconds.

Overt Act No. 293: On September 3, 2014, in a recorded telephone call, defendant GAIL PONCE passed along to defendant DAVID

BERNARDINO defendant HECTOR DUARTE's message that defendant DAVID
BERNARDINO should investigate which Mexican Mafia member the Paisa
claimed to work for and to assault the Paisa for 39 seconds.

Overt Act No. 294: On September 3 or 4, 2014, defendant DAVID BERNARDINO ordered that the Paisa, now known to be M.C., be assaulted.

Overt Act No. 295: On September 4, 2014, unindicted co-conspirators assaulted M.C. as discipline for disrespecting Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise's authority.

Overt Act No. 296: On September 5, 2014, in a recorded telephone call, defendant DAVID BERNARDINO reported to defendant GAIL PONCE that the Paisa, Marco Calderon, had been assaulted, but that the assault was not completed because Marco Calderon screamed and deputies interceded before the assault "could really get going." Assault of E.O to Collect an Extortion Debt

Overt Act No. 297: On September 7, 2014, in a recorded telephone call, defendant MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ directed HECTOR DUARTE to have E.O. assaulted for failing to pay the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise's thirds tax and for lying about doing so under the authority of another Mexican Mafia member.

Overt Act No. 298: On September 8, 2014, defendant HECTOR

DUARTE ordered that E.O. be assaulted and his drugs were to be

confiscated because E.O. had lied about another Mexican Mafia member

"blessing" the drugs.

Overt Act No. 299: On September 9, 2014, unindicted coconspirators assaulted E.O. as discipline for violating Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise rules.

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Overt Act No. 300: On September 11, 2014, unindicted co-conspirators assaulted E.O. as discipline for violating Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise rules.

Conspiracy to Remove Mexican Mafia Member A.E. From Power and to Take
Over His Territories

Overt Act No. 301: On or before April 25, 2014, defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ wrote a kite to defendant DONATO GONZALES to inform him that defendants JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ, DMM-2, and other Mexican Mafia members intended to strip Mexican Mafia membership from A.E.

Overt Act No. 302: On or before April 25, 2014, defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ wrote a kite to defendant LUIS GARCIA to inform him that defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ, DMM-2, and other Mexican Mafia members intended to strip Mexican Mafia membership from A.E.

Overt Act No. 303: On or before April 25, 2014, defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ passed a message from DMM-2 to defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ regarding the decision to strip Mexican Mafia membership from A.E.

Overt Act No. 304: On June 30, 2014, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ and unindicted coconspirator 45 ("UICC-44") discussed threatening the life of D.C. because of his alignment with Mexican Mafia member A.E. and his collecting of taxes in areas controlled by defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ.

Overt Act No. 305: In or around August 2014, defendants GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ, RAFAEL LEMUS, ERNESTO VARGAS, and MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ met at defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ' law office and discussed A.E. being removed from the Mexican Mafia and other members taking over his territories.

Overt Act No. 306: On September 14, 2014, an unknown co-conspirator killed D.C. because of his alignment with A.E. and his collection of taxes in areas controlled by defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ.

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Overt Act No. 307: On October 22, 2014, defendant MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ passed a message to defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ from defendant RAFAEL LEMUS that Mexican Mafia members were in agreement about stripping A.E. of his membership and taking over his territories.

Overt Act No. 308: On November 11, 2014, an unknown co-conspirator killed D.E. because of his alignment with A.E.

Defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ Used His Status as an Attorney to Pass Messages About Mexican Mafia Business

Overt Act No. 309: On September 2, 2014, September 3, 2014, and October 1, 2014, defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ used his status as an attorney to visit ten Mexican Mafia members at Pelican Bay State Prison, including Mexican Mafia member 4, and pass messages about new Mexican Mafia members and about the identity of possible cooperators.

Overt Act No. 310: Between October 1, 2014, and October 22, 2014, after visiting Pelican Bay State Prison, defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ reported to defendants RAFAEL LEMUS and MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ that: defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ had found paperwork that defendant LUIS GARCIA, unindicted co-conspirator 45 ("UICC-45"), and UICC-38 were cooperating with law enforcement; Mexican Mafia Member 4 confirmed that "Cartoon" from the Canta Ranas gang was now a Mexican Mafia member; and A.E. had been stripped of his territories.

Overt Act No. 311: On or before October 22, 2014, defendant MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ wrote a kite at the direction of DMM-2's secretary,

defendant RAFAEL LEMUS, stating that defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ had found paperwork that defendant LUIS GARCIA, UICC-38, and UICC-45 were cooperating with law enforcement, that "Cartoon" from the Canta Ranas gang was now an Eme member, that A.E. had been stripped of his territories, and that the accompanying drugs belonged to DMM-2 and Mexican Mafia member 13.

Smuggling of Heroin and Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise Correspondence into LACJ

Overt Act No. 312: On or before October 21, 2014, defendant MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ directed unindicted co-conspirator Marco Meza to smuggle drugs and a kite into LACJ on behalf of DMM-2.

Overt Act No. 313: On October 22, 2014, at the direction of defendant MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ, unindicted co-conspirator Marco Meza smuggled approximately 18.82 grams of heroin into LACJ on behalf of the Mexican Mafia.

Overt Act No. 314: On October 22, 2014, unindicted co-conspirator Marco Meza possessed a kite from defendant MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ to defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ discussing Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise business, including the identity of potential cooperators as determined by defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ, the identity of a new Mexican Mafia member, and the standing of other Mexican Mafia members.

# Possession of Heroin to be Smuggled into LACJ

Overt Act No. 315: On October 23, 2014, defendant MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ possessed approximately 25.78 grams of heroin at his residence with the intent to distribute it to other persons, including by smuggling into LACJ.

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Possession of Methamphetamine, Heroin, and Cocaine, Including to be Smuggled into LACJ and Possession of a Firearm

Overt Act No. 316: On October 24, 2014, defendant ERNESTO VARGAS possessed approximately 601.2 grams of methamphetamine, approximately 501.3 grams of heroin, approximately 83.4 grams of cocaine, and approximately 1.4 grams of cocaine base in the form of crack cocaine with the intent to distribute to others, including by smuggling into LACJ, for the benefit of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise.

Overt Act No. 317: On October 24, 2014, defendant ERNESTO VARGAS possessed a firearm, namely, a Kimber model Custom 2 .45 caliber pistol, and ammunition, in order to protect narcotics for the benefit of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise.

Attorney GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ Passes Mexican Mafia Messages

Overt Act No. 318: On October 30, 2014, defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ visited Mexican Mafia member 11 at the ADX Florence federal prison in Colorado and showed secret messages to Mexican Mafia member 11.

Assaults of R.B. and M.G.

Overt Act No. 319: On August 22, 2015, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant GENESSIS BLANCO told unindicted coconspirator 48 ("UICC-48") to tell defendant ANDREW PINEDA to have R.B. assaulted because he was not recognizing the authority of DMM-2 and was interfering with Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise activities, including drug trafficking and extortion.

Overt Act No. 320: On August 22, 2015, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant ANDREW PINEDA told defendant GENESSIS BLANCO that M.G. was causing problems by not respecting the authority of

DMM-2 and interfering with Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise activities, including drug trafficking and extortion.

Overt Act No. 321: On August 22, 2015, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant GENESSIS BLANCO told defendant ANDREW PINEDA to have M.G. assaulted because he was not recognizing the authority of DMM-2 and was interfering with Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise activities, including drug trafficking and extortion.

Overt Act No. 322: On August 22, 2015, defendant ANDREW PINEDA ordered that R.B. and M.G. be assaulted for not recognizing the authority of DMM-2 and interfering with Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise activities, including drug trafficking and extortion.

Overt Act No. 323: On August 23, 2015, unindicted coconspirators assaulted R.B. and M.G..

Overt Act No. 324: On and before October 23, 2015, defendant GENESSIS BLANCO possessed records of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprises activities, including records of extortion and drug trafficking.

#### Murder of P.C.

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Overt Act No. 325: On April 5, 2015, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant ALVINO MUNOZ discussed a dispute over neighborhood taxation and fines of Echo Park gang members with P.C., and P.C. told defendant ALVINO MUNOZ that he takes orders from another Mexican Mafia member and would not talk to defendant ALVINO MUNOZ about it, and would only talk to defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ.

Overt Act No. 326: On April 5, 2015, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant ALVINO MUNOZ discussed with unindicted coconspirator 50 ("UICC-50") the dispute with P.C.

Overt Act No. 327: On April 27, 2015, defendant SAMANTHA RIVERA initiated a three-way call from defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ to Mexican Mafia member 14 and DMM-2, and in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ discussed with Mexican Mafia member 14 that defendant ALVINO MUNOZ had sent someone to collect the fines of Echo Park gang members, but P.C. was interfering with the collection of the fine and was disrespectful to defendant ALVINO MUNOZ.

Overt Act No. 328: On April 27, 2015, in the three-way call initiated by defendant SAMANTHA RIVERA, defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ discussed with DMM-2 that P.C. was interfering in his business and tried to push a "hard line" with defendant ALVINO MUNOZ.

Overt Act No. 329: On July 19, 2015, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant ALVINO MUNOZ and UICC-50 discussed that P.C. had blocked the payment of a fine, UICC-50 stated that P.C. worked for another Mexican Mafia member, and defendant ALVINO MUNOZ told UICC-50 to shut down P.C.'s activities.

Overt Act No. 330: On July 19, 2015, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ told defendant SAMANTHA RIVERA that P.C. is interfering and that defendant SAMANTHA RIVERA and Mexican Mafia member 4 should talk to him.

Overt Act No. 331: On July 19, 2015, in coded language during a recorded telephone conversations, UICC-9, on defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ' orders, told unindicted co-conspirator 51 ("UICC-51") the following: that P.C. was defying defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ; that defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ was angry; to meet with P.C. and "teach him a little lesson"; to tell P.C. to stay on his side of "the bridge"; that P.C. was on the "Green Light" list; that defendant JOSE

LANDA-RODRIGUEZ wants P.C. "cut loose"; that defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ' decision is "final"; that there will be punishment for disregarding what defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ said; that UICC-51 should contact DMM-2 to confirm the order; and that defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ was very angry, "pacing back and forth" and wanted to teach P.C. a lesson.

Overt Act No. 332: On July 26, 2015, in a recorded telephone conversation, UICC-9 told UICC-51 that defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ put P.C. on the Green Light list and told UICC-51 to have an unidentified co-conspirator lure P.C. in.

Overt Act No. 333: On November 21, 2015, unknown co-conspirators shot and killed P.C.

Defendant RAFAEL LEMUS Assists Robert Ruiz in Running Mexican Mafia
LACJ Enterprise Business, Including Drug Trafficking and Extortion

Overt Act No. 334: Beginning in or prior to February 2014, and continuing until at least May 2015, defendant RAFAEL LEMUS assisted DMM-2 in running Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise business. Defendant RAFAEL LEMUS assisted in obtaining drugs from Mexico and passed messages from DMM-2 to others including to and from defendant GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ.

Overt Act No. 335: On February 11, 2015, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant RAFAEL LEMUS told an associate of A.E. that the areas formerly controlled by A.E. now belonged to defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ, DMM-2, and their associates.

Overt Act No. 336: On May 8, 2015, defendant RAFAEL LEMUS possessed approximately \$11,500 and Mexican Mafia-related correspondence at his residence.

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Overt Act No. 337: On November 20, 2015, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant HECTOR DUARTE explained to UICC-5 the money he collected as a shotcaller in NCCF.

Overt Act No. 338: On November 20, 2015, UICC-5 connected defendant RAFAEL LEMUS into a three-way call with defendant HECTOR DUARTE.

Overt Act No. 339: On November 20, 2015, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant RAFAEL LEMUS told defendant HECTOR DUARTE that he would investigate HECTOR DUARTE's "numbers," that is, the amount of Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise drug trafficking and extortion proceeds he forwarded, and asked HECTOR DUARTE if anyone could verify his numbers.

Overt Act No. 340: On November 20, 2015, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant RAFAEL LEMUS told defendant HECTOR DUARTE that UICC-5 is the "Senora" for DMM-2, that people should listen to UICC-5, and that failure to recognize UICC-5 will result in an assault.

Overt Act No. 341: On November 22, 2015, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant RAFAEL LEMUS told defendant ANDREW PINEDA and UICC-5 that defendant MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ has no status with the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise and that anyone using defendant MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ' name will be assaulted.

Overt Act No. 342: On November 22, 2015, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant RAFAEL LEMUS stated that he has the authority to appoint secretaries, that he appointed UICC-5, and that anyone who gives UICC-5 trouble will "hear from him" and have problems that follow them outside of LACJ.

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## Smuggling of Methamphetamine and Heroin into LACJ

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Overt Act No. 343: From August 19, 2015, through September 1, 2015, defendants ALVINO MUNOZ and KELLY JO BELL, and unindicted coconspirator Robert Ramirez, arranged to smuggle drugs into LACJ for the benefit of defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ.

Overt Act No. 344: On August 19, 2015, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendants ALVINO MUNOZ and KELLY JO BELL discussed smuggling drugs into LACJ.

Overt Act No. 345: On August 28, 2015, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant KELLY JO BELL told defendant ALVINO MUNOZ that she was on her way to deliver drugs to the individual who would smuggle them into LACJ.

Overt Act No. 346: On August 28, 2015, defendant KELLY JO BELL delivered approximately 41.8 grams of methamphetamine to unindicted co-conspirator Alejandro Martinez to smuggle into LACJ for defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ.

Overt Act No. 347: On September 1, 2015, in a recorded telephone conversation, unindicted co-conspirator Robert Ramirez discussed with another unindicted co-conspirator the fact that unindicted co-conspirator Alejandro Martinez had the drugs to be smuggled into LACJ for defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ.

Overt Act No. 348: On August 30, 2015, unindicted co-conspirator Alejandro Martinez possessed approximately 41.8 grams of methamphetamine and 61.83 grams of heroin inside his body and got himself arrested in order to bring the methamphetamine and heroin into LACJ.

Overt Act No. 349: On September 1, 2015, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant KELLY JO BELL learned that an

unindicted co-conspirator inside LACJ knew about unindicted co-conspirator Alejandro Martinez smuggling drugs into LACJ, had located unindicted co-conspirator Alejandro Martinez, and would keep defendant KELLY JO BELL updated as to the status of the drugs.

Overt Act No. 350: On October 14, 2015, defendant KELLY JO BELL possessed approximately 12.0 grams of methamphetamine and ledgers regarding Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise business.

Assault of C.G. for Interfering with Drug Trafficking and Extortion

Overt Act No. 351: On January 16, 2016, in a recorded telephone call, defendant MARK LANDEROS and UICC-6 discussed having C.G. assaulted in retaliation for C.G. attempting to take control of LACJ away from defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ.

Overt Act No. 352: On January 16, 2016, in a recorded telephone call, at defendant MARK LANDEROS' direction, UICC-6 called an unindicted co-conspirator and relayed defendant MARK LANDEROS' order that C.G. was to be assaulted.

Overt Act No. 353: On January 16, 2016, in a recorded telephone call, UICC-6 relayed an unindicted co-conspirator's message that C.G. was working under the orders of other Mexican Mafia members.

Overt Act No. 354: On January 16, 2016, UICC-6 relayed a message to UICC-16 that C.G. was to be assaulted under the authority of defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ for interfering with Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise operations, including drug trafficking and extortion.

Overt Act No. 355: On January 16, 2016, in a recorded telephone call, UICC-16 relayed the order that C.G. was to be assaulted to UICC-12, a shot-caller in LACJ.

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Overt Act No. 356: On January 26, 2016, on the orders from defendant MARK LANDEROS and UICC-12, unindicted co-conspirators assaulted C.G. at the direction of the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise.

## G. SPECIAL SENTENCING ALLEGATIONS

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- Beginning on a date unknown to the Grand Jury, and continuing to on or about the date of this Indictment, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, and elsewhere, defendants JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ, LUIS VEGA, GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ, RAFAEL LEMUS, LUIS GARCIA, ALVINO MUNOZ, DANIEL CERVANTES, MIGUEL CALDERON, ERNESTO VARGAS, MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ, GILBERT PARRA, GERARDO TAPIA, DONATO GONZALES, MIGUEL GARCIA, HECTOR DUARTE, SAMANTHA RIVERA, MARK LANDEROS, JONATHAN VERDEJA, CECILIA VIRGEN, LAUREEN GARCIA, NANCY DUARTE, VALERIE TREJO, GENESSIS BLANCO, KELLY JO BELL, JOSE FLORES, MARK LEVY, VALENTIN CORDOVA, FRANKIE MEGORADO, JOSE OLEA, MANUEL JIMENEZ, ALAVARO LEYVA, CHRIS FERREIRA, DAVID BERNARDINO, ANDREW PINEDA, ALONDRA GOMEZ, MIRIAM MEZA, ANA MARTINEZ, ALVARO RUIZ, ADRIAN ARAIZA, GAIL PONCE, DIANA MARTINEZ, MARLON CORNEJO, ANGEL SANCHEZ, JUAN REYES, RICHARD BAILEY, MICHAEL BENNETT, and EDWIN AYALA, and others known and unknown to the Grand Jury, conspired and agreed with each other to knowingly and intentionally (i) distribute, and (ii) possess with intent to distribute:
- a. at least 500 grams of a mixture and substance containing a detectable amount of methamphetamine, a Schedule II controlled substance, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 846 and (b)(1)(A)(viii);
- b. at least 50 grams of methamphetamine, a Schedule II controlled substance, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 846 and (b)(1)(A)(viii);

c. at least a kilogram of a mixture and substance containing a detectable amount of heroin, a Schedule I narcotic drug controlled substance, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and (b)(1)(A)(i).

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- 12. On or about July 17, 2012, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendant LUIS VEGA unlawfully willfully, deliberately, and with premeditation, attempted to intentionally kill an unknown Sureno with malice aforethought, in violation of California Penal Code Sections 31, 187, 189, and 664.
- 13. Beginning no later than on or about December 1, 2012, and continuing to on or about an unknown date, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendant LUIS VEGA unlawfully, willfully, deliberately, and with premeditation, attempted to intentionally kill J.R. with malice aforethought, in violation of California Penal Code Sections 31, 187, 189, and 664.
- 14. On or about February 7, 2013, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendant LUIS GARCIA unlawfully, willfully, deliberately, and with premeditation, attempted to intentionally kill M.A. with malice aforethought, in violation of California Penal Code Sections 31, 187, 189, and 664.
- 15. On or about December 16, 2013, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendants JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ and others unknown to the Grand Jury conspired unlawfully to kill J.B.-2 with malice aforethought, in violation of California Penal Code Sections 182 and 187.
- 16. From on or about April 5, 2015, through on or about November 21, 2015, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendants JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ and others unknown to

the Grand Jury conspired unlawfully to kill P.C. with malice aforethought, in violation of California Penal Code Sections 182 and 187.On or about April 22, 2014, in Los Angeles and San Bernardino Counties, within the Central District of California, defendants DAVID VILLALOBOS and DAVID DIAZ unlawfully conspired to kill C.R. with malice aforethought, in violation of California Penal Code Sections 182 and 187.

#### COUNT TWO

#### [18 U.S.C. $\S$ \$ 1959(a)(3), 2]

- 1. Paragraphs 1 through 13 of the General Allegations of this Indictment and paragraphs 2 through 6 of Count One are hereby realleged and incorporated by reference as though fully set forth herein.
- 2. At all times relevant to this Indictment, the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise including its leaders, members, and associates, constituted an "enterprise," as defined by Title 18, United States Code, Section 1959(b)(2), that is, a group of individuals associated in fact, although not a legal entity, which is engaged in, and the activities of which affected, interstate and foreign commerce. The Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise constituted an ongoing organization whose members functioned as a continuing unit for a common purpose of achieving the objectives of the enterprise.
- 3. 3. At all times relevant to this Indictment, the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise, through its members and associates, engaged in racketeering activity, as defined in Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1959(b)(1) and 1961(1), consisting of:

multiple acts involving:

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- a. Murder, in violation of California Penal Code Sections 21a, 31, 182, 187, 189, and 664;
- b. Kidnapping, in violation of California Penal Code Sections 21a, 31, 182, 207, 209, and 664;
- c. Robbery, in violation of California Penal Code Sections 21a, 31, 182, 211, 212, 212.5, 213, 215, and 664;
- d. Extortion, in violation of California Penal Code Sections 21a, 31, 182, 518, 519, 524, and 664;

multiple offenses involving:

e. the distribution of, possession with intent to distribute, and conspiracy to possess with intent to distribute and distribute controlled substances, including methamphetamine, heroin, cocaine, cocaine base, and marijuana, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and 846;

and multiple acts indictable under the following provisions of federal law:

- f. Title 18, United States Code, Section 1512, Tampering with a Witness;
- g. Title 18, United States Code, Section 1513, Retaliating against a witness;
- h. Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1956 and 1957, Money Laundering;
- i. Title 18, United States Code, Section 1028, Identity Fraud; and
- j. Title 18, United States Code, Section 1029, Access Device Fraud.
- 4. On or about March 31, 2013, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, for the purpose of maintaining and increasing position in the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise, an enterprise engaged in racketeering activity, defendants MARK LANDEROS, also known as ("aka") "Smokey," aka "Troy," aka "Hot," and JUAN LEONARD GARCIA, aka "Little John," aka "Trevor," unlawfully and knowingly assaulted A.R. with a dangerous weapon, which assault resulted in serious bodily injury, in violation of California Penal Code Sections 21a, 664, 245(a)(1), (4).

#### COUNT THREE

### [18 U.S.C. § 1959(a)(6)]

- 1. Paragraphs 1 through 13 of the General Allegations of this Indictment, paragraphs 2 through 6 of Count One, and Paragraphs 2 and 3 of Count Two of this Indictment are hereby re-alleged and incorporated by reference as though fully set forth herein.
- 2. On or about April 23, 2013, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, for the purpose of maintaining and increasing position in the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise, an enterprise engaged in racketeering activity, defendants MARK MARTINEZ, also known as ("aka") "Brat," AMO WEST, aka "Chico," RAMIRO ANDRADE, aka "Scrappy," OSWALDO QUINTERO, aka "Sporty," NICHOLAS ESCARCEGA, aka "Tweeks," CHRISTIAN FUENTES, aka "Nino," FRANCISCO RUIZ, aka "Pancho," aka "Scooby," and JOSE VERA, aka "Sapo," and others known and unknown to the Grand Jury, unlawfully and knowingly conspired to commit assault resulting in serious bodily injury against L.M. by means of force likely to produce great bodily injury, in violation of California Penal Code Sections 21a, 664, 245(a)(4).

#### COUNT FOUR

## [18 U.S.C. $\S\S$ 1959(a)(1), 2(a)]

- 1. Paragraphs 1 through 13 of the General Allegations of this Indictment, paragraphs 2 through 6 of Count One, and Paragraphs 2 and 3 of Count Two of this Indictment are hereby re-alleged and incorporated by reference as though fully set forth herein.
- 2. On or about April 22, 2014, in Los Angeles and San Bernardino Counties, within the Central District of California, for the purpose of maintaining and increasing position in the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise, an enterprise engaged in racketeering activity, defendant DAVID VILLALOBOS, also known as "Grumpy," DAVID DIAZ, aka "Stomps," and DIANA MARTINEZ, aka "Devine," aiding and abetting each other, unlawfully and knowingly kidnapped C.R., in violation of California Penal Code Section 207.

#### COUNT FIVE

### [18 U.S.C. $\S$ 1959(a)(5)]

- 1. Paragraphs 1 through 13 of the General Allegations of this Indictment, paragraphs 2 through 6 of Count One, and Paragraphs 2 and 3 of Count Two of this Indictment are hereby re-alleged and incorporated by reference as though fully set forth herein.
- 2. On or about April 22, 2014, in Los Angeles and San Bernardino Counties, within the Central District of California, for the purpose of maintaining and increasing position in the Mexican Mafia LACJ Enterprise, an enterprise engaged in racketeering activity, defendants DAVID VILLALOBOS, also known as ("aka") "Grumpy," DAVID DIAZ, aka "Stomps," and DIANA MARTINEZ, aka "Devine," and others known and unknown to the Grand Jury, unlawfully and knowingly conspired to kidnap C.R., in violation of California Penal Code Sections 182 and 207.

### COUNT SIX

### [21 U.S.C § 846]

1. Paragraphs 1 through 13 of the General Allegations of this Indictment, and paragraphs 1 through 6 of Count One of this Indictment, are re-alleged and incorporated by reference as though fully set forth herein.

#### A. OBJECTS OF THE CONSPIRACY

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Beginning on a date unknown to the Grand Jury and 2. continuing to on or about the date of this Indictment, in Los Angeles and San Bernardino Counties, within the Central District of California, and elsewhere, defendants JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ, also known as ("aka") "Jose Rodriguez-Landa," aka "Jose Landa," aka "Jose Rodriguez," aka "Fox," aka "Fox Tapia," aka "F-X," aka "Alejandro Tapia," aka "Cola Rojo," aka "Red Tail," aka "Pops," aka "Tio," aka "The General," aka "Taras," aka "The Old Man," aka "The Animal," aka "Old School" ("JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ"), LUIS VEGA, aka "Little One," aka "L-1," aka "Tito" ("LUIS VEGA"), GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ, aka "Corbatas" ("GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ"), RAFAEL LEMUS, aka "Ere," aka "The Voice," aka "La Voz" ("RAFAEL LEMUS"), LUIS GARCIA, aka "Hefty," aka "Grimm," aka "H" ("LUIS GARCIA"), ALVINO MUNOZ, aka "Bino," aka "B" ("ALVINO MUNOZ"), DANIEL CERVANTES, aka "Maniac," aka "J," aka "Paisa Jose" ("DANIEL CERVANTES"), MIGUEL CALDERON, aka "Big Speedy," aka "Mickey" ("MIGUEL CALDERON"), ERNESTO VARGAS, aka "Huero" aka "Huero Caballero," aka "Paisa Huero" ("ERNESTO VARGAS"), MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ, aka "Rebel," aka "Pee Wee," aka "R" ("MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ"), GILBERT PARRA, aka "Droopy," aka "Chavo" ("GILBERT PARRA"), GERARDO TAPIA, aka "Jerry" ("GERARDO TAPIA"), DONATO GONZALES, aka "Nato," aka "Nasty," aka "Debo," aka "Ray" ("DONATO GONZALES"), MIGUEL

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GARCIA, aka "Toro," aka "Hulk," aka "T," aka "Horns" ("MIGUEL
 1
    GARCIA"), HECTOR DUARTE, aka "Lil Man," aka "Hecko" ("HECTOR
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    DUARTE"), SAMANTHA RIVERA, aka "Sam," aka "S" ("SAMANTHA RIVERA"),
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    MARK LANDEROS, aka "Smokey," aka "Troy," aka "Hot" ("MARK LANDEROS"),
 4
    JONATHAN VERDEJA, "Hardcore," aka "Duke" ("JONATHAN VERDEJA"),
 5
    CECILIA VIRGEN, aka "Cecilia DeLeon," aka "Sessy," aka "Hazel," aka
 6
    "Gia," aka "Sky," aka "Hooker" ("CECILIA VIRGEN"), LAUREEN GARCIA,
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    aka "L" ("LAUREEN GARCIA"), NANCY DUARTE, aka "Pink" ("NANCY
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    DUARTE"), VALERIE TREJO, aka "Val" ("VALERIE TREJO"), GENESSIS
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    BLANCO, aka "Pink" ("GENESSIS BLANCO"), KELLY JO BELL ("KELLY JO
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    BELL"), JOSE FLORES, aka "Silent," aka "Lo" ("JOSE FLORES"), MARK
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    LEVY, aka "Cloudy," aka "C3" ("MARK LEVY"), VALENTIN CORDOVA, aka
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    "Teen" ("VALENTIN CORDOVA"), FRANKIE MEGORADO, aka "Frankie
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    Mejorado," aka "Slick," aka "Junior," aka "Speedy" ("FRANKIE
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    MEGORADO"), JOSE OLEA, aka "Sniper" ("JOSE OLEA"), MANUEL JIMENEZ,
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    aka "Porky" ("MANUEL JIMENEZ"), ALAVARO LEYVA, aka "Flaco," aka
16
    "Trigger" ("ALAVARO LEYVA"), CHRIS FERREIRA, aka "Caveman" ("CHRIS
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    FERREIRA"), DAVID BERNARDINO, aka "Downer" ("DAVID BERNARDINO"),
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    ANDREW PINEDA, aka "Mighty," aka "Shy Boy" ("ANDREW PINEDA"), ALONDRA
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    GOMEZ ("ALONDRA GOMEZ"), MIRIAM MEZA ("MIRIAM MEZA"), ANA MARTINEZ,
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    aka "Ana America," aka "Bandit" ("ANA MARTINEZ"), ALVARO RUIZ, aka
21
    "Roach" ("ALVARO RUIZ"), ADRIAN ARAIZA, aka "Chemo" ("ADRIAN
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    ARAIZA"), GAIL PONCE, aka "Bashful" ("GAIL PONCE"), DIANA MARTINEZ,
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    aka "Devine" ("DIANA MARTINEZ"), MARLON CORNEJO, aka "Maniac"
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    ("MARLON CORNEJO"), ANGEL SANCHEZ, aka "Lil Triste" ("ANGEL
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    SANCHEZ"), JUAN REYES, aka "Cosmo" ("JUAN REYES"), RICHARD BAILEY,
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    aka "Spooks," aka "Nigger Richard," aka "Half and Half" ("RICHARD
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    BAILEY"), MICHAEL BENNETT, aka "Irish" ("MICHAEL BENNETT"), EDWIN
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AYALA, aka "Happy" ("EDWIN AYALA"), ROBERT RAMIREZ, aka "Wiz"

("ROBERT RAMIREZ"), KRISTEN AYALA ("KRISTEN AYALA"), RICHARD GRIEGO,
aka "Twisted," aka "Pretzel" ("RICHARD GRIEGO"), JONATHAN RODRIGUEZ,
aka "Sharkie" ("JONATHAN RODRIGUEZ"), BRYANNA MCCULLAH, aka "Bee Bee"

("BRYANNA MCCULLAH"), JUAN NMN GARCIA, aka "Trouble" ("JUAN NMN
GARCIA"), JONATHAN MENDEZ, aka "Casper," aka "Smokes" ("JONATHAN

MENDEZ"), MARTIN SALZAR aka "Sweeper" ("MARTIN SALAZAR"), RAMON
AMAYA, aka "Lil Happy" ("RAMON AMAYA"), FRANK HERRERA, aka "Dopey,"
aka "Ben" ("FRANK HERRERA"), ALEJANDRO MARTINEZ, aka "Smokey"

("ALEJANDRO MARTINEZ"), and MARCO MEZA, aka "Green Eyes," aka "Ojos"

("MARCO MEZA"), and others known and unknown to the Grand Jury,
conspired and agreed with each other to knowingly and intentionally
distribute, and possess with intent to distribute, the following
controlled substances:

- a. at least 500 grams of a mixture and substance containing a detectable amount of methamphetamine, a Schedule II controlled substance, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and (b)(1)(A)(viii);
- b. at least 50 grams of methamphetamine, a Schedule II controlled substance, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and (b)(1)(A)(viii);
- c. at least 100 grams of a mixture and substance containing a detectable amount of heroin, a Schedule I narcotic drug controlled substance, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and (b)(1)(B)(i);
- d. cocaine, a Schedule II narcotic drug controlled substance, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and (b)(1)(C); and

- e. marijuana, a Schedule I controlled substance, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and (b)(1)(D).
- B. MEANS BY WHICH THE OBJECTS OF THE CONSPIRACY WERE TO BE ACCOMPLISHED
- 3. Paragraph 9 of Count One of this Indictment is re-alleged and incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein.

#### C. OVERT ACTS

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On or about the following dates, in furtherance of the conspiracy, and to accomplish the object of the conspiracy, defendants JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ, LUIS VEGA, GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ, RAFAEL LEMUS, LUIS GARCIA, ALVINO MUNOZ, DANIEL CERVANTES, MIGUEL CALDERON, ERNESTO VARGAS, MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ, GILBERT PARRA, GERARDO TAPIA, DONATO GONZALES, MIGUEL GARCIA, HECTOR DUARTE, SAMANTHA RIVERA, MARK LANDEROS, JONATHAN VERDEJA, CECILIA VIRGEN, LAUREEN GARCIA, NANCY DUARTE, VALERIE TREJO, GENESSIS BLANCO, KELLY JO BELL, JOSE FLORES, MARK LEVY, VALENTIN CORDOVA, FRANKIE MEGORADO, JOSE OLEA, MANUEL JIMENEZ, ALAVARO LEYVA, CHRIS FERREIRA, DAVID BERNARDINO, ANDREW PINEDA, ALONDRA GOMEZ, MIRIAM MEZA, ANA MARTINEZ, ALVARO RUIZ, ADRIAN ARAIZA, GAIL PONCE, DIANA MARTINEZ, MARLON CORNEJO, ANGEL SANCHEZ, JUAN REYES, RICHARD BAILEY, MICHAEL BENNETT, EDWIN AYALA, ROBERY RAMIREZ, KRISTEN AYALA, RICHARD GRIEGO, JONATHAN RODRIGUEZ, BRYANNA MCCULLAH, JUAN NMN GARCIA, JONATHAN MENDEZ, MARTIN SALAZAR, RAMON AMAYA, FRANK HERRERA, ALEJANDRO MARTINEZ, and MARCO MEZA, and others known and unknown to the Grand Jury, committed and caused to be committed various overt acts within the Central District of California, and elsewhere, including, but not limited to, Overt Acts numbered 1 through 356 as set forth in Section F of Count One of this Indictment, which are re-alleged and incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein, in addition to the following:

Smuggling of Heroin and Methamphetamine into LACJ

Overt Act No. 357: From December 19, 2012, through January 22, 2013, defendants CECILIA VIRGEN and JOSE FLORES, UICC-3, and UICC-23, arranged to smuggle approximately 64.6 grams of heroin and approximately 36.7 grams of methamphetamine into LACJ on behalf of DMM-1.

Overt Act No. 358: On January 19, 2013, at defendant CECILIA VIRGEN's direction, UICC-23 possessed and smuggled in his body at least 64.6 grams of heroin and 36.7 grams of methamphetamine into LACJ for DMM-1.

Overt Act No. 359: On January 22, 2013, UICC-23 gave an unknown amount of a controlled substance to UICC-3 in LACJ.

Smuggling of Methamphetamine, Heroin, and Marijuana into LACJ

Overt Act No. 360: From January 22, 2013, through February 28, 2013, defendant RICHARD GRIEGO arranged with defendants CECILIA VIRGEN, VALERIE TREJO, and RICHARD BAILEY, for heroin, methamphetamine, and marijuana to be smuggled to UICC-3 in LACJ on behalf of DMM-1.

Overt Act No. 361: On February 28, 2013, defendant RICHARD GRIEGO possessed in his body and attempted to smuggle approximately 26.2 grams of pure methamphetamine, approximately 62.9 grams of heroin, and approximately 11.75 grams of marijuana into LACJ for UICC-3 and DMM-1.

Smuggling of Methamphetamine into LACJ

Overt Act No. 362: From July 24, 2013, through August 14, 2013, defendant JONATHAN RODRIGUEZ arranged with defendants MARK LANDEROS,

KRISTEN AYALA, BRYANNA MCCULLAH, and JUAN NMN GARCIA, and UICC-31, to smuggle approximately one ounce of methamphetamine and one ounce of marijuana into LACJ.

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Overt Act No. 363: On July 25, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant KRISTEN AYALA advised UICC-31 on what to do when he arrived at LACJ with the smuggled drugs.

Overt Act No. 364: On August 3, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation between defendants MARK LANDEROS, JUAN NMN GARCIA, and KRISTEN AYALA, defendant JUAN NMN GARCIA agreed to supply methamphetamine and marijuana for defendant MARK LANDEROS, and gave prices for the drugs.

Overt Act No. 365: On August 3, 2014, defendant JUAN NMN GARCIA provided approximately one ounce of methamphetamine to defendant KRISTEN AYALA so that the methamphetamine could be smuggled into LACJ on behalf of defendant MARK LANDEROS.

Overt Act No. 366: On August 3, 2014, unindicted co-conspirator KRISTEN AYALA obtained and packaged approximately one ounce of methamphetamine so that it could be smuggled into LACJ on behalf of defendant MARK LANDEROS.

Overt Act No. 367: From August 4, 2013, through August 12, 2013, UICC-31 possessed approximately one ounce of methamphetamine for the purpose of smuggling it into LACJ on behalf of defendant MARK LANDEROS.

Overt Act No. 368: On August 13, 2013, defendant BRYANNA MCCULLAH possessed approximately one ounce of methamphetamine and gave that methamphetamine to defendant JONATHAN RODRIGUEZ, with the intent that it be smuggled into LACJ on behalf of defendant MARK LANDEROS.

Overt Act No. 369: On August 13, 2013, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant JONATHAN RODRIGUEZ agreed with defendant MARK LANDEROS to smuggle drugs into LACJ.

Overt Act No. 370: On August 14, 2013, defendant JONATHAN RODRIGUEZ possessed approximately 22.7 grams of methamphetamine in in his body which was discovered and seized by LASD deputies.

Smuggling of Methamphetamine and Marijuana into LACJ via Kidney
Dialysis Center

Overt Act No. 371: On September 21, 2013, defendant JONATHAN MENDEZ attempted to smuggle approximately 51.29 grams of marijuana and 13.2 grams of methamphetamine that had been left in a kidney dialysis center by an unknown co-conspirator.

## Possession of Heroin Within LACJ and Extortion

Overt Act No. 372: On or before December 18, 2013, defendant JONATHAN RODRIGUEZ agreed to smuggle approximately 43.7 grams of heroin inside Twin Towers for UICC-2 and defendant LUIS GARCIA.

Overt Act No. 373: On December 18, 2013, in Twin Towers, defendant JONATHAN RODRIGUEZ, intending to distribute the drugs to others on behalf of defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ, possessed approximately 43.7 grams of heroin which was discovered and seized by LASD deputies.

# Smuggling of Drugs in LACJ

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Overt Act No. 374: Between April 18, 2014, and April 20, 2014, defendant FRANK HERRERA, on behalf of defendants DONATO GONZALEZ and ALVARO RUIZ, obtained methamphetamine and heroin for the purpose of having it smuggled into LACJ.

Overt Act No. 375: From April 20, 2014, through April 22, 2014, an defendant RAMON AMAYA smuggled approximately 2.37 grams of heroin

and 7.75 grams of methamphetamine into LACJ inside his body, with the intent to distribute the drugs within LACJ.

Overt Act No. 376: On April 22, 2014, defendant MARTIN SALAZAR possessed approximately 2.37 grams of heroin and 7.75 grams of methamphetamine that had been smuggled into LACJ by defendant RAMON AMAYA in order to secrete the drugs from LASD deputies and to further distribute the drugs within LACJ.

## Smuggling of Heroin into LACJ

1.7

2.2

Overt Act No. 377: On or before October 22, 2014, defendant MARCO MEZA agreed with defendant MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ to smuggle heroin into LACJ.

Overt Act No. 378: On October 22, 2014, at the direction of defendant MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ, defendant MARCO MEZA smuggled approximately 18.82 grams of heroin into LACJ on behalf of defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ.

Overt Act No. 379: On October 22, 2014, defendant MARCO MEZA called defendant MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ to report that he had arrived at LACJ with the heroin he had smuggled in.

# Smuggling of Methamphetamine and Heroin into LACJ

Overt Act No. 380: On August 19, 2015, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant ROBERT RAMIREZ discussed smuggling drugs into LACJ with defendants ALVINO MUNOZ and KELLY JO BELL.

Overt Act No. 381: On September 1, 2015, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant ROBERT RAMIREZ spoke to an unidentified unindicted co-conspirator who told defendant ROBERT RAMIREZ that defendant ALEJANDRO MARTINEZ had the drugs to be smuggled into LACJ for defendant JOSE LANDA-RODRIGUEZ.

Overt Act No. 382: On September 1, 2015, in a recorded telephone conversation, defendant ROBERT RAMIREZ told defendant KELLY JO'BELL that he got the message about defendant ALEJANDRO MARTINEZ smuggling drugs into LACJ, that he located defendant ALEJANDRO MARTINEZ right away, and that he would keep defendant KELLY JO BELL updated as to the status of the drugs.

Overt Act No. 383: On September 1, 2015, defendant ALEJANDRO MARTINEZ, having smuggled drugs into LACJ, possessed, inside his body, approximately 41.8 grams of methamphetamine and 61.83 grams of heroin, which was discovered and seized by LASD deputies.

## COUNT SEVEN

[21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1), (b)(1)(B)(viii)]

On or about May 13, 2013, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendant MICHAEL BENNETT, also known as "Irish," knowingly and intentionally possessed with intent to distribute at least five grams, that is, approximately 5.5 grams, of methamphetamine, a Schedule II controlled substance.

## COUNT EIGHT

[21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1), (b)(1)(B)(viii); 18 U.S.C. § 2]
On or about August 14, 2014, in Los Angeles County, within the
Central District of California, defendant JONATHAN RODRIGUEZ, also
known as ("aka") "Sharkie," knowingly and intentionally possessed
with intent to distribute at least five grams, that is, approximately
22.7 grams, of methamphetamine, a Schedule II controlled substance.

At the above time and place, defendants MARK LANDEROS, aka "Smokey," aka "Troy," aka "Hot," KRISTEN AYALA, JUAN NMN GARCIA, aka "Trouble," and BRYANNA MCCULLAH, aka "Bee Bee," knowingly and intentionally aided, abetted, counseled, commanded, induced and procured, and willfully caused, the commission of the offense alleged above.

\_ \_

## COUNT NINE

[21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1), (b)(1)(B)(viii)]

On or about September 21, 2013, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendant JONATHAN MENDEZ, also known as ("aka") "Casper," aka "Smokes," knowingly and intentionally possessed with intent to distribute at least five grams, that is, approximately 13.2 grams, of methamphetamine, a Schedule II controlled substance.

## COUNT TEN

[21 U.S.C.  $\S\S$  841(a)(1), (b)(1)(D)]

On or about September 21, 2013, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendant JONATHAN MENDEZ, also known as ("aka") "Casper," aka "Smokes," knowingly and intentionally possessed with intent to distribute approximately 51.29 grams of a mixture and substance containing a detectable amount of marijuana, a Schedule I controlled substance.

# COUNT ELEVEN

[21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1), (b)(1)(C)]

On or about December 18, 2013, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendant JONATHAN RODRIGUEZ, also known as "Sharkie," knowingly and intentionally possessed with intent to distribute approximately 43.7 grams of a mixture and substance containing a detectable amount of heroin, a Schedule I narcotic drug controlled substance.

## COUNT TWELVE

[21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1), (b)(1)(B)(viii); 18 U.S.C. § 2]

On or about April 22, 2014, in Los Angeles County, within the

Central District of California, defendants MARTIN SALAZAR, also known
as ("aka") "Sweeper," and RAMON AMAYA, aka "Lil Happy," knowingly and
intentionally possessed with intent to distribute at least five
grams, that is, approximately 7.75 grams, of methamphetamine, a
Schedule II controlled substance.

At the above time and place, defendants GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ, aka "Corbatas," DONATO GONZALEZ, aka "Nato," aka Nasty," aka "Debo," aka "Ray," ALVARO RUIZ, aka "Roach," and FRANK HERRERA, aka "Dopey," aka "Ben," knowingly and intentionally aided, abetted, counseled, commanded, induced and procured, and willfully caused, the commission of the offense alleged above.

#### COUNT THIRTEEN

[21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1), (b)(1)(C); 18 U.S.C. § 2]

On or about April 22, 2014, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendants MARTIN SALAZAR, also known as ("aka") "Sweeper," and RAMON AMAYA, aka "Lil Happy," knowingly and intentionally possessed with intent to distribute approximately 2.37 grams of a mixture and substance containing a detectable amount of heroin, a Schedule I narcotic drug controlled substance.

At the above time and place, defendants GABRIEL ZENDEJAS-CHAVEZ, aka "Corbatas," DONATO GONZALEZ, aka "Nato," aka Nasty," aka "Debo," aka "Ray," ALVARO RUIZ, aka "Roach," and FRANK HERRERA, aka "Dopey," aka "Ben," knowingly and intentionally aided, abetted, counseled, commanded, induced and procured, and willfully caused, the commission of the offense alleged above.

# COUNT FOURTEEN

[21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1), (b)(1)(A)(V111); 18 U.S.C. § 2(a)]
On or about April 30, 2014, in Los Angeles County, within the
Central District of California, defendants GERARDO TAPIA, also known
as ("aka") "Jerry," and DIANA MARTINEZ, aka "Devine," each aiding and
abetting each other, knowingly and intentionally possessed with
intent to distribute at least 500 grams, that is, approximately 1,746
grams, of methamphetamine, a Schedule II controlled substance.

### COUNT FIFTEEN

[21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1), (b)(1)(A)(viii)]

On or about May 9, 2014, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendant GERARDO TAPIA, also known as "Jerry," knowingly and intentionally possessed with intent to distribute at least 500 grams, that is, approximately 558.6 grams, of methamphetamine, a Schedule II controlled substance.

#### COUNT SIXTEEN

[21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1), (b)(1)(C); 18 U.S.C. § 2(a)]

On or about October 22, 2014, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendant MARCO MEZA, also known as ("aka") "Green Eyes," aka "Ojos," knowingly and intentionally possessed with intent to distribute approximately 18.82 grams of a mixture and substance containing a detectable amount of heroin, a Schedule I narcotic drug controlled substance.

At the above time and place, defendant MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ, aka "Rebel," aka "Pee Wee," aka "R," knowingly and intentionally aided, abetted, counseled, commanded, induced and procured, and willfully caused, the commission of the offense alleged above.

### COUNT SEVENTEEN

[21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1), (b)(1)(A)(viii)]

On or about October 24, 2014, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendant ERNESTO VARGAS, also known as ("aka") "Huero," aka "Huero Caballero," aka "Paisa Huero," knowingly and intentionally possessed with intent to distribute at least 50 grams, that is, approximately 601.2 grams, of methamphetamine, a Schedule II controlled substance.

### COUNT EIGHTEEN

[21 U.S.C.  $\S\S$  841(a)(1), (b)(1)(B)(i)]

On or about October 24, 2014, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendant ERNESTO VARGAS, also known as ("aka") "Huero," aka "Huero Caballero," aka "Paisa Huero," knowingly and intentionally possessed with intent to distribute at least 100 grams, that is, approximately 501.3 grams, of a mixture and substance containing a detectable amount of heroin, a Schedule I narcotic drug controlled substance.

### COUNT NINETEEN

[21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1), (b)(1)(C)]

On or about October 24, 2014, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendant ERNESTO VARGAS, also known as ("aka") "Huero," aka "Huero Caballero," aka "Paisa Huero," knowingly and intentionally possessed with intent to distribute approximately 1.4 grams of a mixture and substance containing a detectable amount of cocaine base in the form of crack cocaine, a Schedule II narcotic drug controlled substance.

## COUNT TWENTY

[21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1), (b)(1)(C)]

On or about October 24, 2014, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendant ERNESTO VARGAS, also known as ("aka") "Huero," aka "Huero Caballero," aka "Paisa Huero," knowingly and intentionally possessed with intent to distribute approximately 83.4 grams of cocaine, a Schedule II narcotic drug controlled substance.

#### COUNT TWENTY-ONE

[21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1), (b)(1)(B)(viii); 18 U.S.C. § 2]

On or about September 1, 2015, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendant ALEJANDRO MARTINEZ, also known as ("aka") "Smokey," knowingly and intentionally possessed with intent to distribute at least five grams, that is, approximately 41.8 grams, of methamphetamine, a Schedule II controlled substance.

At the above time and place, defendants ALVINO MUNOZ, aka "Bino," aka "B," KELLY JO BELL, and ROBERT RAMIREZ, aka "Wiz," knowingly and intentionally aided, abetted, counseled, commanded, induced and procured, and willfully caused, the commission of the offense alleged above.

## COUNT TWENTY-TWO

[21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1), (b)(1)(C)]

On or about September 1, 2015, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendant ALEJANDRO MARTINEZ, also known as ("aka") "Smokey," knowingly and intentionally possessed with intent to distribute approximately 61.83 grams of a mixture and substance containing a detectable amount of heroin, a Schedule I narcotic drug controlled substance.

At the above time and place, defendants ALVINO MUNOZ, aka "Bino," aka "B," KELLY JO BELL, and ROBERT RAMIREZ, aka "Wiz," knowingly and intentionally aided, abetted, counseled, commanded, induced and procured, and willfully caused, the commission of the offense alleged above.

### COUNT TWENTY-THREE

[21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1), (b)(1)(B)(viii)]

On or about October 14, 2015, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendant KELLY JO BELL knowingly and intentionally possessed with intent to distribute at least five grams, that is, approximately 12.0 grams, of methamphetamine, a Schedule II controlled substance.

#### COUNT TWENTY-FOUR

[18 U.S.C. §§ 1956(a)(1)(A)(i), 2(b)]

On or about May 9 and May 10, 2013, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, and elsewhere, defendant DANIEL CERVANTES, also known as ("aka") "Maniac," aka "J," aka "Paisa Jose," knowing that the property involved in the financial transaction described below represented the proceeds of some form of unlawful activity, conducted and willfully caused others to conduct a financial transaction affecting interstate and foreign commerce, namely, the exchange of \$7,976 worth of money orders for \$7,178 in cash, which transaction, in fact, involved the proceeds of specified unlawful activity, that is, Extortion, in violation of California Penal Code Sections 21(a), 31, 182, 518, 519, 524, and 664, and Conspiracy to Distribute Controlled Substances, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 846, with the intent to promote the carrying on of such specified unlawful activity.

### COUNT TWENTY-FIVE

[18 U.S.C. §§ 1956(a)(1)(A)(i), 2(b)]

On or about May 25, 2013, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, and elsewhere, defendant ANA MARTINEZ, also known as ("aka") "Ana America," aka "Bandit," knowing that the property involved represented the proceeds of some form of unlawful activity, conducted and willfully caused others to conduct a financial transaction affecting interstate and foreign commerce, namely, the conversion to cash of \$500 of money orders, representing the proceeds of extortion and a conspiracy to distribute controlled substances, which transaction, in fact, involved the proceeds of specified unlawful activity, that is, Extortion, in violation of California Penal Code Sections 21(a), 31, 182, 518, 519, 524, and 664, and Conspiracy to Distribute Controlled Substances, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 846, with the intent to promote the carrying on of such specified unlawful activity.

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### COUNT TWENTY-SIX

[18 U.S.C. § 1029(a)(3)]

On or about August 7, 2013, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendant ANA MARTINEZ, also known as ("aka") "Ana America," aka "Bandit" ("ANA MARTINEZ"), knowingly and with intent to defraud, possessed at least fifteen unauthorized access devices (as defined in Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1029(e)(1) and (3)), namely, approximately 725 social security numbers belonging to persons other than defendant ANA MARTINEZ, along with dates of birth and names of persons other than defendant ANA MARTINEZ, with said possession affecting interstate and foreign commerce.

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## COUNT TWENTY-SEVEN

[18 U.S.C. § 1028A(a)(1)]

On or about August 7, 2013, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendant ANA MARTINEZ, also known as ("aka") "Ana America," aka "Bandit", ("ANA MARTINEZ") knowingly possessed, without legal authority, means of identification that defendant ANA MARTINEZ knew belonged to another person, that is, a social security number and date of birth belonging to M.V., during and in relation to a felony violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1029(a)(3), Possession of at least Fifteen Unauthorized Access Devices, as charged in Count Twenty-Six of this Indictment.

#### COUNT TWENTY-EIGHT

[18 U.S.C. § 924(c)(1)(A)]

On or about October 24, 2014, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendant ERNESTO VARGAS knowingly used and carried a firearm, namely, a Kimber model Custom 2 .45 caliber semi-automatic pistol, bearing serial number K319556, during and in relation to, and possessed that firearm in furtherance of, a crime of violence, namely, Racketeering Conspiracy, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1962(d), as charged in Count One of this Indictment, and drug trafficking crimes, namely, Conspiracy to Distribute Controlled Substances, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 846, as charged in Count Six of this Indictment, and Possession with Intent to Distribute Controlled Substances, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 841(a)(1), as charged in Counts Seventeen, Eighteen, Nineteen, and Twenty of this Indictment.

#### COUNT TWENTY-NINE

[18 U.S.C.  $\S$  922(g)(1)]

On or about October 24, 2014, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendant ERNESTO VARGAS, also known as ("aka") "Huero," aka "Huero Caballero," aka "Paisa Huero" ("VARGAS"), knowingly possessed a firearm, namely, a Kimber model Custom 2 .45 semi-automatic pistol, bearing serial number K319556, and ammunition, namely, seven rounds of Remington .45 caliber ammunition, in and affecting interstate and foreign commerce.

Such possession occurred after defendant VARGAS had been convicted of at least one of the following felony crimes, each punishable by a term of imprisonment exceeding one year:

- (1) Manufacture of a Controlled Substance, in violation of California Health and Safety Code Section 11379.6, in the Superior Court of the State of California, County of Los Angeles, case number NAO48204, on or about April 4, 2001;
- (2) Sale of a Controlled Substance, in violation of California Health and Safety Code Section 11379, in the Superior Court of the State of California, case number BA250764, on or about April 15, 2004.

[18 U.S.C. § 1963]

- 5. Pursuant to Rule 32.2 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, notice is hereby given to the defendants that the United States will seek forfeiture as part of any sentence in accordance with Title 18, United States Code, Section 1963, in the event of any defendant's conviction under Count One of this Indictment.
- 6. Defendants shall forfeit to the United States the following property:
  - a. All right, title, and interest in:
- i. any and all interest including, without limitation, any and all interest in any and all property (real, personal, tangible, intangible or otherwise) any person acquired or maintained in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1962;
- ii. any and all interest in, security of, claims against, or property or contractual right of any kind affording a source of influence over, any enterprise which any person established, operated, controlled, conducted or participated in the conduct of, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1962; and
- iii. any and all property (real, personal, tangible, intangible or otherwise) constituting, or derived from, any proceeds obtained, directly or indirectly, from racketeering activity or unlawful debt collection in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1962; and
- b. A sum of money equal to the total value of the property described in subsection a. If more than one defendant is

found guilty under Count One each such defendant shall be jointly and severally liable for the entire amount forfeitable pursuant to that Count.

7. Pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 1963(m), each defendant shall forfeit substitute property, up to the value of the money and property described in the preceding paragraph, if, as the result of any act or omission of a defendant, the property described in the preceding paragraph, or any portion thereof (a) cannot be located upon the exercise of due diligence; (b) has been transferred, sold to, or deposited with a third party; (c) has been placed beyond the jurisdiction of the court; (d) has been substantially diminished in value; or (e) has been commingled with other property that cannot be divided without difficulty.

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#### FORFEITURE ALLEGATION TWO

[21 U.S.C. § 853]

- 1. The allegations contained in the general allegations and in Counts One and Six of this Indictment are hereby repeated, realleged, and incorporated by reference herein as though fully set forth at length for the purpose of alleging forfeiture pursuant to the provisions of Title 21, United States Code, Section 853.

  Pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 32.2, notice is hereby given to the defendants that the United States will seek forfeiture as part of any sentence in accordance with Title 21, United States Code, Section 853, in the event of any defendant's conviction under any of Counts Six through Twenty-Three of this Indictment.
- 2. Each defendant convicted under any of Counts Six through Twenty-Three shall forfeit to the United States any property constituting, or derived from, any proceeds the person obtained, directly or indirectly, as the result of such violation and any of the person's property used, or intended to be used, in any manner or part, to commit, or to facilitate the commission of such violation.
- 3. Pursuant to Title 21, United States Code, Section 853(p), each defendant shall forfeit substitute property, up to the value of the total amount described in paragraph 2, if, as the result of any act or omission of said defendant, the property described in paragraph 2, or any portion thereof (a) cannot be located upon the exercise of due diligence; (b) has been transferred, sold to, or deposited with a third party; (c) has been placed beyond the jurisdiction of the court; (d) has been substantially diminished in value; or (e) has been commingled with other property that cannot be divided without difficulty.

#### FORFEITURE ALLEGATION THREE

[18 U.S.C. § 924(d); 28 U.S.C. § 2461]

- 1. Pursuant to Rule 32.2 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, notice is hereby given to the defendants that the United States will seek forfeiture as part of any sentence in accordance with Title 18 United States Code, Section 924(d), of any defendant's conviction under any of Counts Twenty-Eight through Twenty-Nine of this Indictment.
- 2. Such defendants shall forfeit to the United States all firearms and ammunition involved in the commission of each such offense, including all firearms and ammunition in this Indictment.

A TRUE BILL

/ O/ Forepersor

NICOLA T. HANNA

United States Attorney

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20 LAWRENCE S. MIDDLETON
Assistant United States Attorney
Chief, Criminal Division

SHAWN J. NELSON
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