EL DORADO CO. SUPERIOR CT. 1 WENDY C. YORK, SBN 166864 BRIAN D. MCFARLIN, SBN 259099 2 YORK LAW CORPORATION INL 25 2011 **FILED** 1111 Exposition Blvd., Building 500 3 Sacramento, California 95815 Telephone: (916) 643-2200 Deputy 4 Facsimile: (916) 643-4680 5 Assigned to Judge Warren C. Stracener 6 Attorneys for Plaintiff, For all purposes BRIAN J. LESSLEY 7 IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA 8 IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF EL DORADO 9 10 Case No.: PC 20 17 0 3 3 2 BRIAN J. LESSLEY, 11 **COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES** Plaintiff, 12 **Demand for Jury Trial** v. 13 14 RUSSELL MOTORSPORTS, INC., a [Unlimited Civil Case] California Corporation; EL DORADO 15 COUNTY FAIRGROUNDS, a Local Public Entity; COUNTY OF EL DORADO, A Local 16 Public Entity; and DOES 1 through 20, 17 **BY FAX** Defendants. 18 19 Plaintiff BRIAN J. LESSLEY ("Plaintiff"), an individual, alleges causes of action 20 against Defendants RUSSELL MOTORSPORTS, INC., a corporation; EL DORADO 21 COUNTY FAIRGROUNDS; a local public entity; COUNTY OF EL DORADO, a local public 22 entity; and DOES 1 through 20 ("Defendants") as follows: 23 PRELIMINARY STATEMENT 24 1. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that, at all times relevant 25 herein, Defendant RUSSELL MOTORSPORTS, INC. is a California corporation doing 26 business in California. 27 Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that, at all times relevant

herein, Defendant EL DORADO COUNTY FAIRGROUNDS is a government entity, operating

COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES - 1

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as such in and under the laws of the State of California, with its principal place of business located in the Country of El Dorado.

- 3. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that, at all times relevant herein, Defendant COUNTY OF EL DORADO is a government entity, operating as such in and under the laws of the State of California, with its principal place of business located in the Country of El Dorado.
- 4. Plaintiff BRIAN J. LESSLEY is an individual who, at all relevant times, lived and resided in El Dorado County.
- 5. Plaintiff is unaware of the true names and capacities of the Defendants sued herein as DOES 1 through 20, and therefore sues these Defendants by such fictitious names. Plaintiff will amend this Complaint to allege their true names and capacities when ascertained. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that each of the fictitiously named defendants is responsible in some manner for the occurrences herein alleged, and that Plaintiff's injuries as herein alleged were proximately caused by the negligence of these Defendants.
- 6. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that at all times herein mentioned, each of the Defendants was the agent and employee of each of the remaining Defendants and was at all times acting within the purpose and scope of such agency and employment.
- 7. Prior to filing this Complaint, on or about January 31, 2017, Plaintiff presented a claim to Defendants EL DORADO COUNTY FAIRGROUNDS and COUNTY OF EL DORADO pursuant to the provisions of Government Code § 911.2. Plaintiff never received a response accepting or rejecting the claim. Plaintiff now files this Complaint pursuant to Government Code § 945.6 and within the statutory time period.

JURISDICTION & VENUE

8. The jurisdiction of the Court over this action is based upon Code of Civil Procedure § 410.10. Venue is proper in El Dorado County Superior Court because the incident and subject dangerous condition is in El Dorado County.

RELEVANT FACTS COMMON TO ALL CAUSES OF ACTION

- 9. Plaintiff brings this claim as a direct result of the dangerous conditions which exist at the Placerville Speedway, located at 100 Placerville Dr., Placerville, CA 95667 in El Dorado County. The dirt track is located within Defendant EL DORADO COUNTY FAIRGROUNDS' premises and is owned and controlled by Defendants EL DORADO COUNTY and EL DORADO COUNTY FAIRGROUNDS. The Placerville Speedway is operated by Defendant RUSSELL MOTORSPORTS, INC.
- Defendants at the time of the subject incident. Defendants had actual and advance knowledge that the spectators at the track regularly suffered severe injury from rocks and other objects thrown up from the track and that spectators had a substantial risk of injury while using the track with reasonable care and in a reasonably foreseeable manner. Despite this knowledge, Defendants did not take sufficient steps to protect spectators, thereby placing them in danger of serious injury and/or death. Defendants had adequate time after receiving repeated notice of this dangerous condition to protect against it, but did not do so. Defendants' failures to do so directly caused Plaintiff to suffer severe injury. Other tracks have barriers to protect spectators, but there was a total failure to have any effective protective barrier here.
- 11. The dangerous condition located at the track at Placerville Speedway was due to Defendants' failures to inspect/maintain, unsafe track conditions, failures to install protective barriers, and an inadequate fence to protect the entirety of the bleacher area from rocks and other objects launched from the track.
- 12. There was a substantial prior injury history to spectators from objects launched from the track, placing Defendants on notice of this dangerous condition and failure to maintain the track for proper spectator safety. Despite this knowledge, Defendants did not take steps to provide adequate fencing to prevent future injury.
- 13. On Saturday, August 13, 2016, at approximately 8:15 p.m., Plaintiff BRIAN J. LESSLEY was a spectator at the Placerville Speedway and was watching a dirt track racing event. As Mr. Lessley sat at the top of the bleachers located on the north end of the track, he

was suddenly struck by a lemon-sized rock which was thrown from the track by a race vehicle and struck him in his left knee. This lemon-sized rock was thrown over the insufficient cyclone fence which failed to protect spectators, including Mr. Lessley, among others. After being struck by the lemon-sized rock Mr. Lessley experienced excruciating pain and sought out a track employee to assist him.

- 14. Upon finding a track employee, an ambulance was called and Mr. Lessley was transported to Marshall Medical Center for emergency medical treatment where his treating nurses laughed and made note that 'it's another injury from the race track', again demonstrating that spectator injuries at the track were a common occurrence.
- 15. Upon being transported to Marshall Medical Center, Mr. Lessley received emergency medical treatment to his left knee and reported complaints of pain and severe swelling. Mr. Lessley required knee surgery on November 7, 2016 due to 'incapacitating left knee pain and failed non-operative treatment.' Mr. Lessley will continue to require ongoing treatment as a direct result of being struck on his left knee by this lemon-sized rock.
- 16. Defendants COUNTY OF EL DORADO, EL DORADO COUNTY FAIRGROUNDS, and RUSSELL MOTORSPORTS, INC. all had a duty to provide barricades and/or fencing for the protection of spectators from automobiles and projectiles that might leave the track. Defendants violated the principles of negligence by failing to provide a safe premises, including adequate fencing and/or protective barriers to prevent this type of injury. Defendants provided an insufficient cyclone fence which did not protect the entirety of the bleacher area.
- 17. As such, spectators, including Mr. Lessley, were exposed to a dangerous condition because projectiles, such as the lemon-sized rock which struck Mr. Lessley, could easily be 'thrown' over the inadequate fence by race cars travelling on the dirt track. Because Defendants failed to provide adequate barriers and/or fencing, Defendants breached the duty they owed to Mr. Lessley.
- 18. Defendants had actual knowledge that the fencing set up at the time of the incident was insufficient to protect spectators from serious injury, as demonstrated by the fact

 that Defendants knew that spectators at the track regularly suffered severe injury from rocks and other objects thrown up from the track over the fence. Despite having actual notice, Defendants failed to create adequate fencing and other safety measures to prevent future injury, thereby endangering all spectators and persons nearby the track.

19. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that these Defendants and/or Defendants' employee(s) and/or agent(s), while in the scope of their employment, and each of them, had failed to remedy said condition, in spurt of having had sufficient notice of said dangerous and defective condition a sufficient amount of time in advance of the occurrence of the subject collision within the meaning of Government Code § 835(b).

<u>FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION - NEGLIGENCE</u> (As to Defendant RUSSELL MOTORSPORTS, INC. and DOES 1 through 10)

- 20. Plaintiff incorporates by reference all of the allegations set forth in the paragraphs above, and each and every part thereof, with the same force and effect as though set out fully herein.
- 21. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges that, at all times herein mentioned, Defendant RUSSELL MOTORSPORTS, INC. and Does 1 through 10, and each of them, maintained, operated, managed, and/or were responsible for the Placerville Speedway, located at 100 Placerville Dr., Placerville, CA 95667 in El Dorado County. Defendant RUSSELL MOTORSPORTS, INC. and Does 1 through 10 had a duty to operate, manage, and maintain the premises in a reasonably safe manner. Defendant RUSSELL MOTORSPORTS, INC. and Does 1 through 10 had a duty to provide barricades and/or fencing for the protection of spectators from automobiles and projectiles that might leave the track.
- 22. In breach of this duty, Defendant RUSSELL MOTORSPORTS, INC. and Does 1 through 10 negligently failed to provide adequate fencing to protect the entirety of the bleacher area, despite having repeated notice of regular spectator injuries due to the inadequate fencing.
- 23. As a proximate result of Defendant RUSSELL MOTORSPORTS, INC. and Does 1 through 10's negligence, Mr. Lessley was severely injured by a projectile which the inadequate fencing failed to block.

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- 24. On Saturday, August 13, 2016, at approximately 8:15 p.m., Mr. Lessley, was a spectator at the Placerville Speedway and was watching a dirt track racing event. As Mr. Lessley sat at the top of the bleachers located on the north end of the track, he was suddenly struck by a lemon-sized rock which was thrown from the track by a race vehicle and struck him in his left knee. This lemon-sized rock was thrown over the insufficient cyclone fence which failed to protect spectators, including Mr. Lessley, among others.
- 25. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that said injuries will result in permanent disability for Plaintiff, all to their general damages in a sum in excess of the minimum jurisdictional limits of this Court, and they are entitled to prejudgment interest on that amount when it is determined. Plaintiff sustained injuries requiring to employ, and will be required in the future to employ, physicians, medical care, and services to examine, treat, and care for him and will in the future incur medical and incidental expenses. The exact amount of said expenses are unknown to Plaintiff at this time, and Plaintiff asks for leave to amend his pleading to set forth the exact amount thereof when the same is ascertained, and any and all prejudgment interest from the date of said injuries.
- 26. After being struck by the lemon-sized rock Mr. Lessley suffered severe injury and great mental, physical and emotional pain and suffering, which he continued to suffer from to this day. As a result of the injury, he suffered and continues to suffer severe pain and popping in his left knee, which severely limits his daily activities and enjoyment.
- 27. As a result of Defendant RUSSELL MOTORSPORTS, INC. and Does 1 through 10's negligent acts, Plaintiff is entitled to general and special damages in an amount according to proof at trial.

Wherefore, Plaintiff prays for relief as set forth hereinafter.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION – DANGEROUS AND DEFECTIVE CONDITION [GOV'T CODE § 835, ET AL.]

(As to Defendants EL DORADO COUNTY FAIRGROUNDS; COUNTY OF EL DORADO; and DOES 11 through 20)

- 28. Plaintiff incorporates by reference all of the allegations set forth in the paragraphs above, and each and every part thereof, with the same force and effect as though set out fully herein.
- 29. Defendants EL DORADO COUNTY FAIRGROUNDS; COUNTY OF EL DORADO; and DOES 11 through 20, and each of them, owned and/or controlled the Placerville Speedway, located at 100 Placerville Dr., Placerville, CA 95667 in El Dorado County and therefore had a duty to exercise ordinary care to maintain these premises.
- 30. Defendants EL DORADO COUNTY FAIRGROUNDS; COUNTY OF EL DORADO; and DOES 11 through 20, and each of them, were aware that there was a condition of the track and bleachers at Placerville Speedway which created a substantial risk of injury and failed to protect against said risk of injury by failing to repair, remedy, or correct these dangerous conditions, failing to provide safeguards against these dangerous conditions, and failing to warn of these dangerous conditions.
- 31. Defendants EL DORADO COUNTY FAIRGROUNDS; COUNTY OF EL DORADO; and DOES 11 through 20 had prior notice that there had been repeated severe injuries from projectiles from the track which hit spectators on the bleachers due to Defendants' failures to provide adequate fencing. Defendants EL DORADO COUNTY FAIRGROUNDS; COUNTY OF EL DORADO; and DOES 11 through 20 knew or should have known that the condition was dangerous. In addition, the condition has existed for enough time before the incident and it was so obvious that Defendants EL DORADO COUNTY FAIRGROUNDS; COUNTY OF EL DORADO; and DOES 11 through 20 reasonably should have discovered the condition regardless and known that it was dangerous. Defendants EL DORADO COUNTY FAIRGROUNDS; COUNTY OF EL DORADO; and DOES 11 through 20 failure to properly or adequately perform inspections also resulted in their failure to take action despite having

 actual and/or constructive notice of these dangerous conditions. As a result, Mr. Lessley was harmed and the dangerous conditions were a substantial factor in causing said harms.

- 32. At the time of the subject incident, the area where the incident occurred was in a dangerous and/or defective condition (pursuant to the definition set forth in Government Code § 835.) due to the lack of adequate fencing to reduce or eliminate the risk of severe injury or death from projectiles from the track as to the entire bleacher area.
- 33: Furthermore, at all times relevant, the premises was constructed, configured, supervised, and/or controlled by these Defendants and/or these Defendants' employee(s) and/or agent(s), while in the scope of their employment.
- 34. Defendants EL DORADO COUNTY FAIRGROUNDS; COUNTY OF EL DORADO; and DOES 11 through 20 were aware, and had actual notice, that their fences were not adequate, including lacking sufficient height, to block foreseeable projectiles coming from the track. Defendants EL DORADO COUNTY FAIRGROUNDS; COUNTY OF EL DORADO; and DOES 11 through 20 were also aware that these inadequate fences caused repeated severe injuries to spectators at the track. Thus, these Defendants knew that adequate fencing was necessary to address a dangerous condition which endangered the spectators of events at the premises and which would not be reasonably apparent to, and would not have been anticipated by, spectators at the premises. By reason of the aforesaid dangerous and defective conditions, Mr. Lessley was not warned and/or aware of the existence of the dangerous condition on the premises due to the lack of adequate fencing.
- 35. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants EL DORADO COUNTY FAIRGROUNDS; COUNTY OF EL DORADO; and DOES 11 through 20 and/or their employee(s) and/or agent(s), while in the scope of their employment, and each of them, had failed to remedy said condition, in spurt of having had sufficient notice of said dangerous and defective condition a sufficient amount of time in advance of the occurrence of the subject collision within the meaning of Government Code § 835(b) and, further, failed to warn the public of such condition.

- 36. As a direct, proximate, immediate, and foreseeable result of the aforesaid dangerous and defective conditions, the subject incident occurred, and Mr. Lessley suffered severe injury, including, but not limited to, injury to his left knee, and physical and emotional suffering.
- 37. As a further direct, proximate, immediate and foreseeable result of the aforesaid dangerous and defective condition that cause the subject incident, Mr. Lessley was forced to hire physicians and surgeons and undergo other and further expenses for his medical care, all in an amount to be determined at trial. Plaintiff will seek leave to amend this Complaint for Damages to allege such amount when it becomes certain.
- 38. As a further direct, proximate, immediate and foreseeable result of the aforesaid dangerous and defective condition that cause the subject incident, Mr. Lessley suffered serious emotional distress including, but not limited to, anguish, fright, horror, nervousness, grief, anxiety, worry, and shock.
- 39. Defendants EL DORADO COUNTY FAIRGROUNDS; COUNTY OF EL DORADO; and DOES 11 through 20 were responsible for this dangerous condition, and there is no question that they are liable for the injuries and general and special damages suffered by Plaintiff Brian J. Lessley.

Wherefore, Plaintiff prays for relief as set forth hereinafter.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

- 40. Wherefore, Plaintiff prays for judgment against Defendants, and each of them as follows:
 - For an award of past and future non-economic (general) damages according to proof;
 - For an award of past and future economic (special) damages according to proof;
 - 3. For attorney's fees as allowed by law;
 - 4. For the costs of suit incurred herein;
 - 5. For pre-judgment and post-judgment interest, if any, incurred; and

1	6.	For such other and further	relief as the Court deems just and proper.
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3	Dated: July 25, 20)1 <i>/</i>	TORK LAW CORDINATION
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5		1	By: WENDY C. YORK
6			BRIAN D. MCFARLIN
7		•	Attorneys for Brian J. Lessley
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COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES - 10